CHIPS for America
Research & Development (R&D)
Facilities Model & Process

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Disclaimer

• Statements and responses to questions about advanced microelectronics research and development programs in this presentation:
  • Are informational, pre-decisional, and preliminary in nature.
  • Do not constitute a commitment and are not binding on NIST or the Department of Commerce.
  • Are subject in their entirety to any final action by NIST or the Department of Commerce.
• Nothing in this presentation is intended to contradict or supersede the requirements published in any future policy documents or funding opportunities.
**CHIPS for America**

- **$39 billion for incentives**
  Invest in U.S. production of strategically important semiconductor chips, and assure a sufficient, sustainable, and secure supply of older and current generation chips for national security purposes and for critical manufacturing industries.

- **$11 billion for R&D**
  Strengthen U.S. semiconductor research and development (R&D) leadership to catalyze and capture the next set of critical technologies, applications, and industries.

- **$2 billion for DoD Microelectronics Commons**
  A national network that will create direct pathways to commercialization for U.S. microelectronics researchers and designers from “lab to fab.”

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**Workforce Initiatives**
CHIPS R&D Programs

- CHIPS National Semiconductor Technology Center (NSTC) Program
- CHIPS National Advanced Packaging Manufacturing Program (NAPMP)
- CHIPS Manufacturing USA Program
- CHIPS Metrology Program

Natcast is a purpose-built nonprofit organization and operator of the NSTC consortium.
The NSTC and NAPMP

NSTC

A public-private consortium, the National Semiconductor Technology Center (NSTC) is where members will have access to facilities, partners, and additional funding opportunities around R&D, an investment fund, and scaling up technologies and workforce activities.

The NSTC is operated by Natcast, a purpose-built, non-profit entity. Natcast works in tandem with the CHIPS NSTC Program, which sits within the U.S. Department of Commerce.

NAPMP

The National Advanced Packaging Manufacturing Program (NAPMP) is one of the programs within the CHIPS for America Research & Development Office. Its goal is to establish U.S. leadership in advanced packaging and provide the technology needed for packaging manufacturing in the U.S.

Within a decade, NAPMP-funded activities, will establish a vibrant, self-sustaining, profitable, high-volume, onshore packaging industry where advanced node chips manufactured in the U.S. are packaged in the U.S.
NSTC Roadmap: 4 Year View

2022
Setting the Foundation
- CHIPS Legislation Passed
- Released an RFI

Engaging the Ecosystem
- Published NSTC Vision & Strategy
- Natcast, a non-profit organization, was independently established
- Engaged with thousands of stakeholders and participated in public events

2023
Jan-Apr 2024
Establishing the NSTC
- Anticipated $5 billion investment
- Natcast selected as the NSTC operator
- Signed the consortium agreement
- Natcast launched the Community of Interest
- Hosted two public events with CHIPS & Natcast
- Natcast released an RFI on Facilities and Capabilities

May
NSTC Roadmap

Summer
- Facilities Model and Selection Process
- Workforce Partnership Alliance Program
- NSTC initial R&D funding call for proposals for AI-based RF design
- NSTC R&D Proposers' Day for AIDRFIC
- R&D funding call for proposals for development of test vehicles

Growing the NSTC
- Additional member services introduced

Fall
- Update on Facilities Search
- NSTC R&D Proposer’s Day for test vehicles
- Open Membership

2025
- We are HERE

Growing the NSTC
- Additional member services introduced
The Road Ahead

Facilities

Jump Start Projects

Workforce Development

Invite Members
Filling Key Gaps in the Ecosystem

### Identified U.S. Market Gaps

- Slow R&D cycle times for experiments with prototyping capabilities
- High costs and long wait times to facilities limit the speed of innovation
- Limited collaborative sites for leading researchers to access commercial tools
- No independent research packaging facilities to test prototypes
- Limited independent facility to mature technologies with new materials and architectures on a stable CMOS baseline

### CHIPS for America R&D Facilities Solutions

- Faster cycles of learning with additional on-shore capability
- Unlock opportunities for frequent use of cutting-edge equipment and tools
- Central location to enable and encourage researchers to collaborate and test experiments on commercial tools
- Introduce at-scale advanced packaging research domestic capability
- Experimentation on full-flows at commercial-grade, including larger scale for “more than Moore” experiments
NSTC Facilities Key Principles

**Accelerate Innovation:** Enable world class R&D across the full range of microelectronics technical areas—including access to extreme ultraviolet (EUV) lithography, which is needed for research using the most advanced patterning technology.

**Create Differentiation:** Ensure there is a clear value to the semiconductor ecosystem beyond existing comparable facilities.

**Financially Sustainable:** Create enduring value for decades and attract investment from all types and sizes of companies.

**Be Independent and Neutral:** Enable Natcast, on behalf of the NSTC, and the NAPMP to make strategic decisions about the operation of the facilities, and by ensuring that the facilities are places where all member entities and their employees have the opportunity to successfully innovate.

**Thriving and Vibrant Ecosystems:** Provide, foster, and grow a talented workforce and a robust ecosystem of semiconductor companies, educational and research institutions, and local support to advance the mission.
High Interest in Packaging:

- Nearly all respondents indicated interest in advanced packaging access and increasing U.S. competitiveness

Need for Full-Flow (End-to-End) Wafer Processing Capabilities

At least three distinct process lines called out:

1) Specialized ‘300mm CMOS+X’ flow with end-to-end capability and flexibility
2) Wide-bandgap material line
3) 300mm advanced CMOS flow leveraging EUV lithography
The CHIPS R&D facilities model recommends co-located R&D prototyping and advanced packaging capabilities to further both the NSTC and NAPMP programs.
Multi-functional facility, serving as the location for key operations of the NSTC, including: hosting Natcast administrative functions; convening consortium members; and conducting NSTC programmatic activity such as the Workforce Center of Excellence and the NSTC Design Enablement Gateway. The facility must be located in a region with a thriving and vibrant semiconductor ecosystem.

Phase 1 – Identification of Semiconductor Design Ecosystems
- Semiconductor Industry Value Chain
- Semiconductor Workforce, with focus on design
- Top Research Universities (R1 Universities) focused on Microelectronics
- Access to Relevant Functionality and Services

Phase 2 – Identification of Locations, Due Diligence, and Negotiations
- EDOs in select states/territories invited to provide proposed locations
- Evaluate site/facility characteristics, costs, timeline, partnership opportunities, incentives

Natcast has hired a third-party professional firm with commercial experience in site selections, including in the semiconductor industry, to support the process.
Selection Process

NSTC Prototyping and NAPMP Advanced Packaging Piloting Facility

To achieve the ambitious goal of providing 300mm research, prototyping, and packaging capabilities by 2028, the NSTC Prototyping and NAPMP Advanced Packaging Piloting Facility must be located in a region with a thriving and vibrant semiconductor ecosystem.

Phase 1 – Semiconductor Ecosystem Assessment
National search to identify thriving and vibrant semiconductor ecosystems.
- Ecosystem Questionnaire for States and Territories to Inform the Site Selection Process
- Applicants = Economic Development Organizations (EDO) of all 56 states, territories, and D.C.

Phase 2 – Site Evaluation
Invited states and territories can submit responses to site-specific questionnaire
- Provide detailed information about specific proposed sites
- Site-specific requirements, including the intention for the facility to be operational by 2028

Natcast has hired a third-party professional firm with commercial experience in site selections, including in the semiconductor industry, to support the process.
### Phase 1 – Factors for Consideration

**NSTC Prototyping and NAPMP Advanced Packaging Pirotling Facility**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Industry Presence</th>
<th>Presence and planned growth of the semiconductor value chain, such as commercial semiconductor fabrication plants, advanced semiconductor packaging facilities, semiconductor equipment and material suppliers, and semiconductor design companies</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Availability of Workers</td>
<td>Number of people currently working in semiconductor design, manufacturing, or closely-related fields and types of expertise</td>
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<tr>
<td>Education &amp; Research</td>
<td>Number and caliber of university research and advanced degree programs focused on microelectronics</td>
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<td>Workforce Development</td>
<td>Number and quality of semiconductor-focused training programs</td>
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<td>Investment</td>
<td>Amount of private and public investments in the semiconductor industry in the previous decade</td>
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<tr>
<td>State/Territory Support</td>
<td>Number and type of benefits, incentives, and/or initiatives that benefit the semiconductor industry</td>
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# Phase 2 – Factors for Consideration

**NSTC Prototyping and NAPMP Advanced Packaging Piloting Facility**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Real Estate &amp; Infrastructure</strong></td>
<td>Characteristics of the specific real estate proposed, including alignment to physical and technical specifications provided by Natcast and the Department; environmental factors; and the existence of certain utilities and other infrastructure</td>
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<td><strong>Costs</strong></td>
<td>Key estimated one-time and operating costs for the facility</td>
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<td><strong>Operating Environment</strong></td>
<td>Anticipated timing to achieve buildout and full-scale operations and potential operating risks for the specific site and location</td>
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<td><strong>Non-Federal Support</strong></td>
<td>Extent and level of non-federal support such as state and local incentives and private capital</td>
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<td><strong>Proposed Partnership</strong></td>
<td>Proposed partnerships with entities (e.g., companies, workforce providers, state and local governments) in the region to support the mission</td>
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<td><strong>Site-Specific Attributes</strong></td>
<td>Whether the site will sufficiently benefit from the thriving and vibrant semiconductor ecosystem in the state or territory</td>
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Selection Process: NSTC EUV Center

The NSTC EUV Center will provide NSTC members with access to extreme ultraviolet (EUV) lithography technology to facilitate a wider range of research and path to commercialization, including technologies with the most challenging feature sizes.

Initially obtain access to EUV lithography as a service from an existing provider that meets NSTC requirements

- Limited number of existing U.S. entities who can provide the necessary EUV capabilities
- The Department of Commerce and Natcast to invite entities to participate in a selection and negotiation process
- Selected service provider will be the entity that is most advantageous to the objectives of CHIPS for America
Next Steps

Please email questions and relevant information to FacilitiesRFI@natcast.org

- Sign up for the CHIPS and Natcast mailing lists
- General CHIPS inquiries: askchips@chips.gov
- General Natcast inquiries: info@natcast.org

Proposals received outside of the described processes will not be evaluated but rather redirected to the relevant channels.
Thank you

Visit CHIPS.gov and Natcast.org for more information!