





























### 434 2.1.5.1 TattE::Candidate Struct Reference

435 Data structure for result of an identification search.

#### 436 Public Member Functions

- 437 • **Candidate** ()
- 438 • **Candidate** (bool assignedin, std::string idin, double scorein)

#### 439 Public Attributes

- 440 • bool **isAssigned**  
441 *If the candidate is valid, this should be set to true. If the candidate computation failed, this*  
442 *should be set to false.*
- 443 • std::string **templateId**  
444 *The template ID from the enrollment database manifest.*
- 445 • double **similarityScore**  
446 *Measure of similarity between the identification template and the enrolled candidate. Higher*  
447 *scores mean more likelihood that the samples are of the same person. An algorithm is free to*  
448 *assign any value to a candidate. The distribution of values will have an impact on the*  
449 *appearance of a plot of false-negative and false-positive identification rates.*

## 450 2.1.6 Data Structure for return value of API function calls

### 451 2.1.6.1 TattE::ReturnStatus Struct Reference

452 A structure to contain information about the success/failure by the software under test. An object of this class  
453 allows the software to return some information from a function call. The string within this object can be optionally  
454 set to provide more information for debugging etc. The status code will be set by the function to Success on  
455 success, or one of the other codes on failure.

#### 456 Public Member Functions

- 457 • **ReturnStatus** ()
- 458 • **ReturnStatus** (const TattE::ReturnCode code, const std::string info="")  
459 *Create a **ReturnStatus** object.*

#### 460 Public Attributes

- 461 • TattE::ReturnCode **code**  
462 *Return status code.*
- 463 • std::string **info**  
464 *Optional information string.*

## 465 2.1.7 Enumeration Type Documentation

### 466 2.1.7.1 enum TattE::ReturnCode[strong]

467 Return codes for the functions specified by this API.

#### 468 Enumerator

- 469 **Success** Success
- 470 **ConfigError** Error reading configuration files
- 471 **ImageTypeNotSupported** Image type, e.g., sketches, is not supported by the implementation
- 472 **RefuseInput** Elective refusal to process the input
- 473 **ExtractError** Involuntary failure to process the image
- 474 **ParseError** Cannot parse the input data
- 475 **TemplateCreationError** Elective refusal to produce a template
- 476 **EnrollDirError** An operation on the enrollment directory failed (e.g. permission, space)

- 477 **NumDataError** The implementation cannot support the number of input images
- 478 **TemplateFormatError** One or more template files are in an incorrect format or defective
- 479 **InputLocationError** Cannot locate the input data - the input files or names seem incorrect
- 480 **VendorError** Vendor-defined failure

481 **2.1.7.2 enum TattE::TemplateRole[strong]**

482 Labels describing the type/role of the template to be generated (provided as input to template generation)

483 **Enumerator**

- 484 **Enrollment** Enrollment template used to enroll into gallery
- 485 **Identification** Identification template used for search

486 **2.1.7.3 enum TattE::ImageType[strong]**

487 Labels describing the image type.

488 **Enumerator**

- 489 **Tattoo** Tattoo image
- 490 **Sketch** Sketch of tattoo

492 **2.2 File structures for enrolled template collection**

493 An implementation converts a **MultiTattoo** into a template, using, for example the **createTemplate()** function of  
 494 section 3.4.1.5.2. To support the Class I identification functions of Table 2, NIST will concatenate enrollment  
 495 templates into a single large file, the EDB (for enrollment database). The EDB is a simple binary concatenation  
 496 of proprietary templates. There is no header. There are no delimiters. The EDB may be hundreds of gigabytes  
 497 in length.

498 This file will be accompanied by a manifest; this is an ASCII text file documenting the contents of the EDB. The  
 499 manifest has the format shown as an example in **Error! Reference source not found..** If the EDB contains N  
 500 templates, the manifest will contain N lines. The fields are space (ASCII decimal 32) delimited. There are three  
 501 fields. Strictly speaking, the third column is redundant.

502 Important: If a call to the template generation function fails, or does not return a template, NIST will include the  
 503 Template ID in the manifest with size 0. Implementations must handle this appropriately.

504 **Table 6 – Enrollment dataset template manifest**

Field name	Template ID	Template Length	Position of first byte in EDB
Datatype required	std::string	Unsigned decimal integer	Unsigned decimal integer
Example lines of a manifest file appear to the right. Lines 1, 2, 3 and N appear.	90201744	1024	0
	Tattoo01	1536	1024
	7456433	512	2560
	...		
	Tattoo12	1024	307200000

505 The EDB scheme avoids the file system overhead associated with storing millions of individual files.  
 506

507

508 **3. API Specification**

509 The function prototypes from this document and any other supporting code will be provided in a "tatte.h" file  
 510 made available to implementers via <https://github.com/usnistgov/tattoo>.

511 **3.1 Namespace**

512 All data structures and API interfaces/function calls will be declared in the `TattE` namespace.

513 **3.2 Overview**

514 This section describes separate APIs for the core tattoo applications described in section 1.10. All submissions  
 515 to Tatt-E shall implement the functions required by the rules for participation listed before Table 2. Tatt-E  
 516 participants shall implement the relevant C++ prototyped interfaces in this section. C++ was chosen in order to  
 517 make use of some object-oriented features.

518 **3.3 Detection and Localization (Class D)**

519 This section defines an API for algorithms that can solely perform tattoo detection and localization. The  
 520 detection task requires the implementation to detect whether an image contains a tattoo or not, and localization  
 521 requires identifying the location of the tattoo within the image. Given an image, an implementation should

- 522 • For detection, classify whether a tattoo was detected in the image or not and provide a real-valued  
 523 measure of detection confidence on [0,1], with 1 indicating absolute certainty that the image contains a  
 524 tattoo and 0 indicating absolute certainty that the image does not contain a tattoo.
- 525 • For localization, report location(s) of one or more tattoos on different body locations in the form of a  
 526 bounding box.

527 **Table 7 – Procedural overview of the detection and localization test**

Phase	Name	Description	Performance Metrics to be reported by NIST
Detection and Localization	Initialization	<b>initialize()</b> Give the implementation the name of a directory where any provider-supplied configuration data will have been placed by NIST. This location will otherwise be empty. The implementation is permitted read-only access to the configuration directory.	
	Detection	<b>detectTattoo()</b> For each of N images, pass single images to the implementation for tattoo detection. The implementation will set a boolean indicating whether a tattoo was detected or not and a detection certainty confidence score.  Multiple instances of the calling application may run simultaneously or sequentially. These may be executing on different computers.	Statistics of detection times. Accuracy metrics. The incidence of where the implementation failed to perform detection (non-successful return code).
	Localization	<b>localizeTattoos()</b> For each of N tattoo images, pass single images to the implementation for tattoo localization. The implementation will populate a vector with bounding boxes corresponding to the tattoos detected from the input image.  Multiple instances of the calling application may run simultaneously or sequentially. These may be executing on different computers.	Statistics of the time needed for this operation. Accuracy metrics. The incidence of where the implementation failed to perform localization.

528

529 **3.3.1 TattE::DetectAndLocalizeInterface Class Reference**

530 The interface to Class D implementations.

531 **3.3.1.1 Public Member Functions**

- 532 • virtual `~DetectAndLocalizeInterface ()`
- 533 • virtual `ReturnStatus initialize (const std::string &configurationLocation)=0`



- 534 *This function initializes the implementation under test. It will be called by the NIST application*  
 535 *before any call to the functions detectTattoo and localizeTattoos().*
- 536 • virtual **ReturnStatus detectTattoo** (const **Image** &inputImage, bool &tattooDetected, double  
 537 &confidence)=0  
 538 *This function takes an **Image** as input and indicates whether a tattoo was detected in the image*  
 539 *or not.*
  - 540 • virtual **ReturnStatus localizeTattoos**(const **Image** &inputImage, std::vector< **BoundingBox** >  
 541 &boundingBoxes)=0  
 542 *This function takes an **Image** as input, and populates a vector of **BoundingBox** with the*  
 543 *number of tattoos detected on different body locations from the input image.*

544 **3.3.1.2 Static Public Member Functions**

- 545 • static std::shared\_ptr< **DetectAndLocalizeInterface** > **getImplementation** ()  
 546 *Factory method to return a managed pointer to the **DetectAndLocalizeInterface***  
 547 *object. This function is implemented by the submitted library and must return a managed*  
 548 *pointer to the **DetectAndLocalizeInterface** object.*

549 **3.3.1.3 Detailed Description**

550 The interface to Class D implementations.  
 551 The class D detection and localization software under test must implement the interface  
 552 **DetectAndLocalizeInterface** by subclassing this class and implementing each method specified therein.

553 **3.3.1.4 Constructor & Destructor Documentation**

- 554 • virtual **TattE::DetectAndLocalizeInterface::DetectAndLocalizeInterface** ()[inline], [virtual]

555 **3.3.1.5 Member Function Documentation**

556 **3.3.1.5.1 virtual ReturnStatus TattE::DetectAndLocalizeInterface::initialize (const std::string &**  
 557 **configurationLocation)[pure virtual]**

558 This function initializes the implementation under test. It will be called by the NIST application before any call to  
 559 the functions detectTattoo and localizeTattoos.

561 **Parameters:**

in	<i>configurationLocation</i>	A read-only directory containing any developer-supplied configuration parameters or run-time data. The name of this directory is assigned by NIST, not hardwired by the provider. The names of the files in this directory are hardwired in the implementation and are unrestricted.
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562 **3.3.1.5.2 virtual ReturnStatus TattE::DetectAndLocalizeInterface::detectTattoo (const Image &**  
 563 **inputImage, bool & tattooDetected, double & confidence)[pure virtual]**

564 This function takes an **Image** as input and indicates whether a tattoo was detected in the image or not.

566 **Parameters:**

in	<i>inputImage</i>	An instance of an <b>Image</b> struct representing a single image
out	<i>tattooDetected</i>	true if a tattoo is detected in the image; false otherwise
out	<i>confidence</i>	A real-valued measure of tattoo detection confidence on [0,1]. A value of 1 indicates certainty that the image contains a tattoo, and a value of 0 indicates certainty that the image does not contain a tattoo.

567 **3.3.1.5.3 virtual ReturnStatus TattE::DetectAndLocalizeInterface::localizeTattoos(const Image &**  
 568 **inputImage, std::vector< BoundingBox > & boundingBoxes, std::vector< BodyLocation > &**  
 569 **bodyLocations)[pure virtual]**

570 This function takes an **Image** as input, and populates a vector of **BoundingBox** with the number of tattoos  
 571 detected on different body locations from the input image.

572

573 **Parameters:**

in	<i>inputImage</i>	An instance of an <b>Image</b> struct representing a single image
out	<i>boundingBoxes</i>	For each tattoo detected in the image, the function shall create a <b>BoundingBox</b> , populate it with a confidence score, the x, y, width, height of the bounding box, and add it to the vector.

574 **3.3.1.6 static std::shared\_ptr<DetectAndLocalizeInterface>**  
 575 **TattE::DetectAndLocalizeInterface::getImplementation ()[static]**

576 Factory method to return a managed pointer to the **DetectAndLocalizeInterface** object.

577 This function is implemented by the submitted library and must return a managed pointer to the  
 578 **DetectAndLocalizeInterface** object.

579 **Note:**

580 A possible implementation might be: `return (std::make_shared<ImplementationD> ());`

581 **3.4 Identification (Class I)**

582 The 1:N application proceeds in two phases, enrollment and identification. The identification phase includes  
 583 separate pre-search feature extraction stage, and a search stage.

584 The design reflects the following *testing* objectives for 1:N implementations.

- support distributed enrollment on multiple machines, with multiple processes running in parallel
- allow recovery after a fatal exception, and measure the number of occurrences
- allow NIST to copy enrollment data onto many machines to support parallel testing
- respect the black-box nature of biometric templates
- extend complete freedom to the provider to use arbitrary algorithms
- support measurement of duration of core function calls
- support measurement of template size

585

**Table 8 – Procedural overview of the identification test**

Phase	#	Name	Description	Performance Metrics to be reported by NIST
Enrollment	E1	Initialization	<b>initializeEnrollmentSession()</b> Give the implementation the name of a directory where any provider-supplied configuration data will have been placed by NIST. This location will otherwise be empty.	
	E2	Parallel Enrollment	<b>createTemplate(TemplateRole=Enrollment)</b> The input will be one or more of the same tattoo image. This function will pass the input to the implementation for conversion to a single template. The implementation will return a template to the calling application.  NIST's calling application will be responsible for storing all templates as binary files. These will not be available to the implementation during this enrollment phase.  Multiple instances of the calling application may run simultaneously or sequentially. These may be executing on different computers. The same tattoo will not be enrolled twice.	Statistics of the times needed to enroll a tattoo. Statistics of the sizes of created templates. The incidence of failed template creations.
	E3	Finalization	<b>finalizeEnrollment()</b> Permanently finalize the enrollment directory. This supports, for example, adaptation of the image-processing functions, adaptation of the representation, writing of a manifest, indexing, and	Size of the enrollment database as a function of population size N and the

			<p>computation of statistical information over the enrollment dataset.</p> <p>The implementation is permitted <b>read-write-delete access</b> to the enrollment directory during this phase.</p>	<p>number of images.</p> <p>Duration of this operation. The time needed to execute this function shall be reported with the preceding enrollment times.</p>
Pre-search	S1	Initialization	<p><b>initializeProbeTemplateSession()</b></p> <p>Tell the implementation the location of an enrollment directory. The implementation could look at the enrollment data. Implementation initialize in preparation for search template creation.</p> <p>The implementation is permitted <b>read-only access</b> to the enrollment directory during this phase.</p>	<p>Statistics of the time needed for this operation.</p> <p>Statistics of the time needed for this operation.</p>
	S2	Template preparation	<p><b>createTemplate(TemplateRole=Identification)</b></p> <p>For each probe, create a template from a set of input tattoo(s) or a sketch image. This operation will generally be conducted in a separate process invocation to step S3.</p> <p>The implementation is <b>permitted no access</b> to the enrollment directory during this phase.</p> <p>The result of this step is a search template.</p>	<p>Statistics of the time needed for this operation.</p> <p>Statistics of the size of the search template.</p>
Search	S3	Initialization	<p><b>initializeIdentificationSession()</b></p> <p>Tell the implementation the location of an enrollment directory. The implementation should read all or some of the enrolled data into main memory, so that searches can commence.</p> <p>The implementation is permitted <b>read-only access</b> to the enrollment directory during this phase.</p>	<p>Statistics of the time needed for this operation.</p>
	S4	Search	<p><b>identifyTemplate()</b></p> <p>A template is searched against the enrollment database.</p> <p>The implementation is permitted <b>read-only access</b> to the enrollment directory during this phase.</p>	<p>Statistics of the time needed for this operation.</p> <p>Accuracy metrics - Type I + II error rates.</p> <p>Failure rates.</p>

586

### 3.4.1 TattE::IdentificationInterface Class Reference

#### 3.4.1.1 Public Member Functions

- 589 • virtual **~IdentificationInterface** ()
- 590 • virtual **ReturnStatus initializeEnrollmentSession** (const std::string &configurationLocation)=0
- 591 *This function initializes the implementation under test and sets all needed parameters.*
- 592 • virtual **ReturnStatus createTemplate** (const **MultiTattoo** &inputTattoos, const **TemplateRole**
- 593 **&templateType, TattooRep &tattooTemplate, double &quality)=0**
- 594 *This function takes a MultiTattoo and outputs a **TattooRep** object (essentially a template).*
- 595 • virtual **ReturnStatus finalizeEnrollment** (const std::string &enrollmentDirectory, const std::string
- 596 **&edbName, const std::string &edbManifestName)=0**
- 597 *This function will be called after all enrollment templates have been created and freezes the*
- 598 *enrollment data. After this call the enrollment dataset will be forever read-only.*
- 599 • virtual **ReturnStatus initializeProbeTemplateSession** (const std::string &configurationLocation, const
- 600 **std::string &enrollmentDirectory)=0**
- 601 *Before MultiTattoos are sent to the search template creation function, the test harness will call*
- 602 *this initialization function.*
- 603 • virtual **ReturnStatus initializeIdentificationSession** (const std::string &configurationLocation, const
- 604 **std::string &enrollmentDirectory)=0**
- 605 *This function will be called once prior to one or more calls to identifyTemplate. The function*
- 606 *might set static internal variables so that the enrollment database is available to the subsequent*
- 607 *identification searches.*

- 608 • virtual **ReturnStatus identifyTemplate** (const **TattooRep** &idTemplate, const uint32\_t  
609 candidateListLength, std::vector< **Candidate** > &candidateList)=0  
610 *This function searches an identification template against the enrollment set, and outputs a*  
611 *vector containing candidateListLength Candidates.*

### 612 3.4.1.2 Static Public Member Functions

- 613 • static std::shared\_ptr< **IdentificationInterface** > **getImplementation** ()  
614 *Factory method to return a managed pointer to the **IdentificationInterface** object.*  
615

### 616 3.4.1.3 Detailed Description

617 The interface to Class I implementations.

618 The Class I submission software under test will implement this interface by subclassing this class and  
619 implementing each method therein.

### 620 3.4.1.4 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

- 621 • virtual **TattE::IdentificationInterface::~IdentificationInterface** ()[inline], [virtual]  
622

### 623 3.4.1.5 Member Function Documentation

#### 624 3.4.1.5.1 virtual ReturnStatus **TattE::IdentificationInterface::initializeEnrollmentSession** (const 625 **std::string & configurationLocation**)[pure virtual]

626 This function initializes the implementation under test and sets all needed parameters.

627 This function will be called N=1 times by the NIST application, prior to parallelizing M >= 1 calls to  
628 createTemplate() via fork().

#### 629 **Parameters:**

in	<i>configurationLocation</i>	A read-only directory containing any developer-supplied configuration parameters or run-time data files.
----	------------------------------	--

#### 630 3.4.1.5.2 virtual ReturnStatus **TattE::IdentificationInterface::createTemplate** (const **MultiTattoo &** 631 **inputTattoos**, const **TemplateRole & templateType**, **TattooRep & tattooTemplate**, **double &** 632 **quality**)[pure virtual]

633 This function takes a MultiTattoo and outputs a **TattooRep** object (essentially a template).

634 For enrollment templates: If the function executes correctly (i.e. returns a successful exit status), the NIST  
635 calling application will store the template. The NIST application will concatenate the templates and pass the  
636 result to the enrollment finalization function. When the implementation fails to produce a template, it shall still  
637 return a blank template (which can be zero bytes in length). The template will be included in the enrollment  
638 database/manifest like all other enrollment templates, but is not expected to contain any feature information.

639 For identification templates: If the function returns a non-successful return status, the output template will be not  
640 be used in subsequent search operations.

#### 641 **Parameters:**

in	<i>inputTattoos</i>	An instance of a MultiTattoo structure. Implementations must alter their behavior according to the type and number of images/type of image contained in the structure. The input image type could be a tattoo or a sketch image. The MultiTattoo will always contain the same type of imagery, i.e., no mixing of tattoos and sketch images will occur. <b>Note that implementation support for sketch images is OPTIONAL. Implementation shall return TattE::ImageType::ImageTypeNotSupported if they do not support sketch images. All algorithms must support tattoo images.</b>
in	<i>templateType</i>	A value from the TemplateRole enumeration that indicates the intended usage of the template to be generated. In this case, either an enrollment template used for gallery enrollment or an identification template used for search.
out	<i>tattooTemplate</i>	Tattoo template object. For each tattoo detected in the MultiTattoo, the function shall

		provide the bounding box coordinates in each image. The bounding boxes shall be captured in the TattooRep.boundingBoxes variable, which is a vector of <b>BoundingBox</b> objects. If there are 4 images in the MultiTattoo vector, then the size of boundingBoxes shall be 4. boundingBoxes[i] is associated with MultiTattoo[i].
out	<i>quality</i>	A measure of tattoo quality on [0,1] indicative of expected utility to the matcher, or matchability. This value could measure tattoo distinctiveness/information richness, and would be an indicator of how well the tattoo would be expected to match. A value of 1 indicates high quality and that the tattoo would be expected to match well, and a value of 0 indicates low quality indicative that tattoo would not match well.

642 **3.4.1.5.3 virtual ReturnStatus TattE::IdentificationInterface::finalizeEnrollment (const std::string &**  
 643 **enrollmentDirectory, const std::string & edbName, const std::string &**  
 644 **edbManifestName)[pure virtual]**

645 This function will be called after all enrollment templates have been created and freezes the enrollment data.  
 646 After this call the enrollment dataset will be forever read-only.

647 This function allows the implementation to conduct, for example, statistical processing of the feature data,  
 648 indexing and data re-organization. The function may create its own data structure. It may increase or decrease  
 649 the size of the stored data. No output is expected from this function, except a return code. The function will  
 650 generally be called in a separate process after all the enrollment processes are complete. NOTE:  
 651 Implementations shall not move the input data. Implementations shall not point to the input data.  
 652 Implementations should not assume the input data would be readable after the call. Implementations must, **at a**  
 653 **minimum, copy the input data** or otherwise extract what is needed for search.

654 **Parameters:**

in	<i>enrollmentDirectory</i>	The top-level directory in which enrollment data was placed. This variable allows an implementation to locate any private initialization data it elected to place in the directory.
in	<i>edbName</i>	The name of a single file containing concatenated templates, i.e. the EDB described in <i>Data Structures Supporting the API</i> . While the file will have read-write-delete permission, the implementation should only alter the file if it preserves the necessary content, in other files for example. The file may be opened directly. It is not necessary to prepend a directory name. This is a NIST-provided input - implementers shall not internally hard-code or assume any values.
in	<i>edbManifestName</i>	The name of a single file containing the EDB manifest described in <i>Data Structures Supporting the API</i> . The file may be opened directly. It is not necessary to prepend a directory name. This is a NIST-provided input - implementers shall not internally hard-code or assume any values.

655 **3.4.1.5.4 virtual ReturnStatus TattE::IdentificationInterface::initializeProbeTemplateSession (const**  
 656 **std::string & configurationLocation, const std::string & enrollmentDirectory)[pure virtual]**

657 Before MultiTattoos are sent to the search template creation function, the test harness will call this initialization  
 658 function.

659 This function initializes the implementation under test and sets all needed parameters. This function will be  
 660 called N=1 times by the NIST application, prior to parallelizing M >= 1 calls to createTemplate() via fork().  
 661 Caution: The implementation should tolerate execution of P > 1 processes on the one or more machines each of  
 662 which may be reading from this same enrollment directory in parallel. The implementation has read-only access  
 663 to its prior enrollment data.

664 **Parameters:**

in	<i>configurationLocation</i>	A read-only directory containing any developer-supplied configuration parameters or run-time data files.
in	<i>enrollmentDirectory</i>	The read-only top-level directory in which enrollment data was placed and then finalized by the implementation. The implementation can parameterize subsequent template production on the basis of the enrolled dataset.

665 **3.4.1.5.5 virtual ReturnStatus TattE::IdentificationInterface::initializeIdentificationSession (const**  
 666 **std::string & configurationLocation, const std::string & enrollmentDirectory)[pure virtual]**

667 This function will be called once prior to one or more calls to identifyTemplate. The function might set static

668 internal variables so that the enrollment database is available to the subsequent identification searches.

669 **Parameters:**

in	<i>configurationLocation</i>	A read-only directory containing any developer-supplied configuration parameters or run-time data files.
in	<i>enrollmentDirectory</i>	The read-only top-level directory in which enrollment data was placed.

670 3.4.1.5.6 **virtual ReturnStatus TattE::IdentificationInterface::identifyTemplate (const TattooRep &**  
 671 ***idTemplate*, const uint32\_t *candidateListLength*, std::vector< Candidate > &**  
 672 ***candidateList*)[pure virtual]**

673 This function searches an identification template against the enrollment set, and outputs a vector containing  
 674 candidateListLength Candidates.

675 Each candidate shall be populated by the implementation and added to candidateList. Note that candidateList  
 676 will be an empty vector when passed into this function. The candidates shall appear in descending order of  
 677 similarity score - i.e. most similar entries appear first.

678 **Parameters:**

in	<i>idTemplate</i>	A template from <b>createTemplate()</b> . If the value returned by that function was non-successful, the contents of idTemplate will not be used, and this function will not be called.
in	<i>candidateListLength</i>	The number of candidates the search should return.
out	<i>candidateList</i>	Each candidate shall be populated by the implementation. The candidates shall appear in descending order of similarity score - i.e. most similar entries appear first.

679 3.4.1.5.7 **static std::shared\_ptr<IdentificationInterface>**  
 680 **TattE::IdentificationInterface::getImplementation ()[static]**

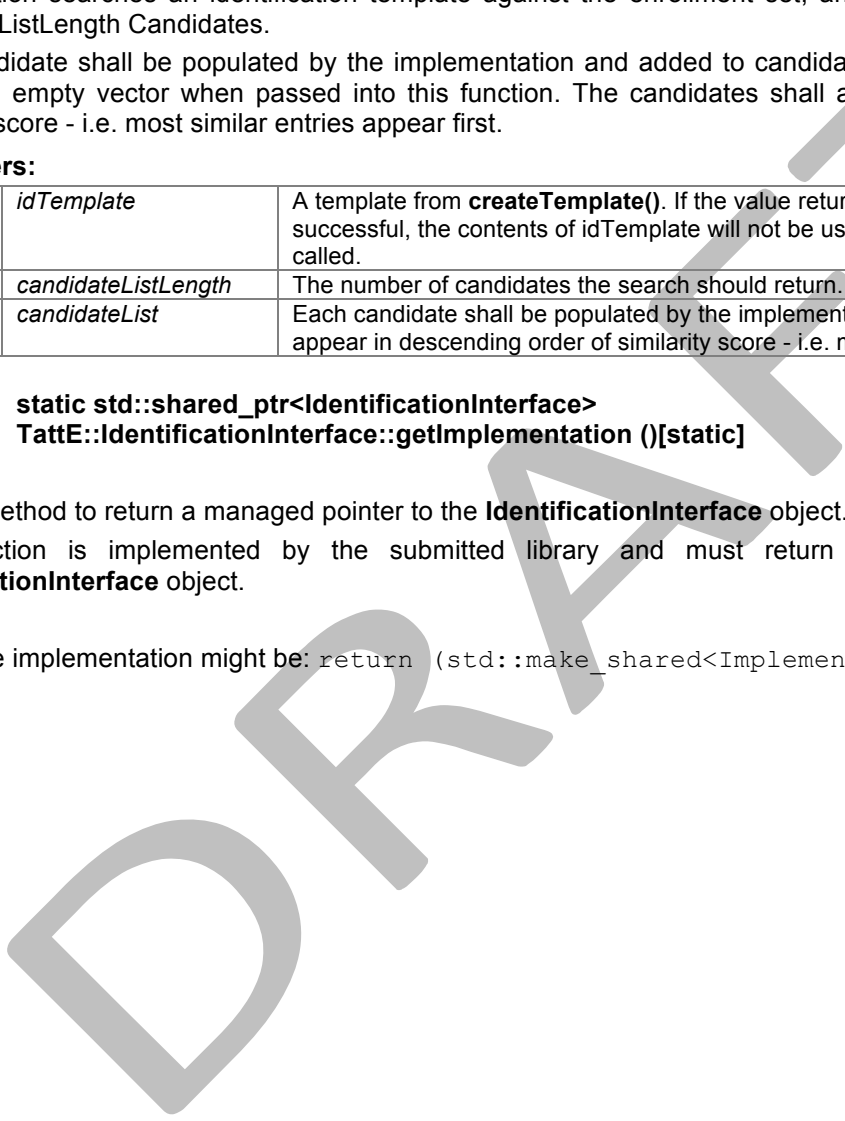
681 Factory method to return a managed pointer to the **IdentificationInterface** object.

682 This function is implemented by the submitted library and must return a managed pointer to the  
 683 **IdentificationInterface** object.

684 **Note:**

685 A possible implementation might be: `return (std::make_shared<ImplementationC>());`

686  
687  
688  
689  
690



## Annex A Submissions of Implementations to Tatt-E

### A.1 Submission of implementations to NIST

NIST requires that all software, data and configuration files submitted by the participants be signed and encrypted. Signing is done with the participant's private key, and encryption is done with the NIST public key. The detailed commands for signing and encrypting are given here: <https://www.nist.gov/itl/iad/image-group/products-and-services/encrypting-softwaredata-transmission-nist>.

NIST will validate all submitted materials using the participant's public key, and the authenticity of that key will be verified using the key fingerprint. This fingerprint must be submitted to NIST by writing it on the signed participation agreement.

By encrypting the submissions, we ensure privacy; by signing the submission, we ensure authenticity (the software actually belongs to the submitter). NIST will reject any submission that is not signed and encrypted. NIST accepts no responsibility for anything that is transmitted to NIST that is not signed and encrypted with the NIST public key.

### A.2 How to participate

Those wishing to participate in Tatt-E testing must do all of the following, on the schedule listed on Page 2.

- IMPORTANT: Follow the instructions for cryptographic protection of your software and data here - <https://www.nist.gov/itl/iad/image-group/products-and-services/encrypting-softwaredata-transmission-nist>.
- Send a signed and fully completed copy of the *Application to Participate in the Tattoo Recognition Technology - Evaluation (Tatt-E)* contained in this document. This must identify, and include signatures from, the Responsible Parties as defined in the application. The properly signed Tatt-E Application to Participate shall be sent to NIST as a PDF.
- Provide a software library that complies with the API (Application Programmer Interface) specified in this document.
  - Encrypted data and libraries below 20MB can be emailed to NIST at [tatt-e@nist.gov](mailto:tatt-e@nist.gov).
  - Encrypted data and libraries above 20MB shall be
    - EITHER
      - Split into sections AFTER the encryption step. Use the unix "split" commands to make 9MB chunks, and then rename to include the filename extension need for passage through the NIST firewall.
      - `you% split -a 3 -d -b 9000000 libTattE_Choice_D_07.tgz.gpg`
      - `you% ls -l x??? | xargs -iQ mv Q libTattE_Choice_D_07_Q.tgz.gpg`
      - Email each part in a separate email. Upon receipt NIST will
      - `nist% cat tatte_choice_D07_*.tgz.gpg > libTattE_Choice_D_07.tgz.gpg`
    - OR
      - Made available as a file.zip.gpg or file.zip.asc download from a generic http webserver<sup>4</sup>,
    - OR
      - Mailed as a file.zip.gpg or file.zip.asc on CD / DVD to NIST at this address:

Tatt-E Test Liaison (A210) 100 Bureau Drive A210/Tech225/Stop 8940 NIST Gaithersburg, MD 20899-8940 USA	In cases where a courier needs a phone number, please use NIST shipping and handling on: 301 -- 975 -- 6296.
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<sup>4</sup> NIST will not register, or establish any kind of membership, on the provided website.

729 **A.3 Implementation validation**

730 Registered Participants will be provided with a small validation dataset and test program via  
731 <https://github.com/usnistgov/tattoo> shortly after the final evaluation plan is released. An announcement will be  
732 made on the Tatt-E website when the validation package is available.

733 The validation test programs shall be compiled by the provider. The output of these programs shall be  
734 submitted to NIST.

735 Prior to submission of the software library and validation data, the Participant must verify that their software  
736 executes on the validation images and produces correct scores and templates.

737 Software submitted shall implement the Tatt-E API Specification as detailed in the body of this document.

738 Upon receipt of the software library and validation output, NIST will attempt to reproduce the same output by  
739 executing the software on the validation imagery, using a NIST computer. In the event of disagreement in the  
740 output, or other difficulties, the Participant will be notified.

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DRAFT



# Application and Agreement to Participate in the Tattoo Recognition Technology – Evaluation (Tatt-E)

Last Updated: September 26, 2016

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## 1. Who Should Participate

- 1.1. Tattoo recognition technology researchers and developers from industry, research institutions, and academia are eligible to participate in the Tattoo Recognition Technology - Evaluation (Tatt-E) – hereafter referred to as the “Tatt-E”.
- 1.2. Anonymous participation will not be permitted. This means that signatories to this document, Tattoo Recognition Technology – Evaluation – Application to Participate (“Agreement”), acknowledge that they understand that the results (see Section 6) of the test of the Submission will be published with attribution to their Organization.

## 2. How to Participate

- 2.1. In order to participate in Tatt-E, an Organization must provide the information requested in Section 8 of this Agreement identifying the Responsible Party and the Point of Contact. Organization must also print and sign this Agreement, attach business cards from each of the signing parties, and send it to the location designated in Section 8. Signatures of both the Responsible Party and the Point of Contact are required.
  - 2.1.1. The Responsible Party is an individual with the authority to commit the organization to the terms in this Agreement.
  - 2.1.2. The Point of Contact (POC) is an individual with detailed knowledge of the participating Submission.
  - 2.1.3. In some cases, the Responsible Party and the POC may be the same person.
- 2.2. Upon receipt of the signed application by the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), the organization will be classified as a “Tentative Evaluation Participant.” NIST must receive this signed application with the algorithm prototypes. Algorithm prototypes shall be submitted as pre-compiled software libraries. They may be submitted during the submission period from **December 1, 2016 to August 31, 2017**. The application is required to be submitted with the **first** software library submission; subsequent submissions do not require additional applications.
- 2.3. It is the Government’s desire to select all Tentative Participants as Participants. However, if demand for participation exceeds the Government’s ability to properly evaluate the technology, the Government will select Participants on a first come - first served basis.
- 2.4. Participant shall provide a submission (“Submission”), as specified in the document *Tatt-E: Concept, Evaluation Plan, and API (“Test Plan”)* available at <https://www.nist.gov/itl/iad/image-group/programsprojects/tattoo/tattoo-recognition-technology-evaluation-tatt-e>. A Submission shall include all executable code, validation results, configuration files, documentation, and all other files required by NIST and the Participant to validate and execute the tests specified in the Test Plan.
- 2.5. The Submission need not be used in a production system or be commercially available. However, the Submission must, at a minimum, be a stable implementation capable of conforming to the Test Plan that NIST has published for Tatt-E.
- 2.6. The Submission must be encrypted before transmitting to NIST. Instructions for Submission can be found on the Tatt-E website. Generic encryption instructions can be found in the Image Group’s *Encrypting Software for Transmission to NIST* document available at <https://www.nist.gov/itl/iad/image-group/products-and-services/encrypting-softwaredata-transmission-nist>. A box for the Participant’s public key fingerprint is included on the Agreement. Submissions that are not signed with the public key fingerprint listed on the Agreement will not be accepted.
- 2.7. Submissions must be compliant with the Test Plan, NIST test hardware, and NIST test software.

788 Submissions must be delivered to NIST during the submission period given in paragraph 2.2 according  
789 to the technical specifications given in the Test Plan.

### 790 **3. Points of Contact**

791 3.1. The Tatt-E Liaison is the U.S. Government point of contact for Tatt-E.

792 3.2. All questions should be directed to [tatt-e@nist.gov](mailto:tatt-e@nist.gov), which will be received by the Tatt-E Liaison and  
793 other Tatt-E personnel.

794 3.3. These questions and answers maybe provided as updates to the *Tatt-E: Concept, Evaluation Plan, and*  
795 *API* at the discretion of the Tatt-E Liaison.

### 796 **4. Release of Tatt-E 2017 Results**

797 4.1. After the completion of Tatt-E testing, the U.S. Government will publish all results obtained, along with  
798 the Organization's name in Final Report(s).

799 4.2. Participant will be notified of their results via the Responsible Party and the Point of Contact provided  
800 on the Agreement.

801 4.3. After the release of Tatt-E results, Participant may use the results for their own purposes. Such results  
802 shall be accompanied by the following phrase: "Results show from NIST do not constitute an  
803 endorsement of any particular system, product, service, or company by the U.S. Government." Such  
804 results shall also be accompanied by the Internet address (URL) of the Tatt-E website  
805 ([https://www.nist.gov/itl/iad/image-group/programsprojects/tattoo/tattoo-recognition-technology-](https://www.nist.gov/itl/iad/image-group/programsprojects/tattoo/tattoo-recognition-technology-evaluation-tatt-e)  
806 [evaluation-tatt-e](https://www.nist.gov/itl/iad/image-group/programsprojects/tattoo/tattoo-recognition-technology-evaluation-tatt-e)).

### 807 **5. Additional Information**

808 5.1. Any data obtained during Tatt-E, as well as any documentation required by the U.S. Government from  
809 the Participant (except the Submission), becomes the property of the U.S. Government. Participant will  
810 not acquire a proprietary interest in the data and/or submitted documentation. The data and  
811 documentation will be treated as sensitive information and only be used for the purposes of the Tatt-E  
812 test.

813 5.2. Participant agrees that they not file any Tatt-E-related claim against Tatt-E sponsors, supporters, staff,  
814 contractors, or agency of the U.S. Government, or otherwise seek compensation for any equipment,  
815 materials, supplies, information, travel, labor and/or other Participant-provided services.

816 5.3. The U.S. Government is not bound or obligated to follow any recommendations that may be submitted  
817 by the Participant. The U.S. Government, or any individual agency, is not bound, nor is it obligated, in  
818 any way to give any special consideration to Participant on future contracts.

819 5.4. NIST is conducting Tatt-E pursuant to 15 U.S.C. §272(b)(8), (c)(2), and (c)(14).

820 5.5. By signing this Agreement, Participant acknowledges that they understand any test details and/or  
821 modifications that are provided on the Tatt-E website supersede the information in this Agreement.

822 5.6. Participant may withdraw from Tatt-E at any time before their Submission is received by NIST, without  
823 their participation and withdrawal being documented in the Final Report(s).

824 5.7. NIST will use the Participant's Submission only for the agreed-upon Tatt-E test, and in the event errors  
825 are subsequently found, to re-run prior tests and resolve those errors.

826 5.8. NIST agrees not to use the Participant's Submission for purposes other than indicated above, without

827 express permission by the Participant.

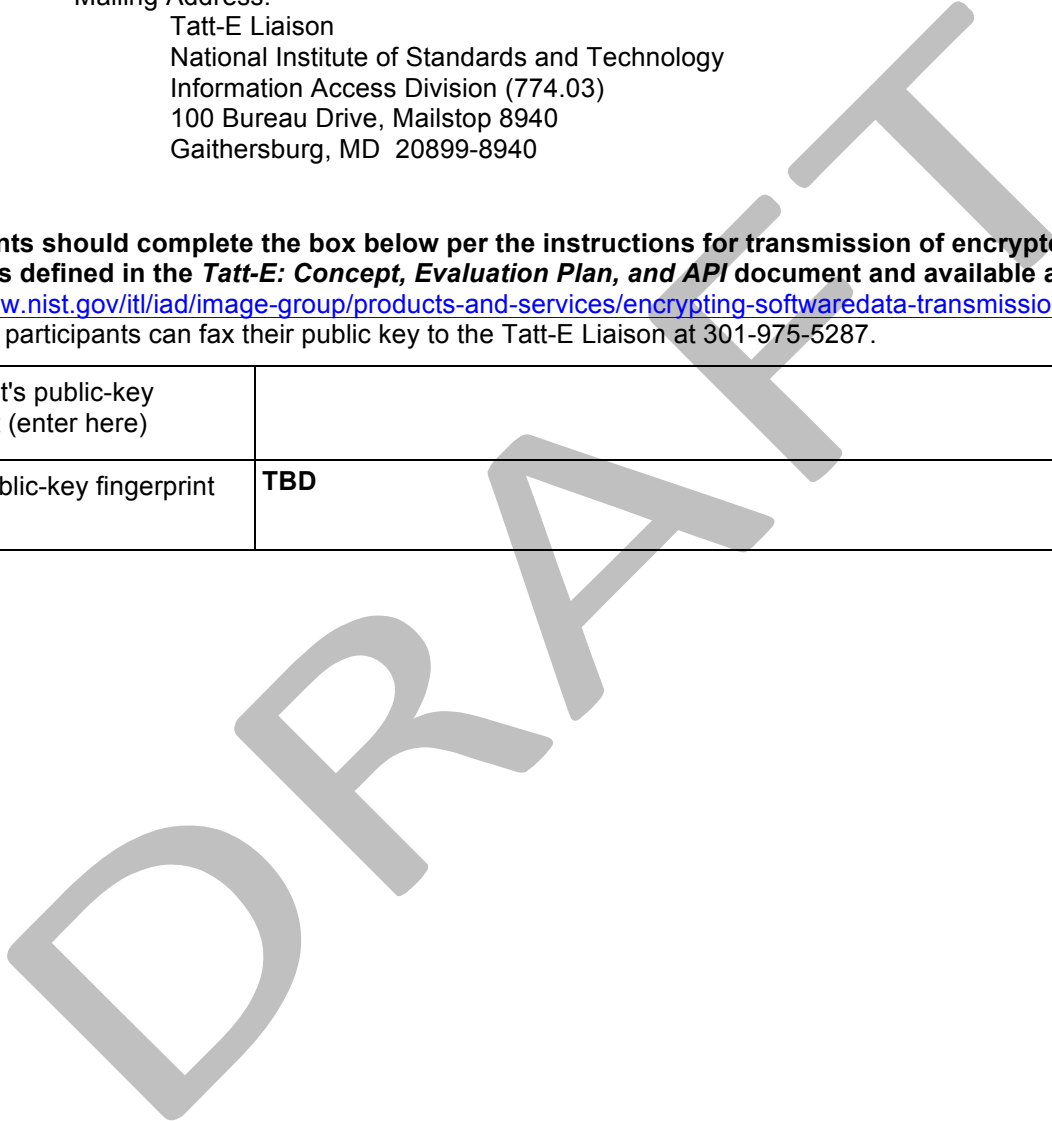
828 5.9. Original signed copies of the Tatt-E application are required. Original, signed copies of this application,  
829 with business cards from both signing parties attached, must be mailed to the address below. These  
830 must be signed paper hardcopies. Scanned documents submitted via email are not acceptable. Please  
831 send an email message to [tatt-e@nist.gov](mailto:tatt-e@nist.gov) stating that you have sent your application. NIST will not  
832 accept applications from generic email addresses (e.g. gmail.com, hotmail.com, etc.). Upon receipt of  
833 your application, we will send you a confirmation email message.

834 Mailing Address:  
835 Tatt-E Liaison  
836 National Institute of Standards and Technology  
837 Information Access Division (774.03)  
838 100 Bureau Drive, Mailstop 8940  
839 Gaithersburg, MD 20899-8940  
840  
841

842 **Participants should complete the box below per the instructions for transmission of encrypted content**  
843 **to NIST as defined in the *Tatt-E: Concept, Evaluation Plan, and API* document and available at**  
844 **<https://www.nist.gov/itl/iad/image-group/products-and-services/encrypting-softwaredata-transmission-nist>.** If  
845 preferred, participants can fax their public key to the Tatt-E Liaison at 301-975-5287.

Participant's public-key fingerprint (enter here)	
NIST's public-key fingerprint	<b>TBD</b>

846



847 **Request to Participate**

848 **With my signature**, I hereby request consideration as a Participant in the Tattoo Recognition Technology -  
849 Evaluation (Tatt-E), and I am authorizing my Organization to participate in Tatt-E according to the rules and  
850 limitations listed in this Agreement.

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852 **With my signature**, I also state that I have the authority to accept the terms stated in this Agreement.

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SIGNATURE, TITLE AND ORGANIZATION OF RESPONSIBLE PARTY

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DATE

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PRINTED NAME AND EMAIL ADDRESS OF RESPONSIBLE PARTY

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ATTACH BUSINESS CARDS HERE FOR ALL SIGNING PARTIES

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