

Reliable Environment for Secure Police

Dirk.Grunwald@Colorado.edu †◇
 Sangtae.Ha@Colorado.edu †◇
 Eric.Wustrow@Colorado.edu ◇

Operations and Networks



University of Colorado
 Boulder

† Dept. of Computer Science
 ◇ Electrical, Computer & Energy Eng.
 ◆ Interdisciplinary Telecom Program

The Problem

In many first-response scenarios, it is common for multiple departments and jurisdictions to need to cooperate with one another, introducing complex communication challenges:

- **Reliable:** Communications must be robust against network fragmentation and disruption
- **Distributed:** The decentralized nature of operations requires devices to directly communicate with one another in the temporary absence of a central controller
- **Secure:** Communications must be protected from eavesdropping and active interference



Image: Hartlepool College, Creative Commons

Example: "Active shooter" scenario requires **reliable, distributed, and secure communication** between police, fire & medical first responders.

Responders must be able to temporarily share information such as maps, photos and messages without significant pre-planning

Objectives

The goals of **Respons** are to build a robust and reliable software framework that simplifies the construction of advanced public safety applications in disconnected or intermittently connected environments.

Our approach builds on emerging **Information Centric Network** and **Fog Computing** concepts while using proven technologies adopted in data center applications to minimize risk.

Approach

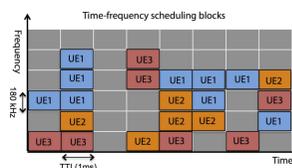
We plan to use existing commodity software where possible, and leverage technology that already tackles similar reliability and decentralized challenges in a different context.



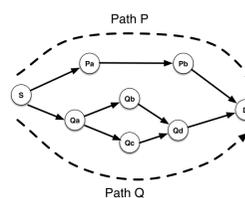
We propose to use technology widely deployed in **modern datacenters**, and apply them to disconnected mobile communication.



Technologies such as **etcd** offer distributed consensus, while remaining robust in the face of intermittent disconnection



Proven **machine learning techniques for network occupancy** will infer LTE, WiFi performance, allowing informed selection of multiple wireless links

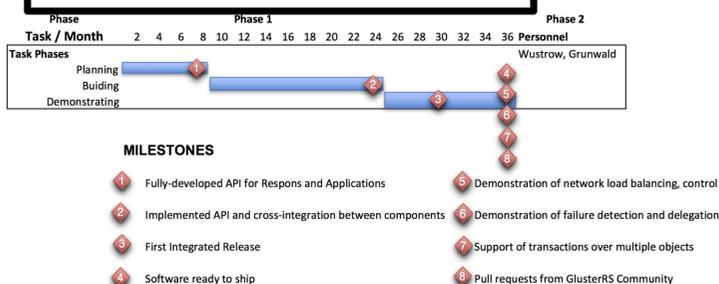


We will use standard network tools like **multipath TCP** for robust communication over multiple links.



We plan to use **opportunistic encryption** between devices to protect against passive eavesdroppers, and an optional certificate authority.

Milestones



Impacts

The **Respons** software environment should simplify agency-specific software development for information gathering & dissemination in field operations.