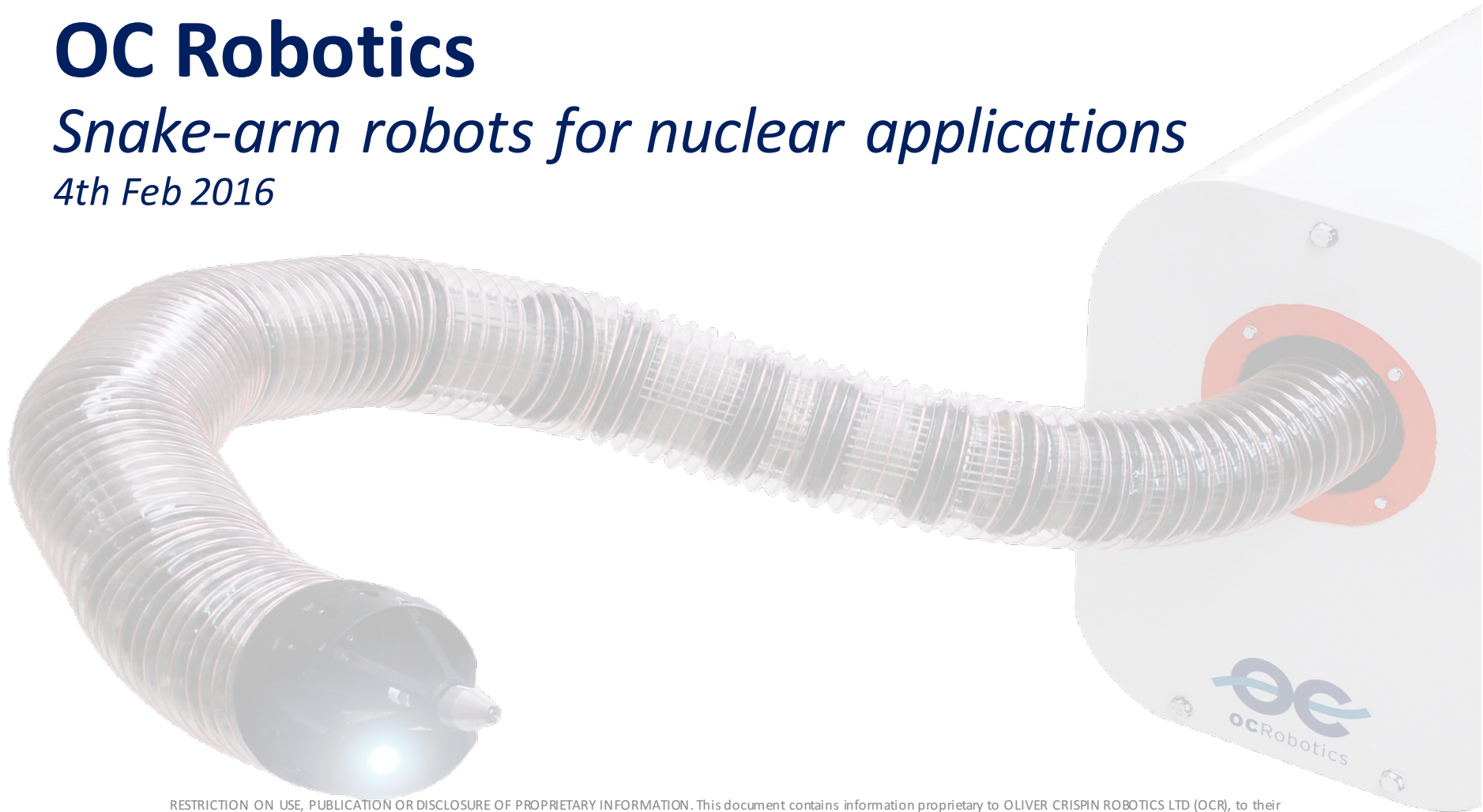


# OC Robotics

## *Snake-arm robots for nuclear applications*

4th Feb 2016

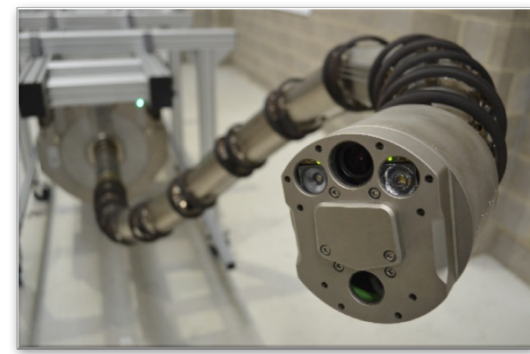
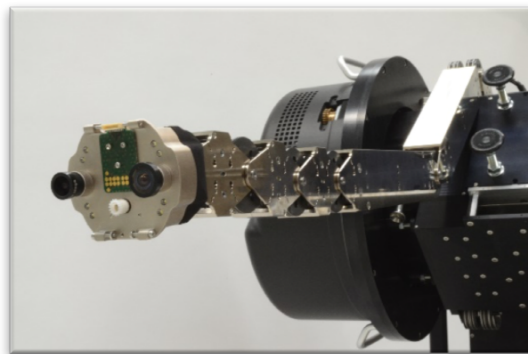
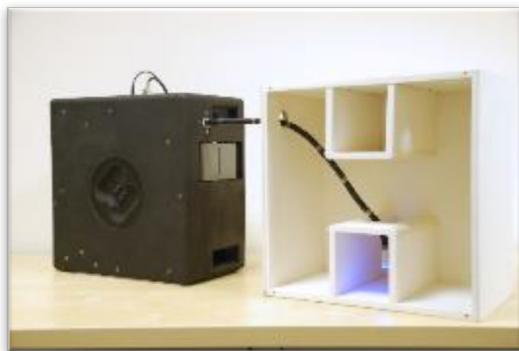




# Snake-arm Robots for Nuclear Applications

## Introduction to OC Robotics & snake-arm robots

- OC Robotics was founded in 1997 to be a leading provider of robotic, engineered solutions
- SME based in Bristol, UK
- Robots have been developed for a wide variety of applications:
  - Nuclear inspection & repair
  - Aerospace
  - Defence – investigation & bomb disposal
  - Oil & gas inspection
  - Tunnel boring machine cleaning & inspection
  - Power plant inspection



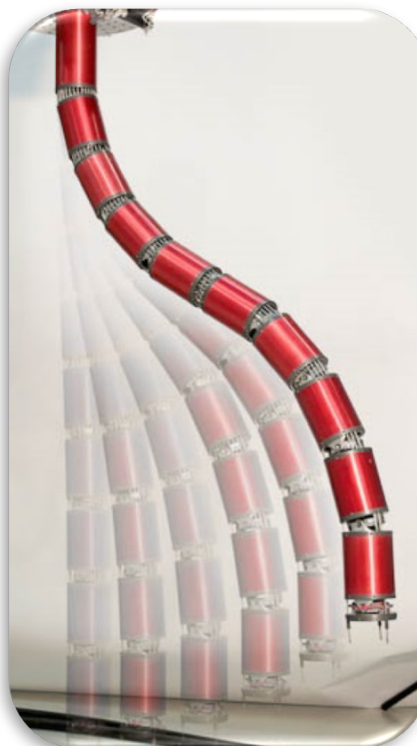
# Snake-arm Robots for Nuclear Applications

## OC Robotics & snake-arm robots



**Flexible 'scopes**

Small, flexible inspection tools for accessing confined areas.  
Not self-supporting.  
Limited controllability.  
Zero accuracy.  
Limited or zero payload capacity.



**Snake-arm robots**

Flexible robots for accessing confined areas.  
Self-supporting.  
Controllable & steerable.  
Excess DOF enables obstacle avoidance.  
Moderate accuracy.  
Moderate payload capacity.



**Industrial robots**

Stiff, stable movable platforms.  
Self-supporting.  
Limited collision avoidance capability.  
High accuracy.  
High payload capacity.

# Snake-arm Robots for Nuclear Applications

Introduction: arm construction

- Plug-in arm base for quick change
- Wire rope driven
- 1- or 2-DOF joints between links
- Continuous, hollow bore for services
- Tip mounting for tools





# Snake-arm Robots for Nuclear Applications

Introduction: nose-following

- Nose-following motion mode

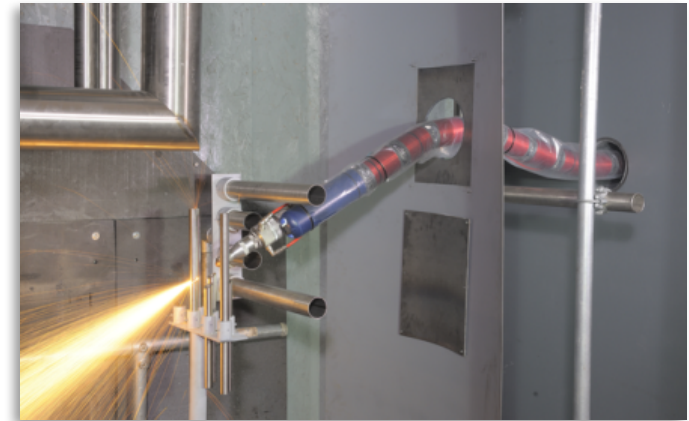




# Snake-arm Robots for Nuclear Applications

Projects: LaserSnake

- Nuclear decommissioning
- Reduce frequency of human intervention or enable decommissioning where human access impossible
- Deliver single sided non-contact cutting by fibre laser
- Remotely operated
- Lower fume than other hot cutting methods



# Snake-arm Robots for Nuclear Applications

Projects: LaserSnake

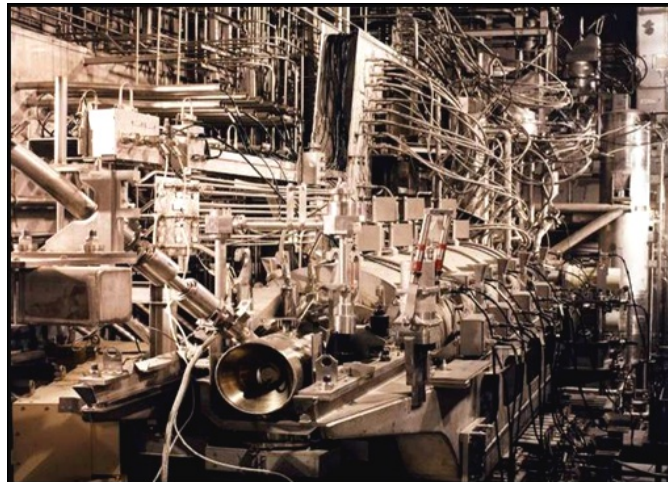


# Snake-arm Robots for Nuclear Applications

Projects: LaserSnake2

## The challenge

- Decommissioning of complex and hazardous environments
- Industry-wide aim to minimise personal dose uptake
- A need for remote solutions to safely conduct decommissioning



# Snake-arm Robots for Nuclear Applications

Projects: LaserSnake2

## LaserSnake2

- Collaborative R&D project
  - integrating robotic delivery systems and laser cutting for nuclear decommissioning
- In-situ and ex-situ decommissioning processes
- Develop safe, cost efficient solutions for high-hazard confined spaces



Supported by





# Snake-arm Robots for Nuclear Applications

Projects: LaserSnake2

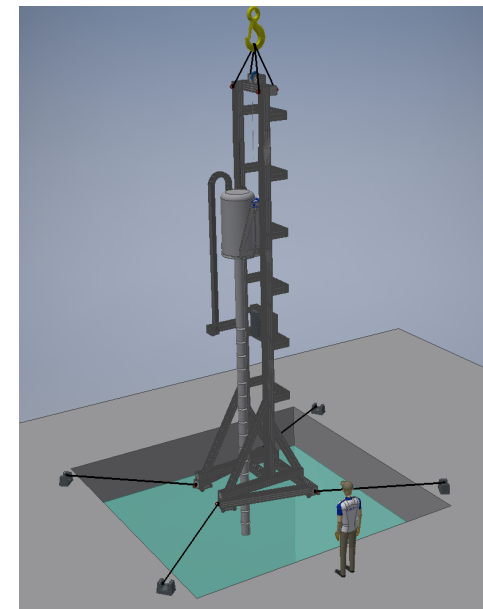
- Why laser cutting?
  - Traditional methods: Reciprocating saws or grinders
    - Complicated to re-engineer hand-held tools into remote systems
    - Slow and time-consuming
  - Laser cutting head integrated with robotic system
  - Already being implemented in other industrial sectors



# Snake-arm Robots for Nuclear Applications

Projects: LaserSnake2

- Long reach snake-arm – 4.5m articulation
- Active laser cutting trials at Sellafield
- Under water operation
  - Snake-arm
  - Laser process head
- Payloads
  - Laser cutting tool (up to 10kW)
  - Grippers
  - Mechanical cutting tools
  - Laser scanners
  - Radiological sensors



# Snake-arm Robots for Nuclear Applications

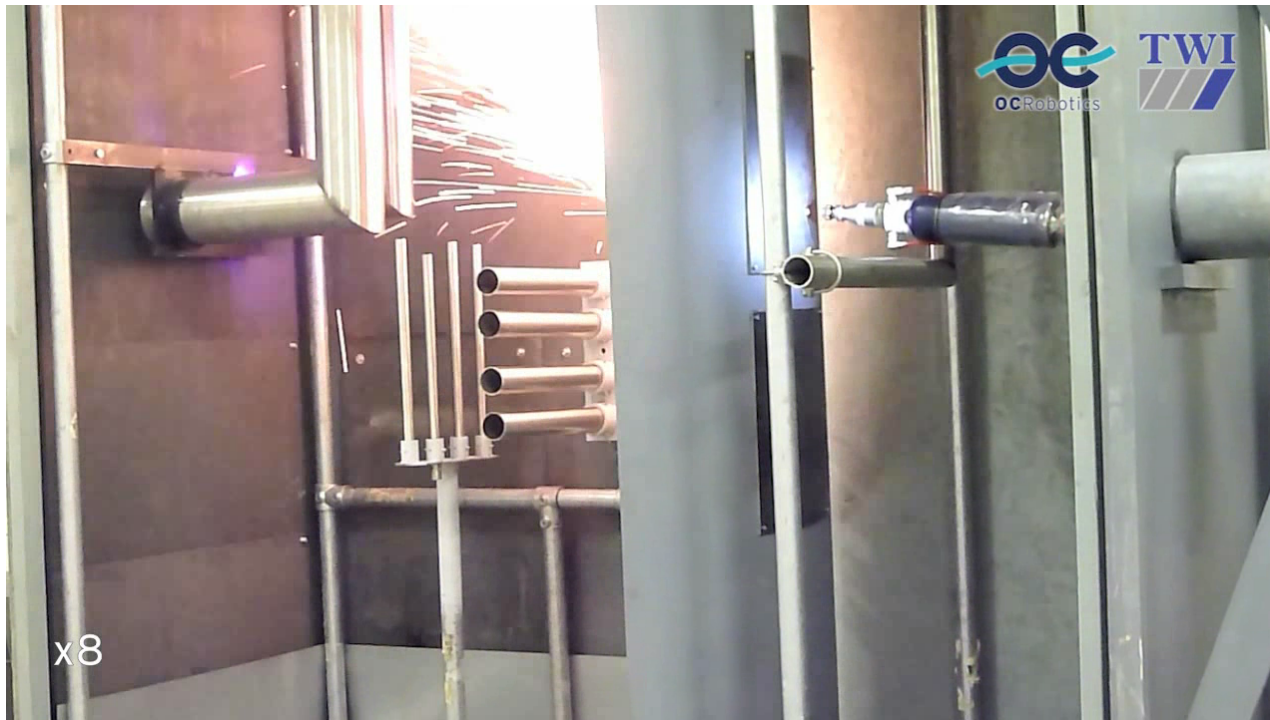
Projects: LaserSnake2



# Snake-arm Robots for Nuclear Applications

Projects: LaserSnake2

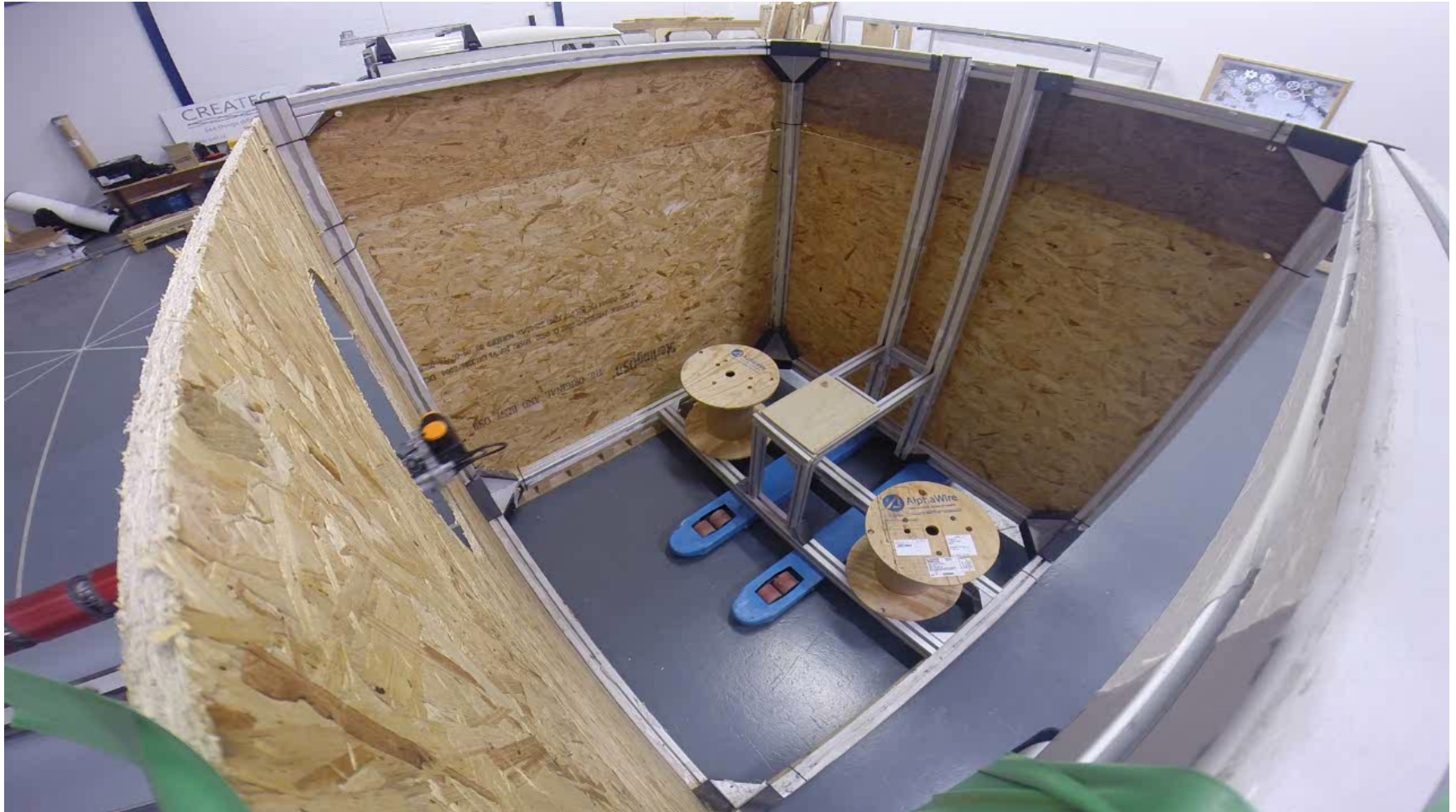
- Active trials at the First Generation Reprocess Plant in Sellafield in May 2016





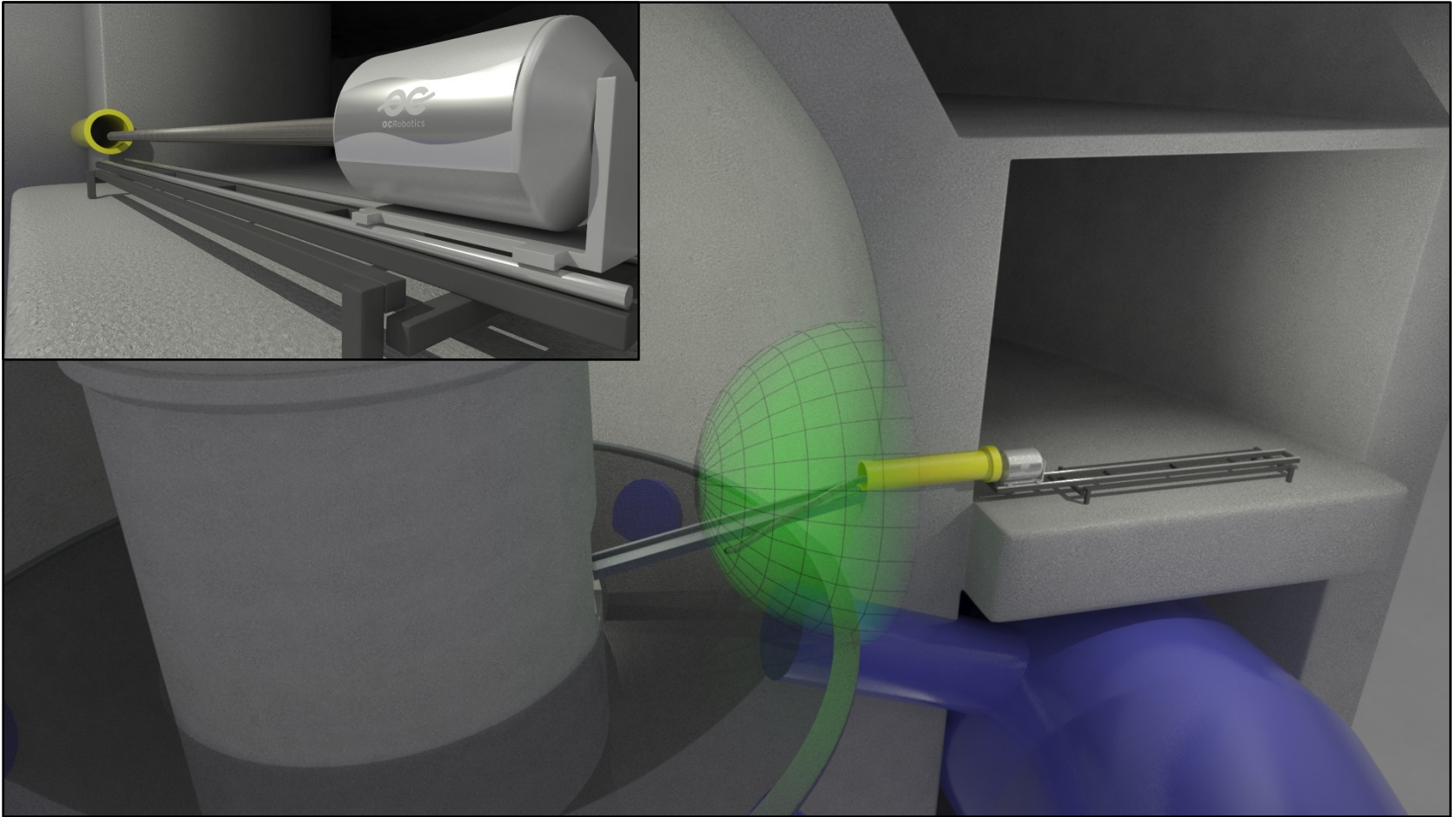
# Snake-arm Robots for Nuclear Applications

Projects: SeeSnake



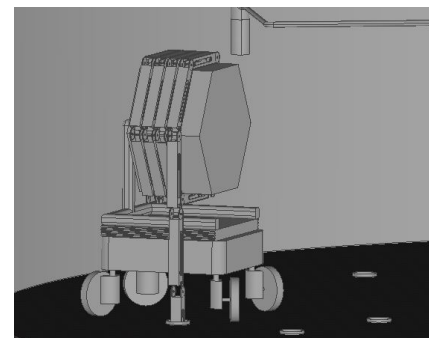
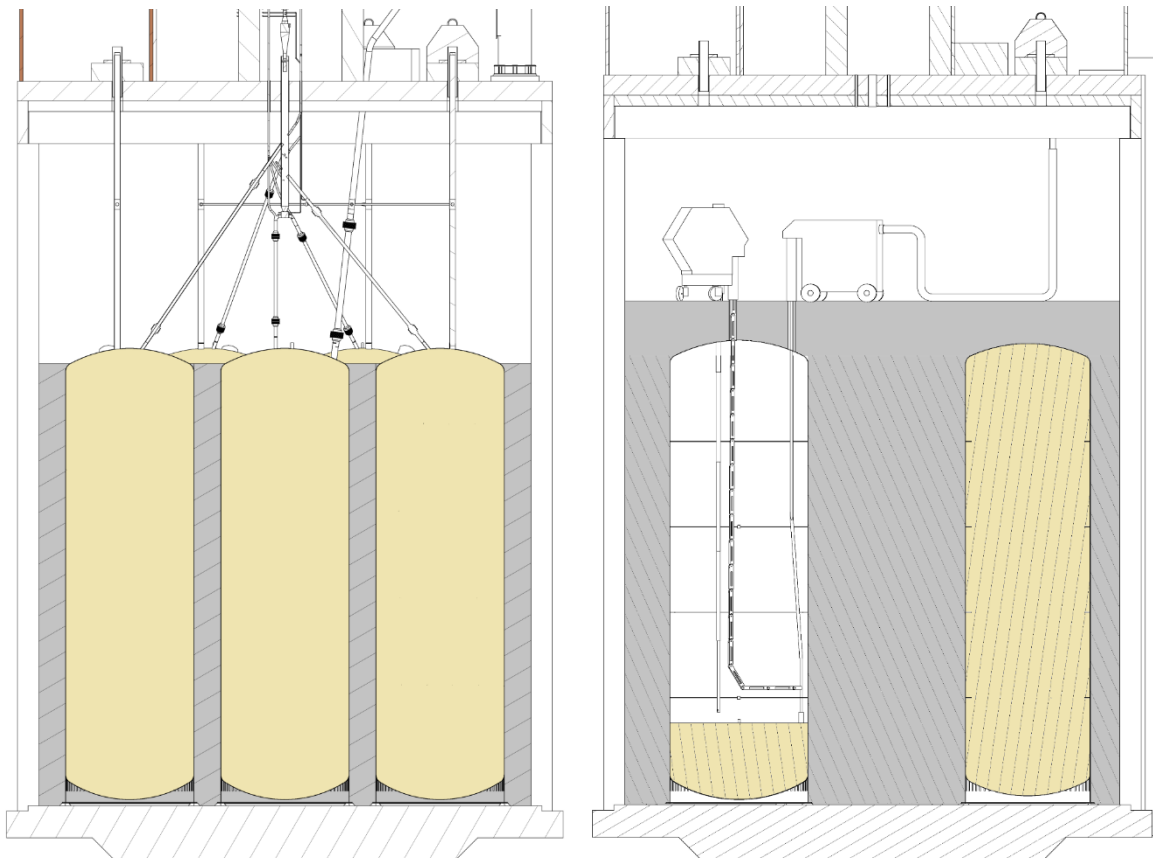
# Snake-arm Robots for Nuclear Applications

Projects: IRID Feasibility study



# Snake-arm Robots for Nuclear Applications

Projects: DOE tank inspection and retrieval





# Snake-arm Robots for Nuclear Applications

## Products - JetSnake (Construction)

- Cleaning and inspection in Tunnel Boring Machine (TBM)
- Robotic intervention required to reduce frequency of human interventions
- Deliver high-pressure cleaning within a dirty, pressurised construction environment
- Perform visual inspection of cutting heads
- Used routinely and for emergent issues





# Snake-arm Robots for Nuclear Applications

Products - JetSnake (Construction)

- *TMCLK - Hong Kong*

Images courtesy of BYTP



Two 4.2km subsea tunnels will be excavated using the worlds largest TBM

# Snake-arm Robots for Nuclear Applications

Products – Mobile snake-arm robot

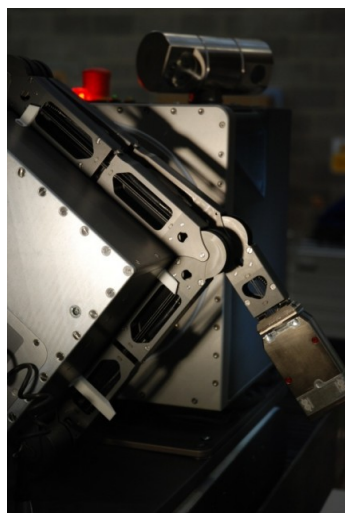
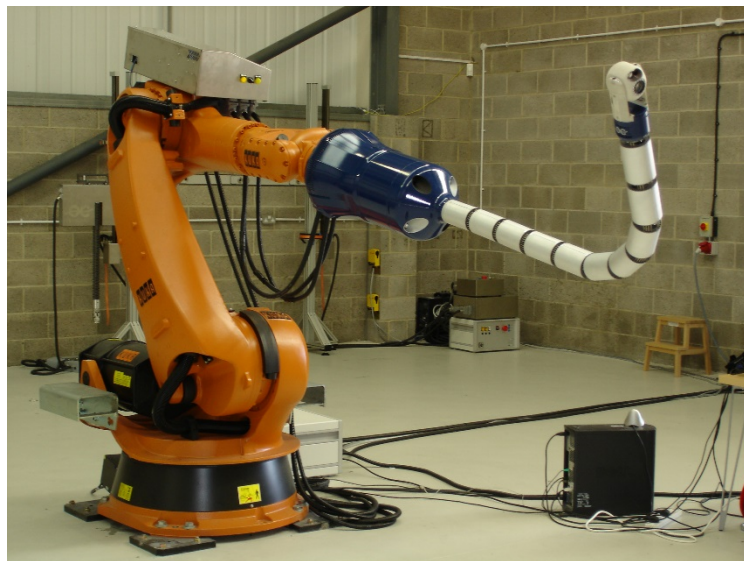
- Oxford mobile robotics group





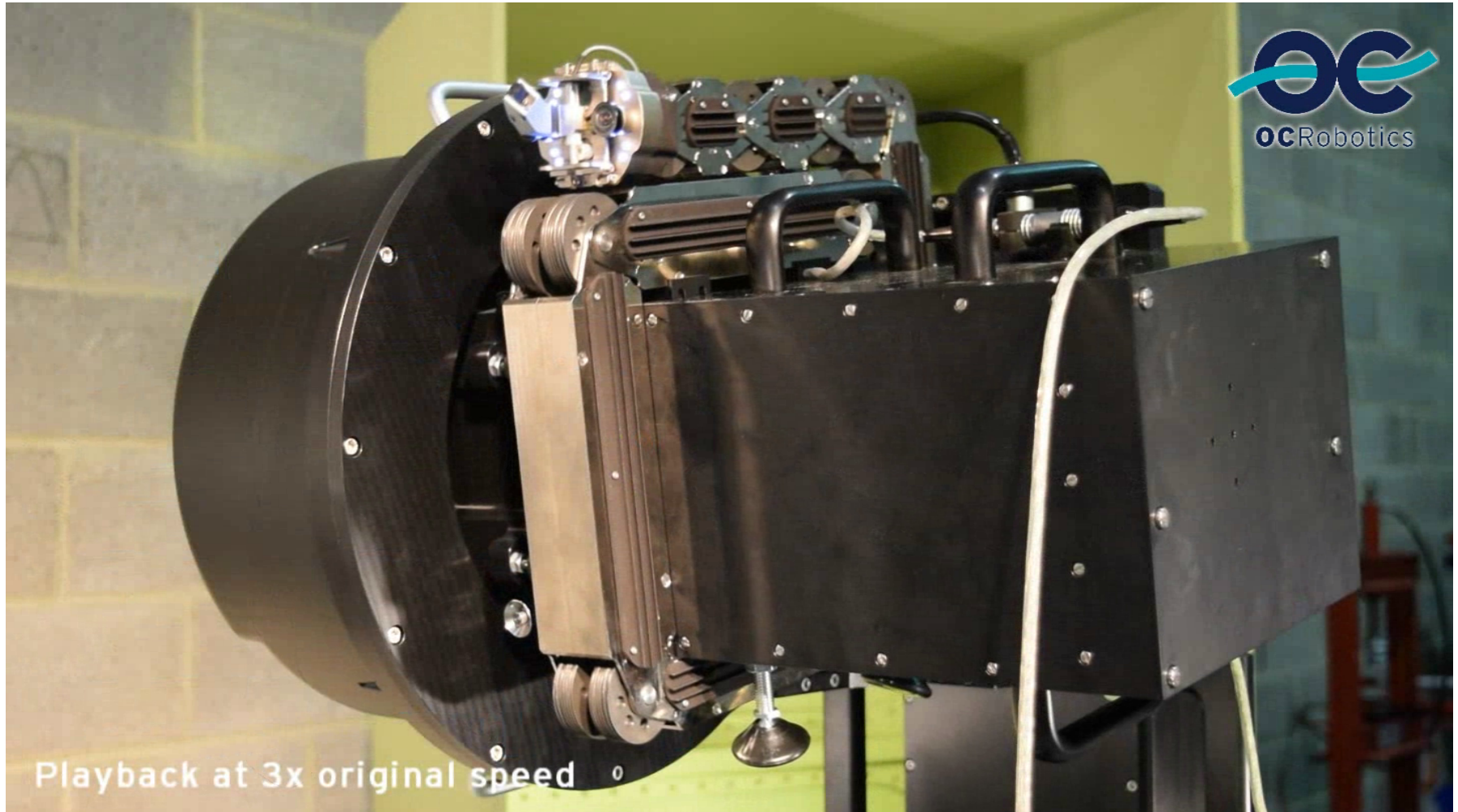
# Snake-arm Robots for Nuclear Applications

Integration – complete solutions



# Snake-arm Robots for Nuclear Applications

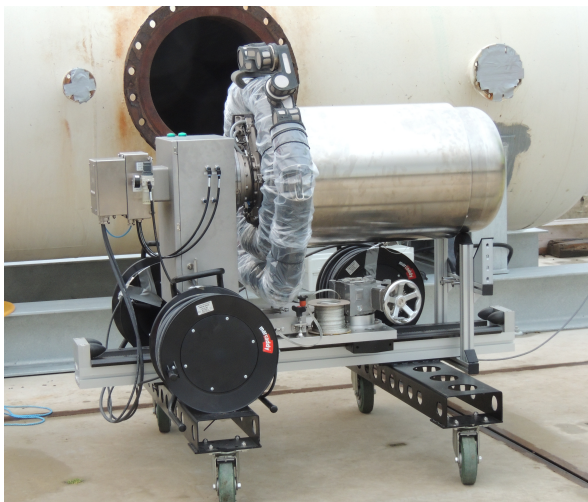
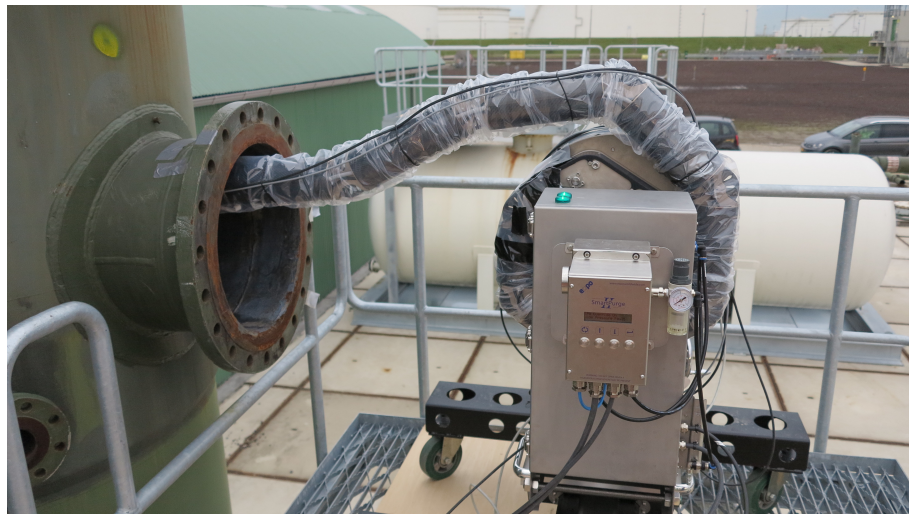
Projects: RANDE (Aerospace inspection)





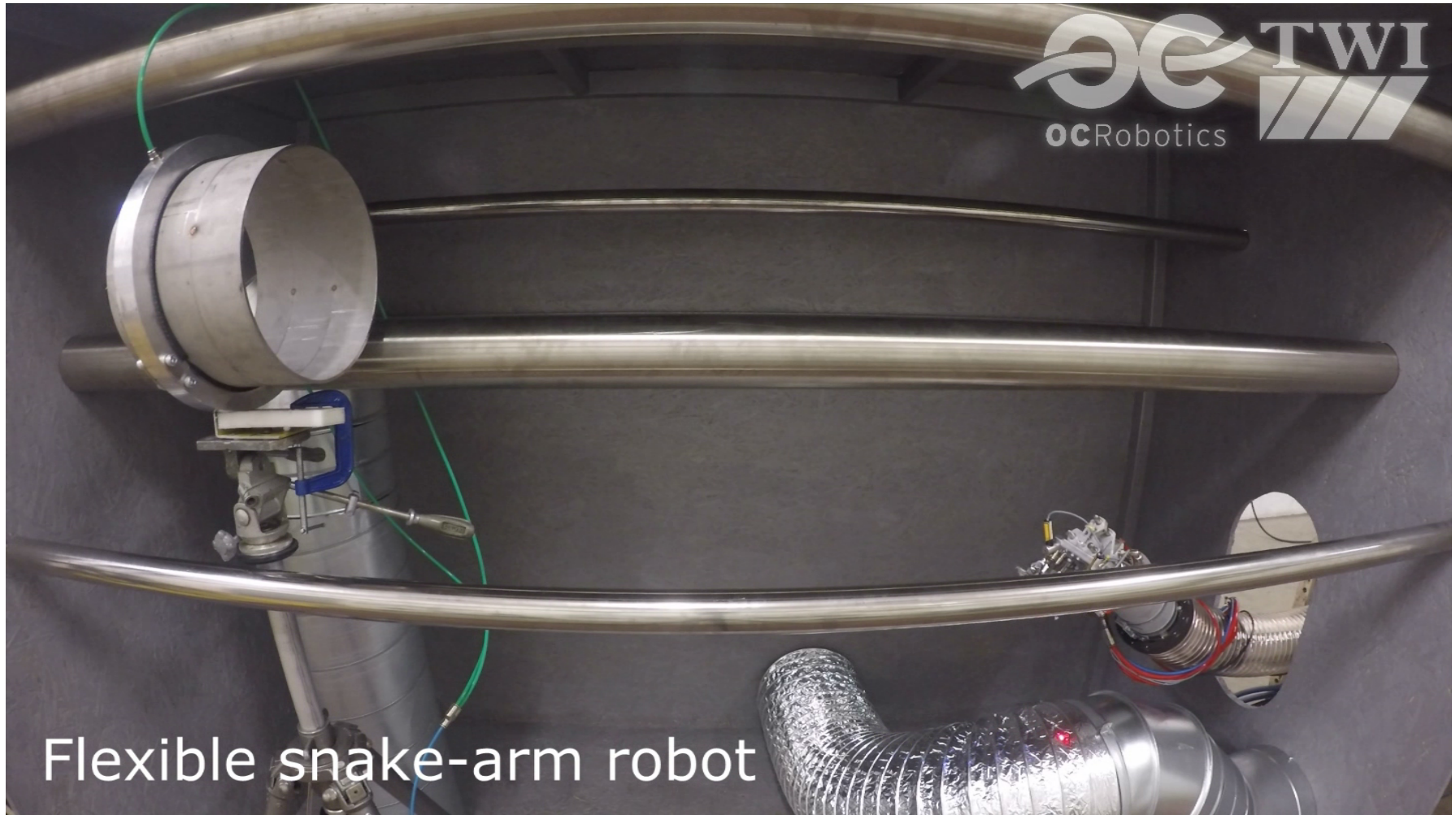
# Snake-arm Robots for Nuclear Applications

Projects: PETROBOT (Oil and Gas)



# Snake-arm Robots for Nuclear Applications

Projects: LaserPipe





# Snake-arm Robots for Nuclear Applications

Questions

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