

Anywhere Ballot



interest versus implementation

Dana Chisnell

Center for Civic Design

National Institute of Standards and Technology

January 10, 2014

Background

Prototype ballot for the general election

City of Baltimore
Baltimore County, Maryland

Congressional District 3
Assembly District 6
City Council Districts 2, 4, and 6

November 6, 2012

[Begin Voting](#)

This ballot design is brought to you by [Oxide Design Co.](#), [CivicDesigning.org](#), and [University of Baltimore](#) with funding from [ITIF](#) through the [Election Assistance Commission's](#) Accessible Voting Technology Initiative.

- Digital front end
- Can be used with any system
- Creative Commons license
- Pattern library
- Test bed for academic and other test projects

Wanted:
Continuous
improvement

AT&T 4:53 PM 98%

Settings Help Review your votes

i Governor

Vote for 1.

<input type="checkbox"/>	Frederick Sharp	Orange
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Alex Wallace	Yellow
<input type="checkbox"/>	Barbara Williams	Tan
<input type="checkbox"/>	Althea Sharp	Gold
<input type="checkbox"/>	Ann Windbeck	Independent
<input type="checkbox"/>	Touch here to write in another name	

← Back 5 of 18 Next →

- **We're not done**

- more accessibility

- compelling summary screen

- state election laws

Interest

AT&T 4:54 PM 98%

Settings Help Review your votes

i City Council

Vote for up to 4. You can choose **1** more.

↑ Touch to see more names ↑

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Barbara Shry	Yellow
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Carole Barker	Yellow
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Donald Rupp	Yellow
<input type="checkbox"/>	Hugh Feister	Tan
<input type="checkbox"/>	Touch here to write in another name	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Touch here to write in another name	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Touch here to write in another name	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Touch here to write in another name	

↓ Touch to see more names ↓

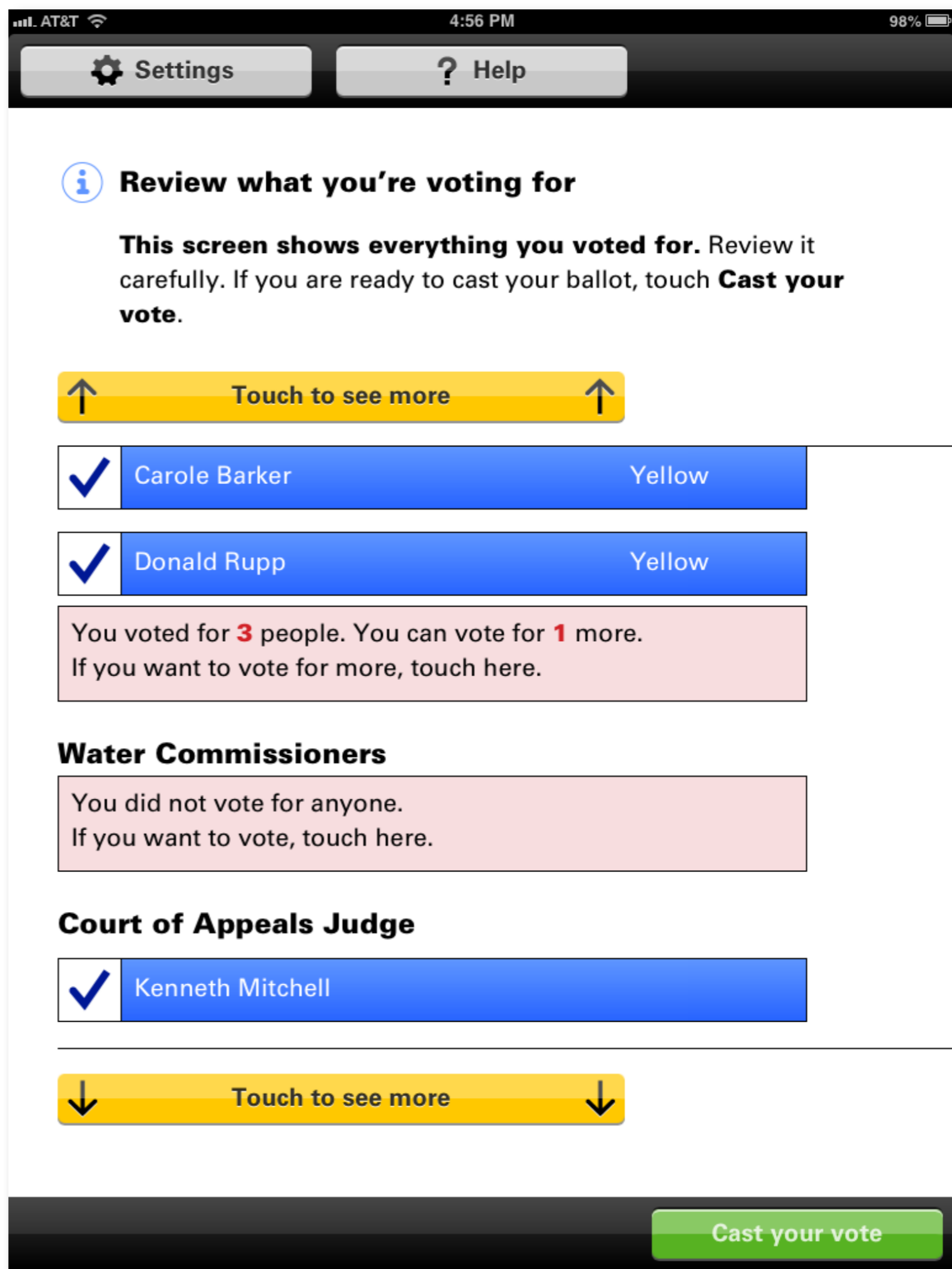
← Back 11 of 18 Next →

- **Our AVTI project did not include a pilot**

■ **Interest**

- states
- OSDV
- VSAP
- Hart is implementing

Challenges



- **No one knows how to do this**

- **Implementation obstacles**

- timing within cycles

- budget for IT implementation

- who does this work - staff or vendor?

- procurement

- political will and risk

- legislation may need changes

Usability testing versus piloting



- **What we did**
 - Formative testing
 - Rapid iterations
 - Lab setting
 - Interacting with voters
 - Paper prototype
 - Digital prototype
 - 33 individual sessions

- Usability testing is
 - controlled, direct observation
 - tool for exposing frustrations
 - method for gathering evidence for informed design decisions

■ Piloting

- gives context, putting a design in the wild
- uses real data, contests, and legislation
- interacts with broader range of people

**Research is
important.
Piloting is,
too.**



Research v. Piloting

■ Research:

- baseline
- experimentation

■ Pilots:

- access to non-commercial solutions
- access to early versions that you can affect
- let requirements be known outside RFPs
- shows needed changes in ops & training

**Piloting:
where and
when**



- Checking feasibility, in the field
 - Plan a roll-back option
 - Keep the scale small at first
 - Minimize the variables
 - Don't forget to assess usability

Political will and feasibility

Are you finished?

If you want to make changes, touch the **Return to ballot** button.

If you are ready to cast your ballot, touch the **Vote** button.

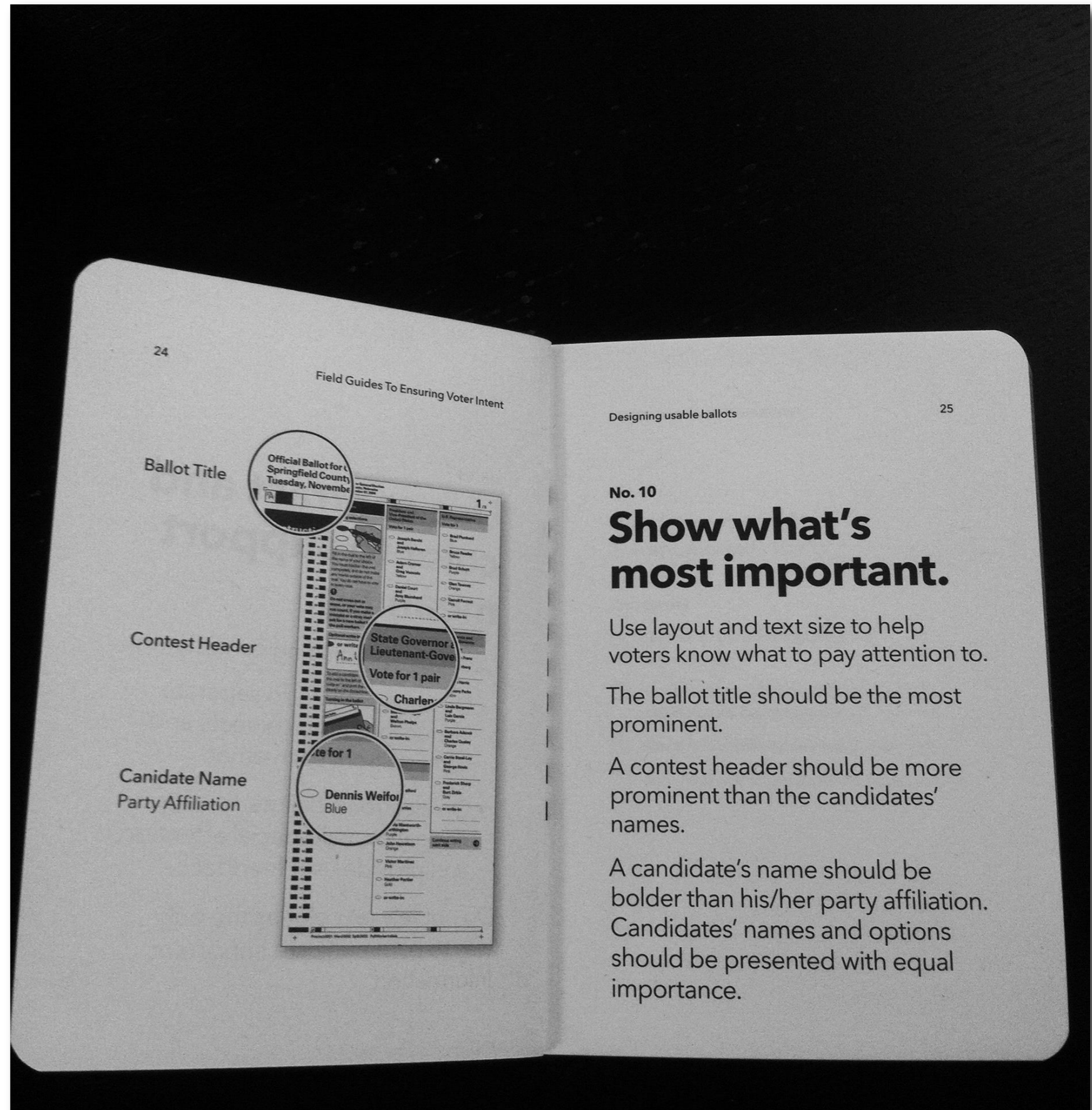
Return to ballot

Vote

- Anywhere Ballot: ballot marking
- Continuous improvement with partners in the field
- Implementation obstacles
- Usability testing and piloting are important

Field Guides To Ensuring Voter Intent

civicdesigning.org/fieldguides



dana@centerforcivicdesign.org

centerforcivicdesign.org

anywhereballot.com/library

@danachis

@ChadButterfly

Dana Chisnell
Center for Civic
Design