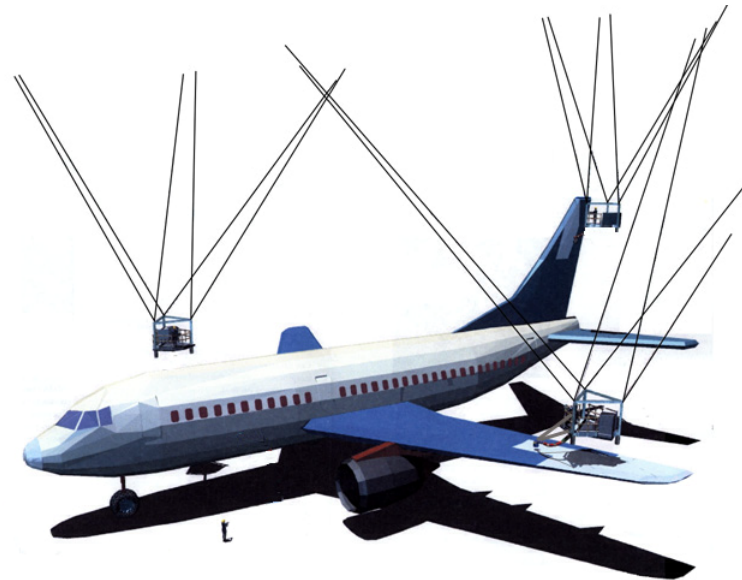


# Large Aircraft Depaint Manipulator Initiative

Materials and Manufacturing Directorate of the Air Force Research Laboratory

## Aircraft Maintenance Platform *A Lightweight, Suspended, Multi-Axis Work Platform*

### DESIGN OVERVIEW



**CONTACT:** ADAM JACOFF, NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF STANDARDS AND TECHNOLOGY  
ADAM.JACOFF@NIST.GOV 301-975-4235

11-Mar-05 [4]

# Current De-Paint Process Problems

## *PROJECT NEED*



- **Existing equipment**
  - Difficult to maneuver accurately
  - Uncoordinated motions
  - Frequent collisions
- **Setup time**
  - Delays productive portions of de-paint process
- **Ground clutter**
  - Hinders efficient access of aircraft
- **Ergonomic issues**
  - Causes operator fatigue/injury
  - Lost labor hours (avg.. one per shift)
  - Damage to aircraft skins from trigger work-around and nozzle dwell time



# AMP Project Goals

## PROJECT NEED



### DEPAINT PROCESS IMPROVEMENTS:

- **Reduce flow time by:**
  - Eliminating ground based scaffolding, hoses and other inefficient clutter
  - Improving positioning accuracy and efficiency in all phases of process
  - Increasing blasting time by reducing fatigue/injury, maximizing labor
- **Reduce direct costs:**
  - Requiring no heavy duty hangar structure, deploys from existing facilities
  - Reduce collisions caused by operator positioning errors
  - Manipulator integration for blasting will minimize fatigue/injury



# Targeted Aircraft

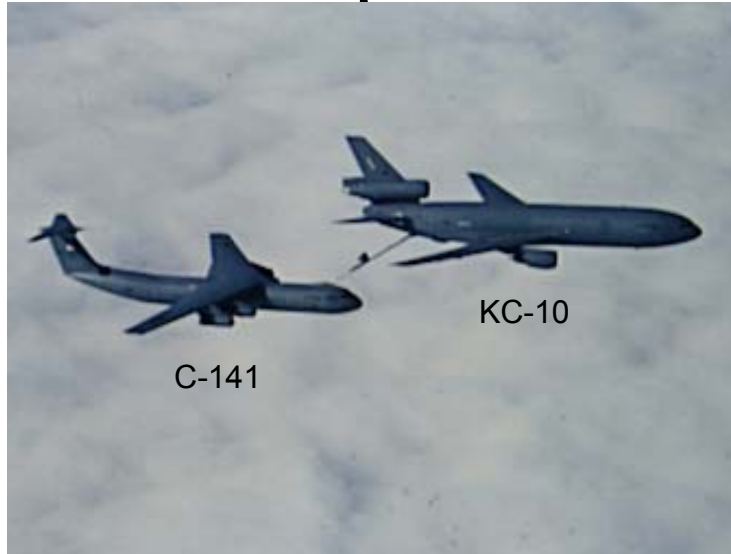
*CARGO* ..... *TANKERS*



C-130 HERCULES  
LOCKHEED



C-141 STAR LIFTER  
LOCKHEED



C-141

KC-10



C-5 GALAXY  
LOCKHEED

KC-135



KC-135 STRATOTANKER  
BOEING



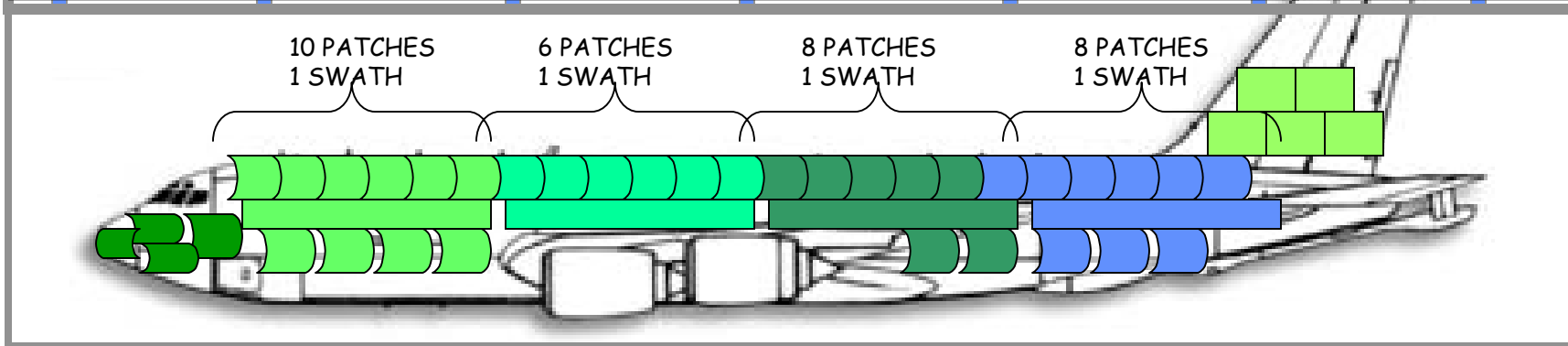
KC-10 EXTENDER  
BOEING



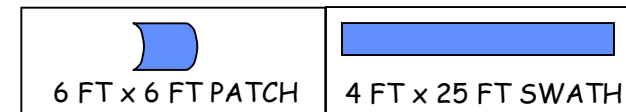
# AMP Dry Media Blasting

## *OPERATIONAL AMP DEPLOYMENT*

EACH COLORED SECTION REPRESENTS MORE THAN A SHIFT OF BLASTING



**SECTION:** 10 PATCHES = 360 ft<sup>2</sup>  
1 SWATH = 100 ft<sup>2</sup>



**CURRENTLY:** 460 ft<sup>2</sup> @ 1 ft<sup>2</sup>/min = 460 minutes = 8 hours of continuous blasting

**OUR GOAL:** Three nozzles, faster access, better ergonomics, more trigger time...  
**TWO SECTIONS = ONE OPERATOR FOR ONE SHIFT**



# Technology Transfer TEAMING ARRANGEMENT

## SPONSOR



AIR FORCE RESEARCH LAB

## PRIME CONTRACTORS



US TECHNOLOGY CORP



JAMES GREGORY ASSOCIATES

## TECHNOLOGY COLABORATORS



INTELLIGENT SYSTEMS DIVISION



AEROSYSTEMS CORP



US TECHNOLOGY CORP

## CUSTOMERS



OKLAHOMA CITY  
AIR LOGISTICS CENTER



Hill Air Force Base, Utah  
Ogden Air Logistics Center



Robins AFB

**BOEING**



# US Technology Corporation

## TEAMING ARRANGEMENT



### TEAM ASSET:

- 20 years of de-paint experience supporting over 600 aircraft
- Application sales and support for dry media stripping at ALCs and private sector

### SUPPORT PROVIDED:

- Component specifications.
- Blast system
- Ganged nozzles
- Plastic media



# AeroSystems Corporation

## TEAMING ARRANGEMENT



### TEAM ASSET:

- 12 years experience developing and manufacturing overhead access platforms for aerospace industry

### SUPPORT PROVIDED:

- Component specifications
- Component purchases
- Platform fabrication
- Trolley system





# NIST-Intelligent Systems Division

## *TEAMING ARRANGEMENT*



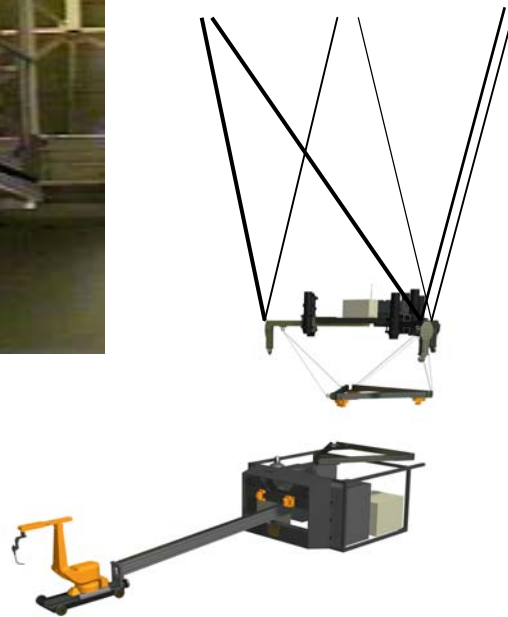
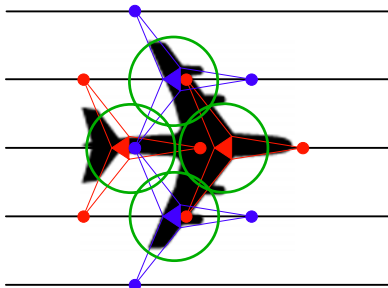
INTELLIGENT SYSTEMS DIVISION

### TEAM ASSET:

- 25 years experience developing automation for industry
- RoboCrane technology
- Demonstrations for large scale manufacturing applications

### SUPPORT PROVIDED:

- System design
- Component specifications
- Controllers for AMP and Tripod
- Performance testing



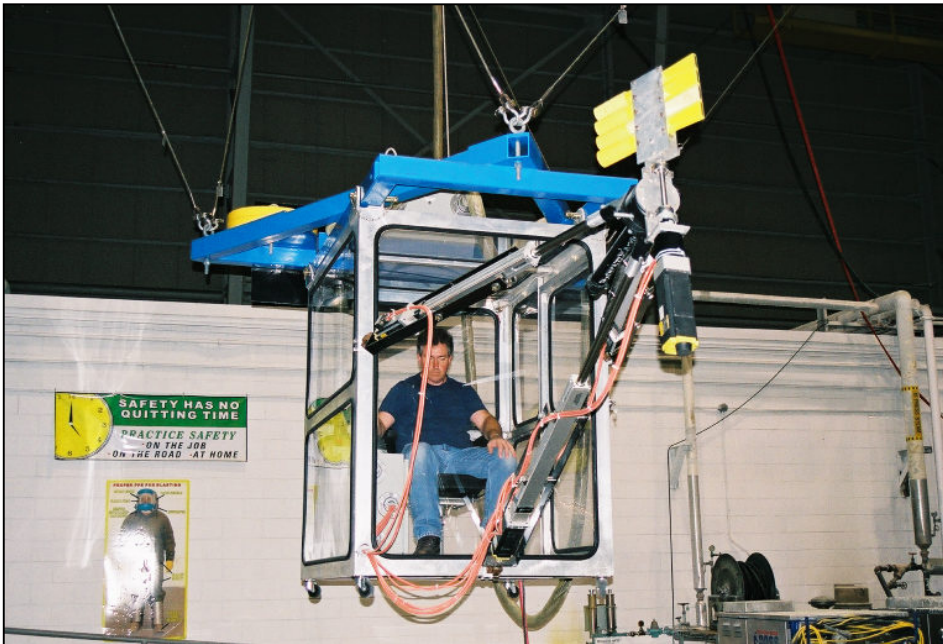
# AMP Payload Targets

## *OPERATIONAL AMP DEPLOYMENT*



### Personnel Deployment:

- Two person "live load" (600 lbs)
- Hand tools and inspection devices
- Blast cab or basket
- Tripod manipulator
- Blast hoses
- Dry media blast pots



### Cargo Handling:

- Precision (6 dof) cargo placement
- No personnel means double the safe working load





NOV 13 2002



NOV 20 2002



APR 28 2003

# Warner Robins AFB, Bldg 50

## *OPERATIONAL AMP DEPLOYMENT*



# Warner Robins AFB, Bldg 50

## *OPERATIONAL AMP DEPLOYMENT*



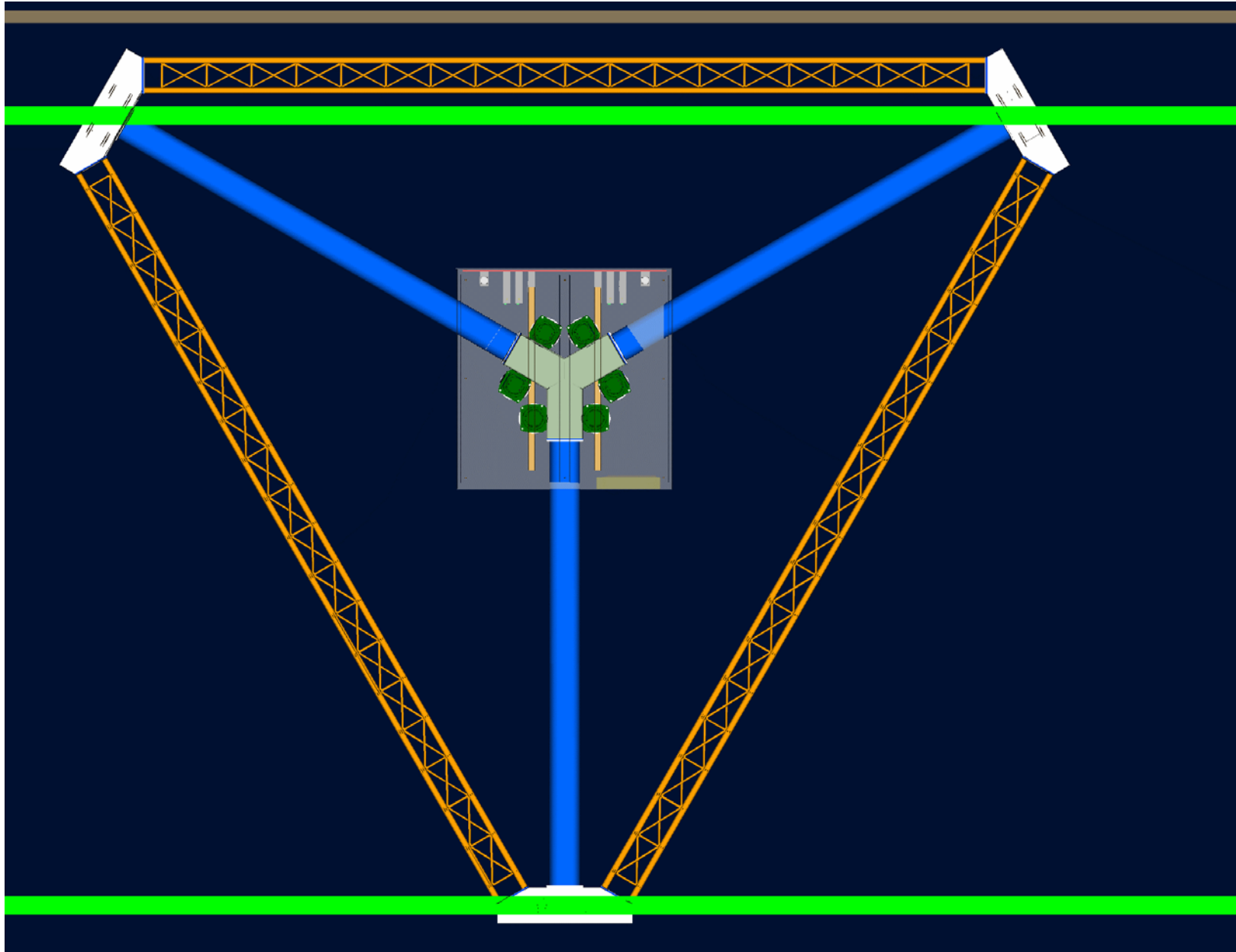
ENCLOSED BLAST CAB  
WITH TRIPOD MANIPULATOR

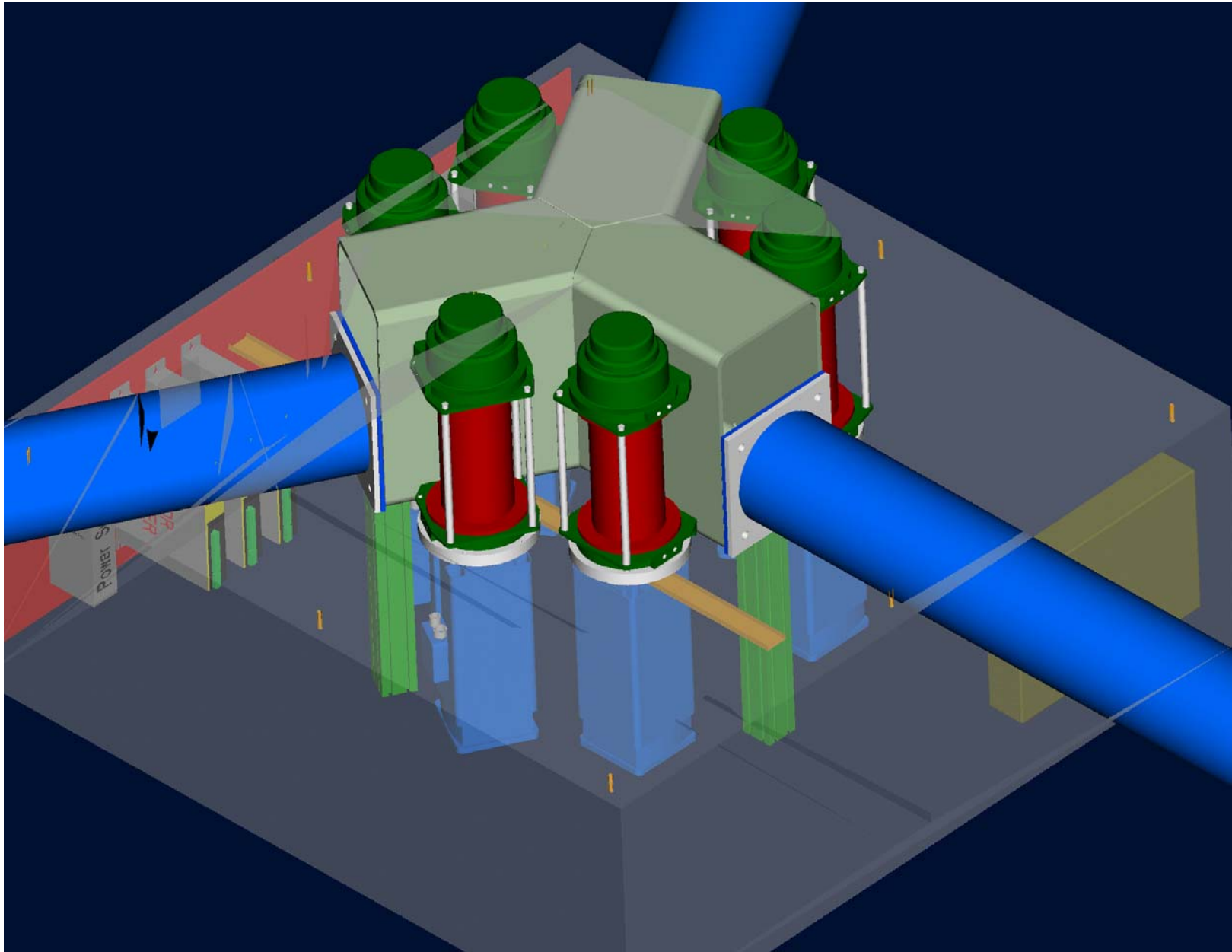




APR 28 2003







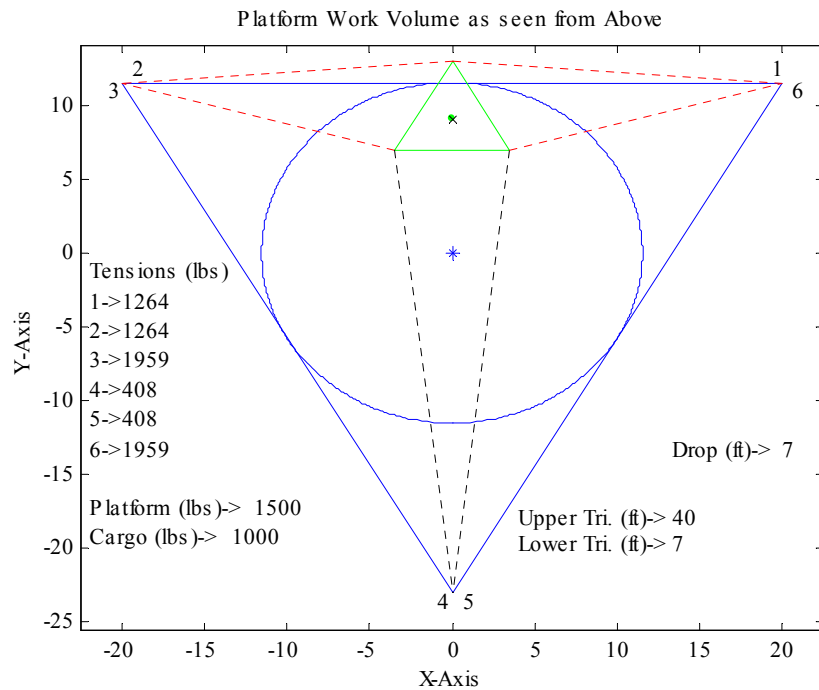


APR 28 2003

# Maximum Cable Tension Calculations

## AMP DESIGN CRITERIA

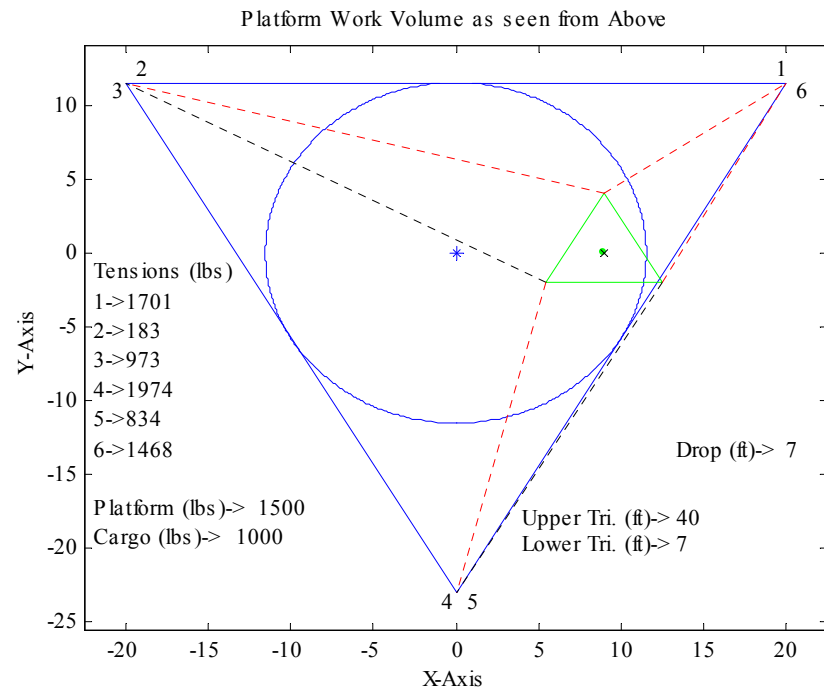
Lower Triangle: X=0 Y=9' Yaw=0 Z=7'



(AMP 40' configuration 011119-01)

**Maximum Tension: 1,959 lbs**

Lower Triangle: X=9' Y=0 Yaw=0 Z=7'



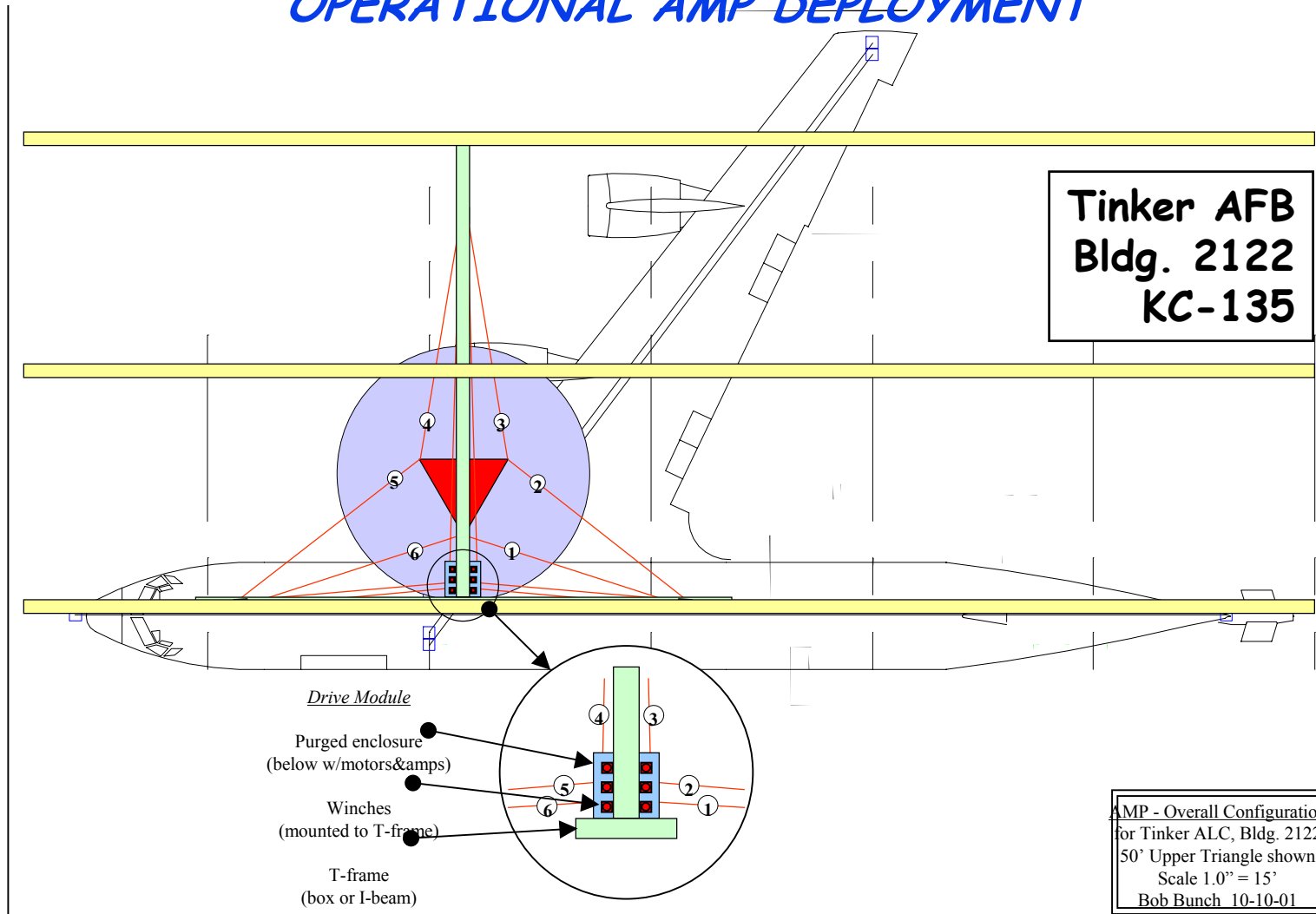
(AMP 40' configuration 011119-02)

**Maximum Tension: 1,974 lbs**



# AMP Workvolume

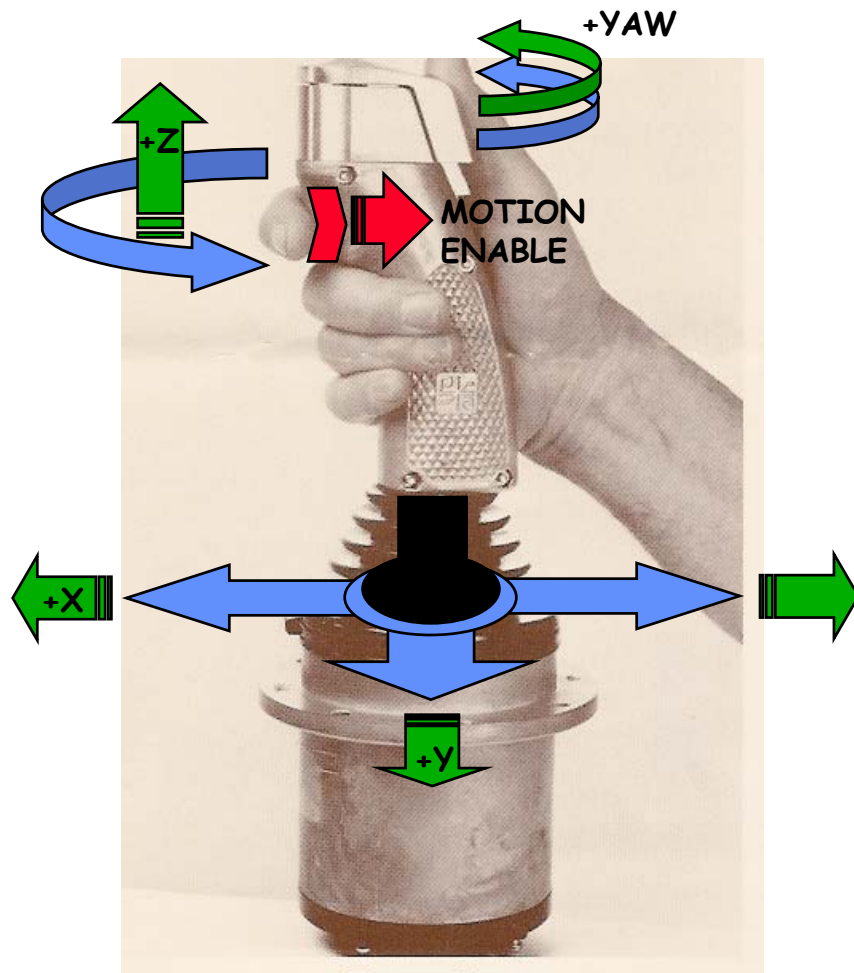
## *OPERATIONAL AMP DEPLOYMENT*





# Platform Joystick

## *HUMAN-MACHINE INTERFACE COMPONENTS*



### P-Q Controls Inc.

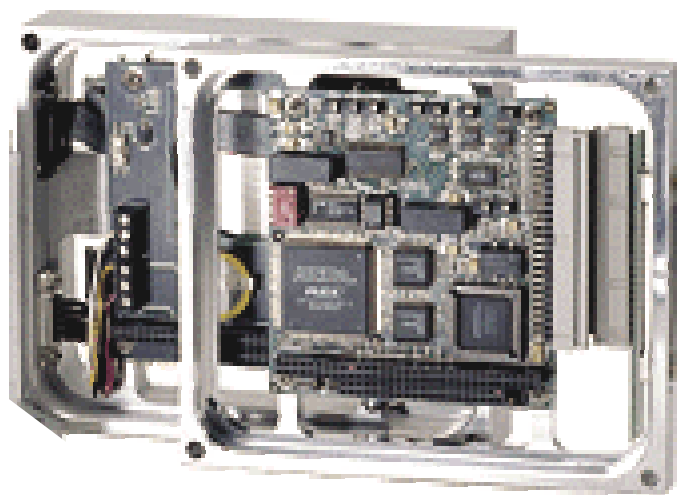
[Model 220]

- 4-DOF (X, Y, Z, Yaw) w/digital trigger
- Industrial quality
- Inductively coupled mechanisms
- Intuitive Platform Velocity Inputs:
  - X: lean left - lean right
  - Y: push forward - pull back
  - Z: grip twist (open/up - close/down)
  - Yaw: (about Z) rotate via thumb
- Trigger provides motion enable
  - Trigger engage generates a 'controller run' to begin 'servo', release brakes and enable amplifiers, acceleration limited motion.
  - Trigger release generates a 'controller stop' to decelerate, then brake & disable amp.



# PC/104 Industrial Computer

## *CONTROLLER COMPONENTS*



### Real Time Devices IDAN PC/104

#### FEATURES:

- Established PC-104 form factor
- Established PC-104 vendor
- Compact design
- Rugged construction
- Shock mounted
- Solid state disk
- Battery backed RAM
- Closed, heat-sink enclosure
- High temperature band
- Modular configuration
- Interchangeable cards
- Wide variety of capabilities



686 GEODE (PENTIUM)  
W/FLASH & NVRAM  
ANALOG I/O  
CAN BUS/RS-232  
24V POWER





# AMP Payload

## *OPERATIONAL AMP DEPLOYMENT*



ENCLOSED BLAST CAB  
WITH TRIPOD MANIPULATOR



