

Production Monitoring for Performance and Energy Efficiency Improvements

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Outline

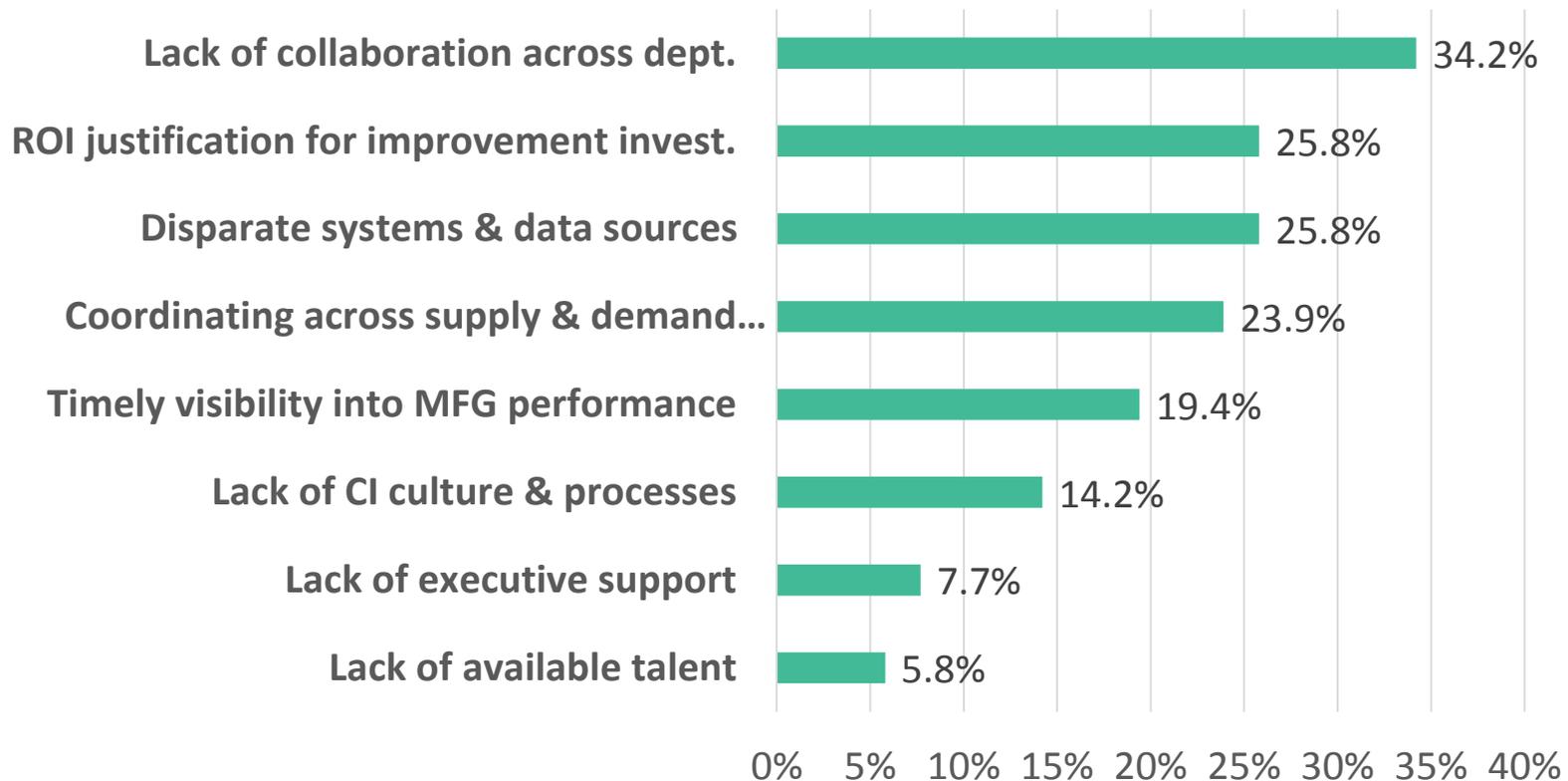
Background: Manufacturing Challenges and Concerns

Overview of Production Monitoring and Asset Management Solutions

Energy and Power Modeling Research

Next Steps

Top Manufacturing Challenges



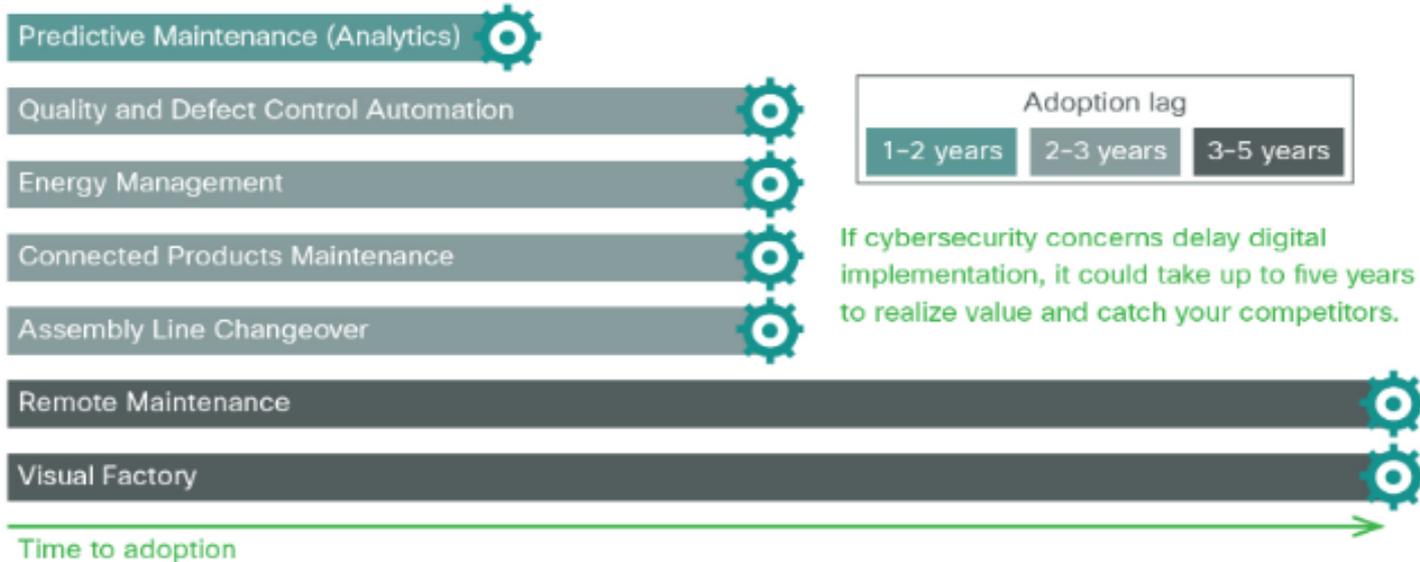
LNS Research (2014) "Smart Connected Operations: Capturing the Business Value of the Industrial IoT" (n = 500+)

Cybersecurity Concerns

Figure 2. When Cybersecurity Concerns Delay Digital Initiatives, Growth Potential and Market Position Suffer

Manufacturing

digital use cases



Cisco (2018) "Advancing Automation: Cybersecurity in Industrial Environments"

Solutions to Improve Equipment Maintenance and/or Performance

CMMS/Asset Management



Data Analysis/Modeling Tools



Production Monitoring



IOT Platforms



based on **open architecture** that adheres to **multiple communications standards**

enable OEM partners to **communicate** with **legacy software and systems**

use **data-driven** knowledge to **elevate performance**

can also be used stand-alone **on premise**

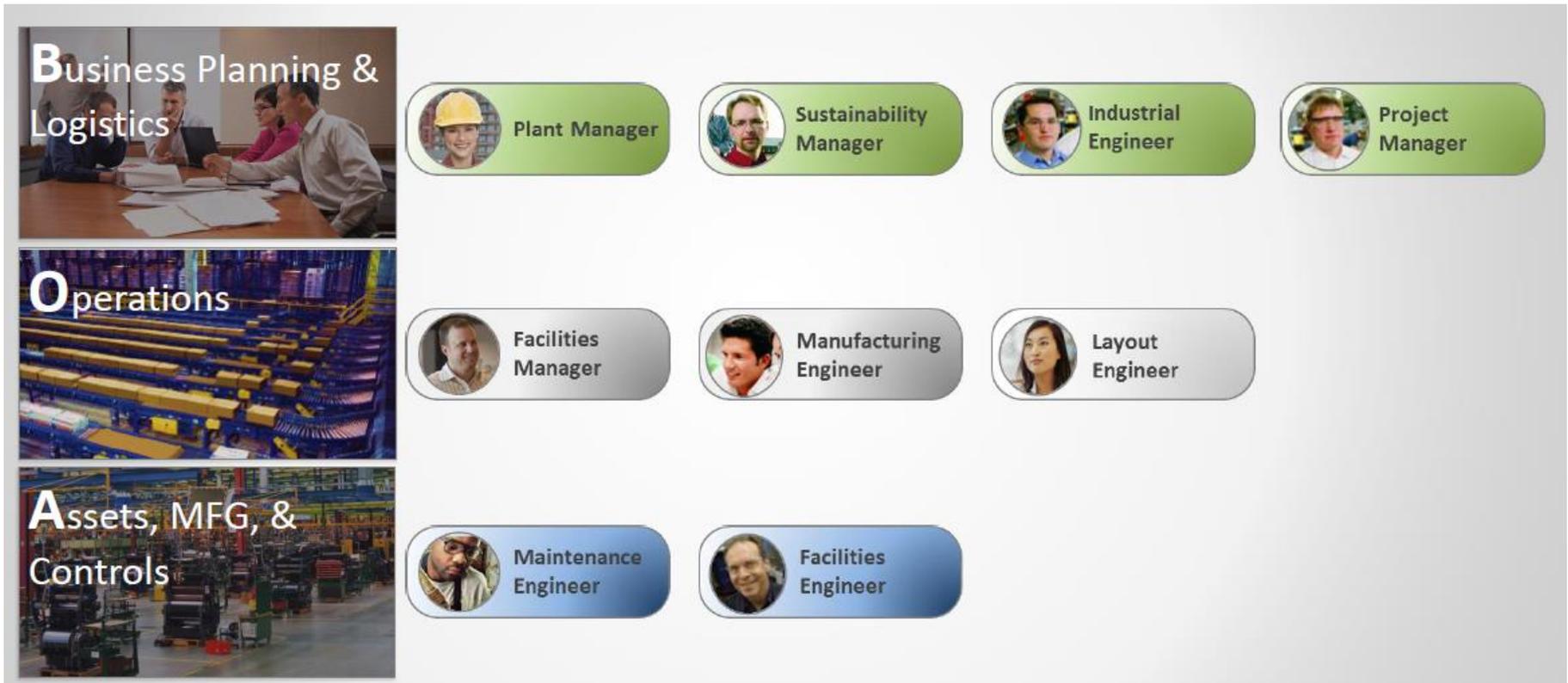
highly scalable cloud services

quickly set up prototype applications

remove the **guesswork** from production and maintenance planning

connects your products, plants, systems, and machines

Engaging Users Across Functions & Web-Based Tool Demo Video



Diaz-Elsayed (2015) "Managing Factory Operations with the Internet of Things" Autodesk University
Demo Video: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wrKViMRI0Go>

Energy Modeling of a CNC Machine Tool

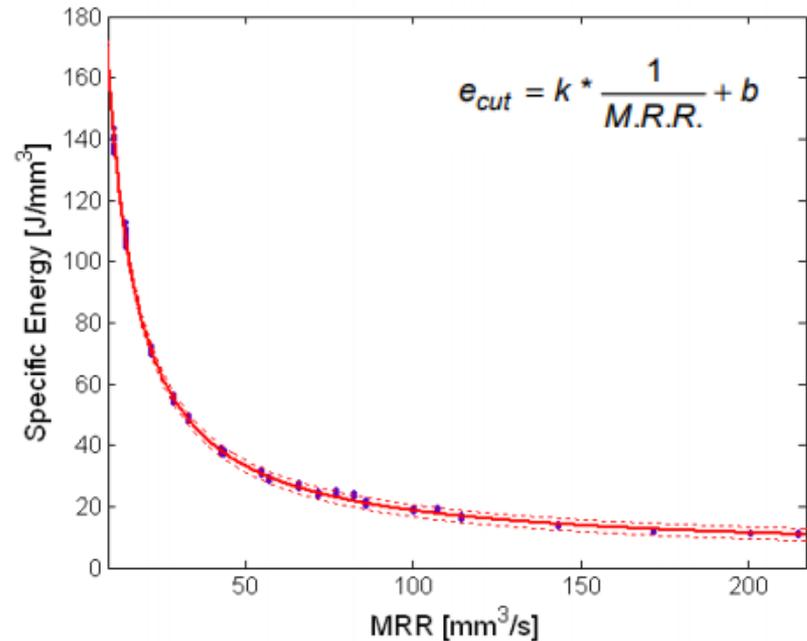
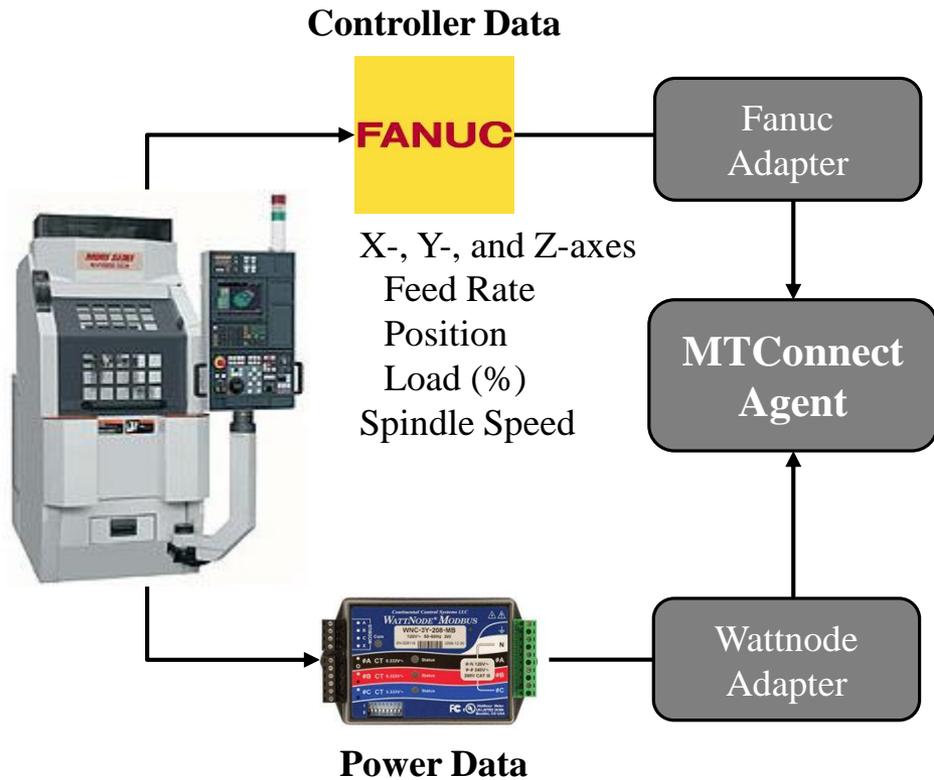
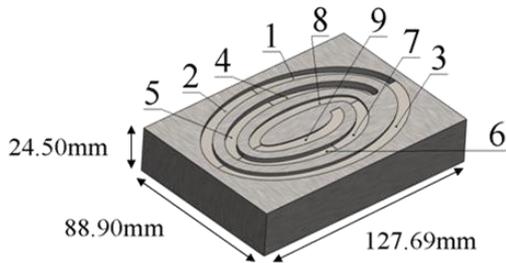


Figure 4: Specific energy as a function of M.R.R.

Diaz et al. (2011) "Energy consumption characterization and reduction strategies for milling machine tool use"

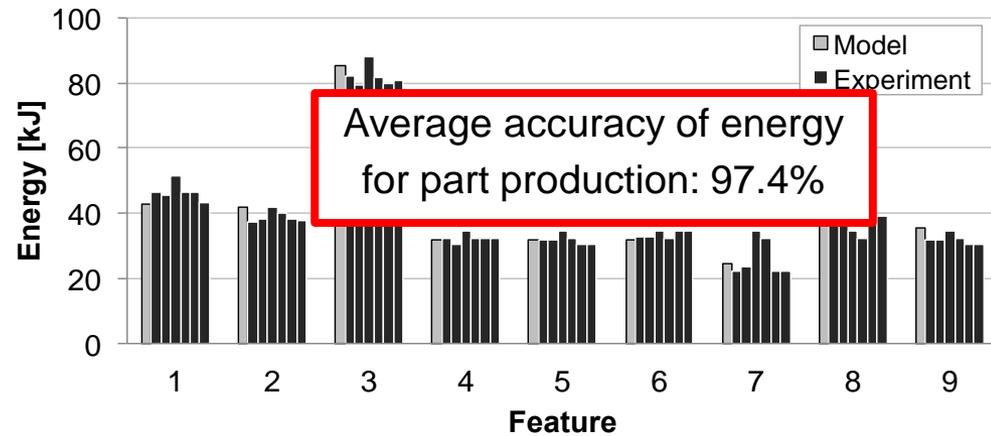
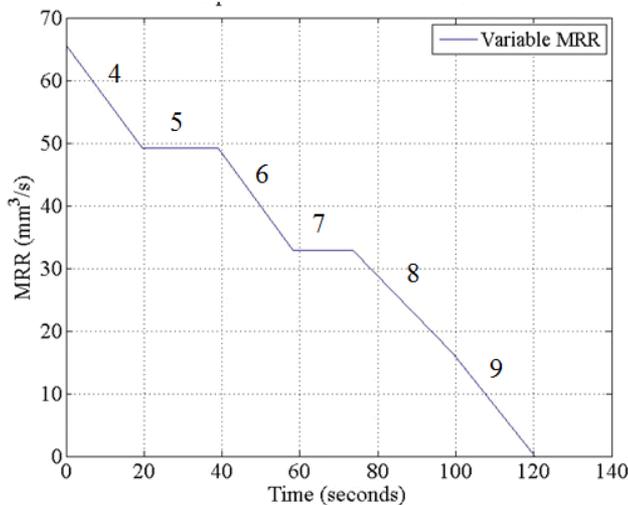
Energy Modeling for Varied MRR



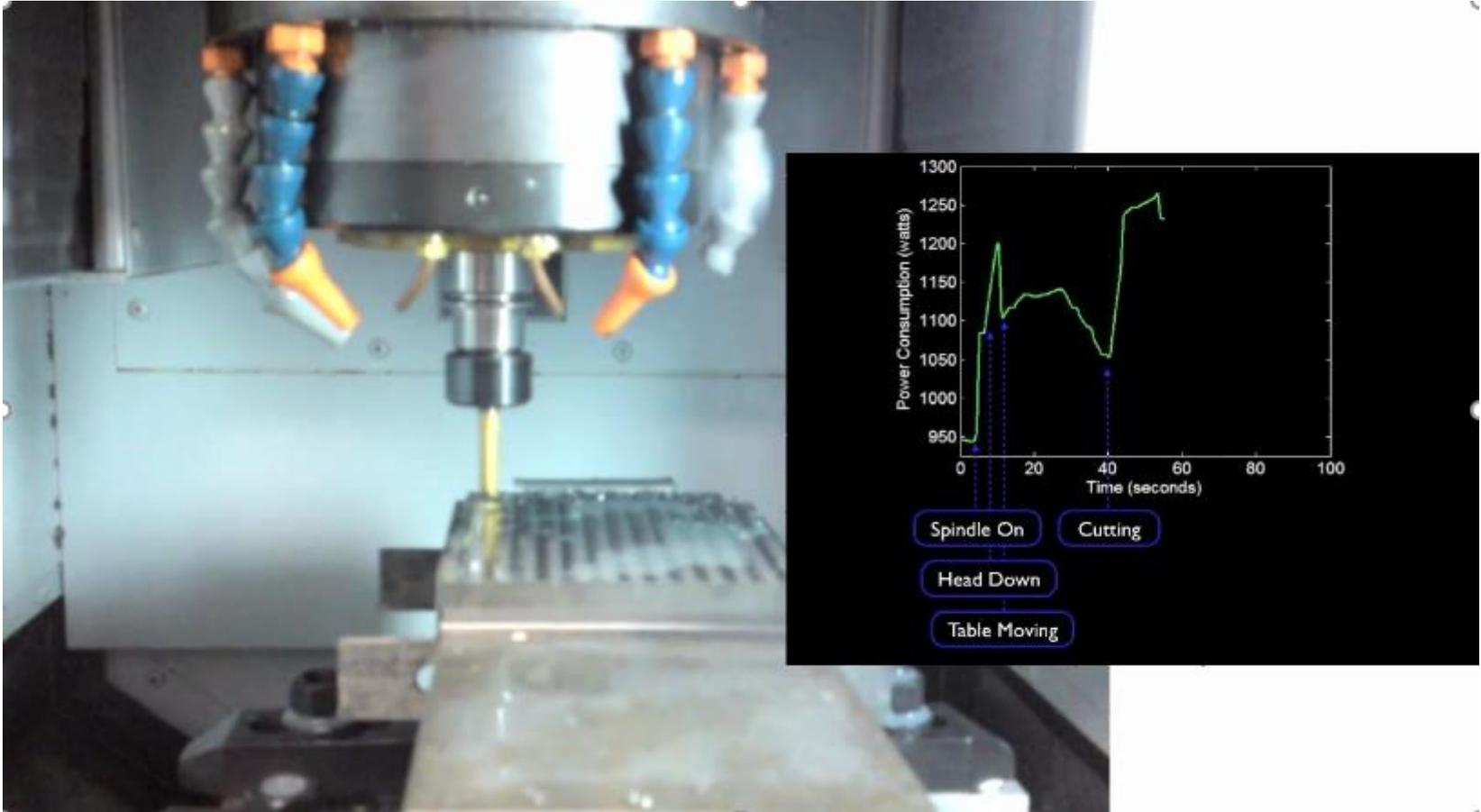
$$E_{const} = (k * \frac{1}{MRR} + b) * V$$

$$E_{var} = N * \Delta t \sum_{i=1}^N (k + b * MRR_{avg,i})$$

$$E_{part} = \sum E_{const} + \sum E_{var}$$

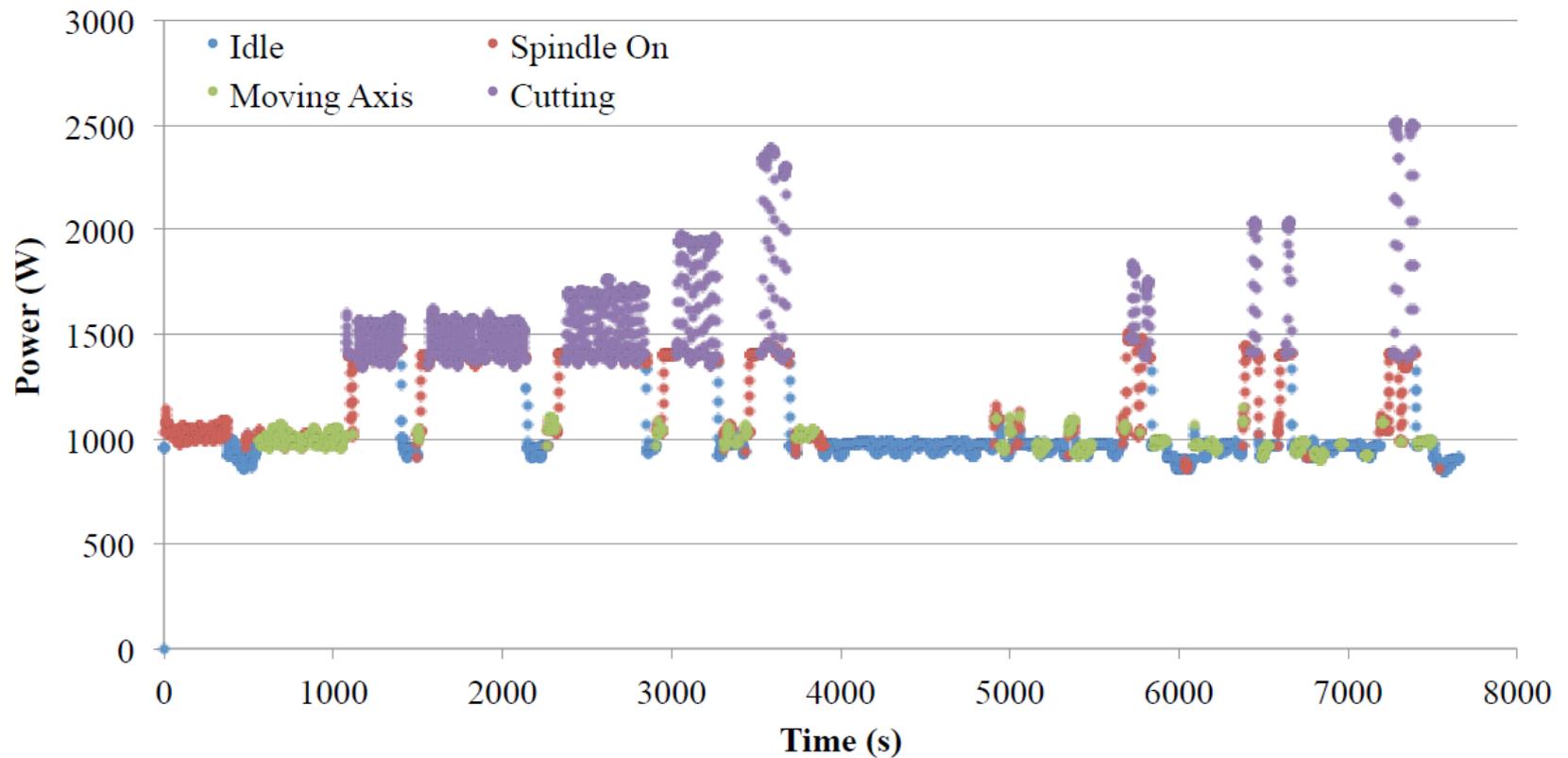


Source: Diaz et al. (2012) "Environmental Impact Characterization of Milling and Implications for Potential Energy Savings in Industry"



https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_UOtoTBpex4

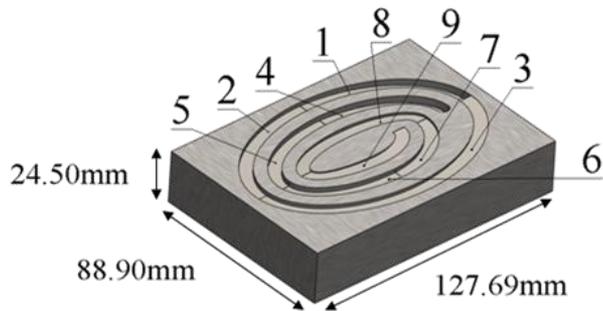
Classification of Machine Tool Modes



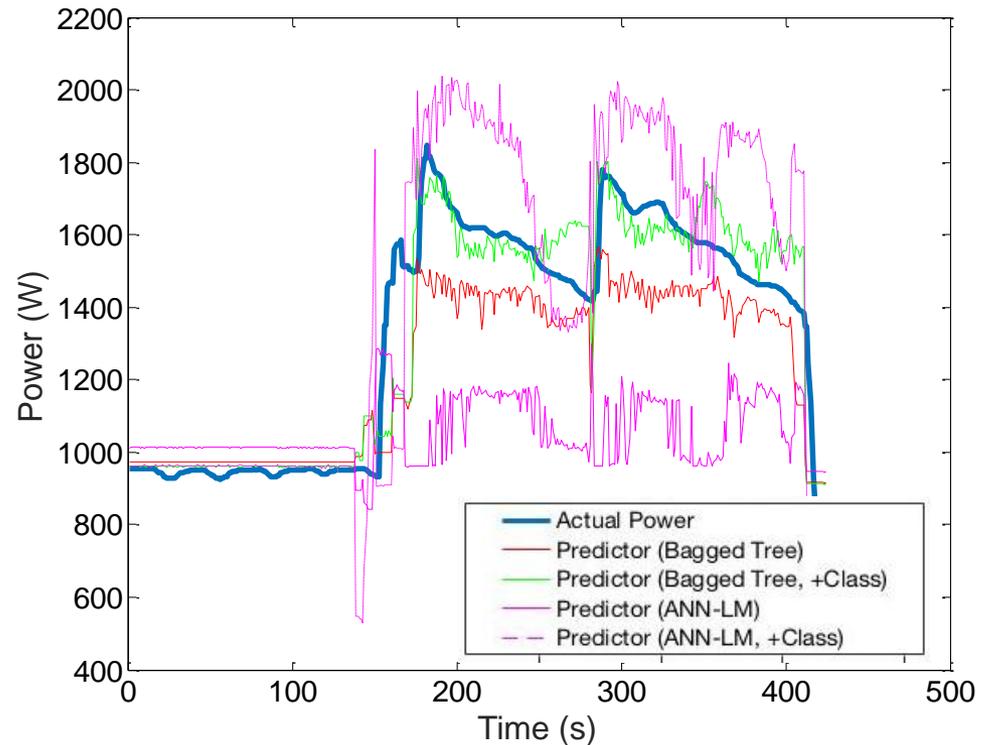
Classification of Machine Tool Modes

True Class	Cutting	347			
	Idle		638		
	Moving Axis			226	
	Spindle On				319
		Cutting	Idle	Moving Axis	Spindle On
		Predictor Class			

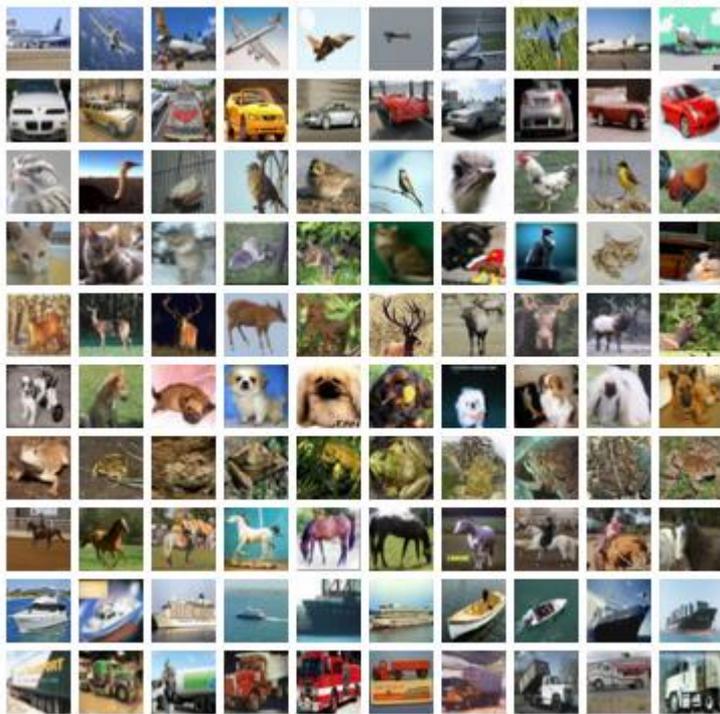
Estimating Power Demand



- Used controller and power data (via MTConnect) for slotting operations as training data
- Leveraged supervised machine learning
- 99.2% mean accuracy achieved

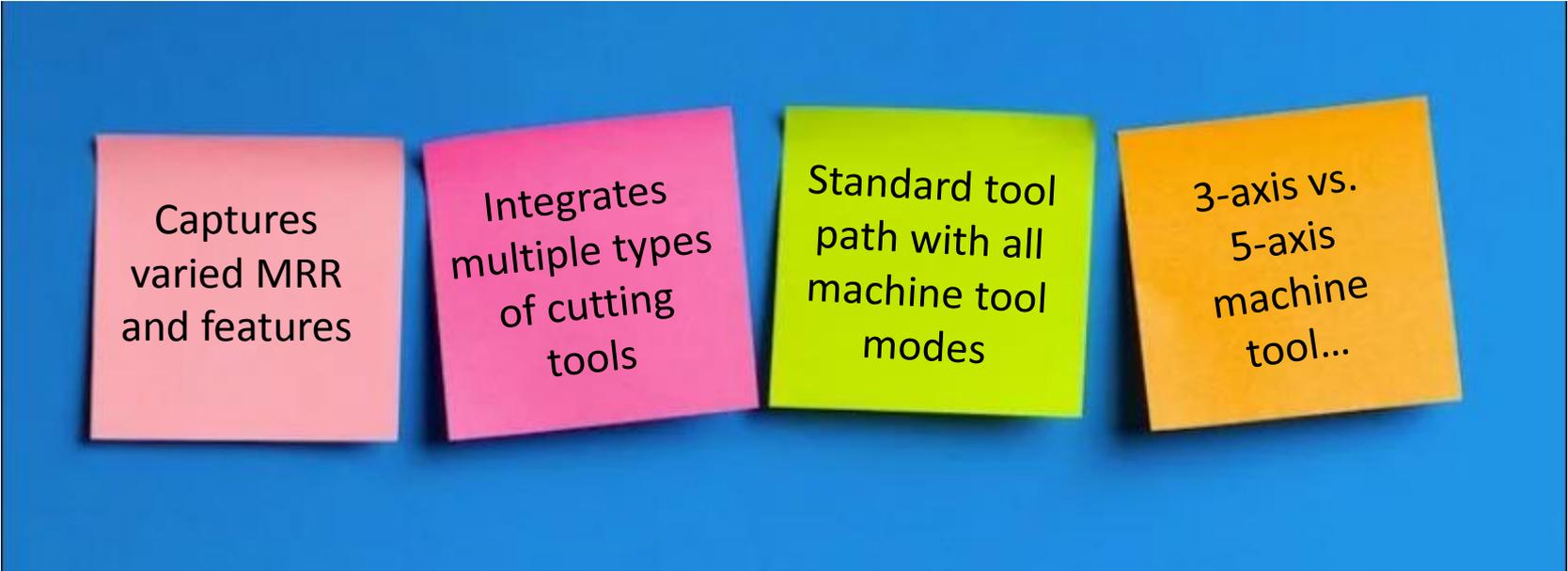


Standardizing the Data Analyzed



Standardizing the Data Analyzed

Defining standard part(s) and corresponding tool path(s) to train and test solutions



Captures varied MRR and features

Integrates multiple types of cutting tools

Standard tool path with all machine tool modes

3-axis vs. 5-axis machine tool...

Questions?

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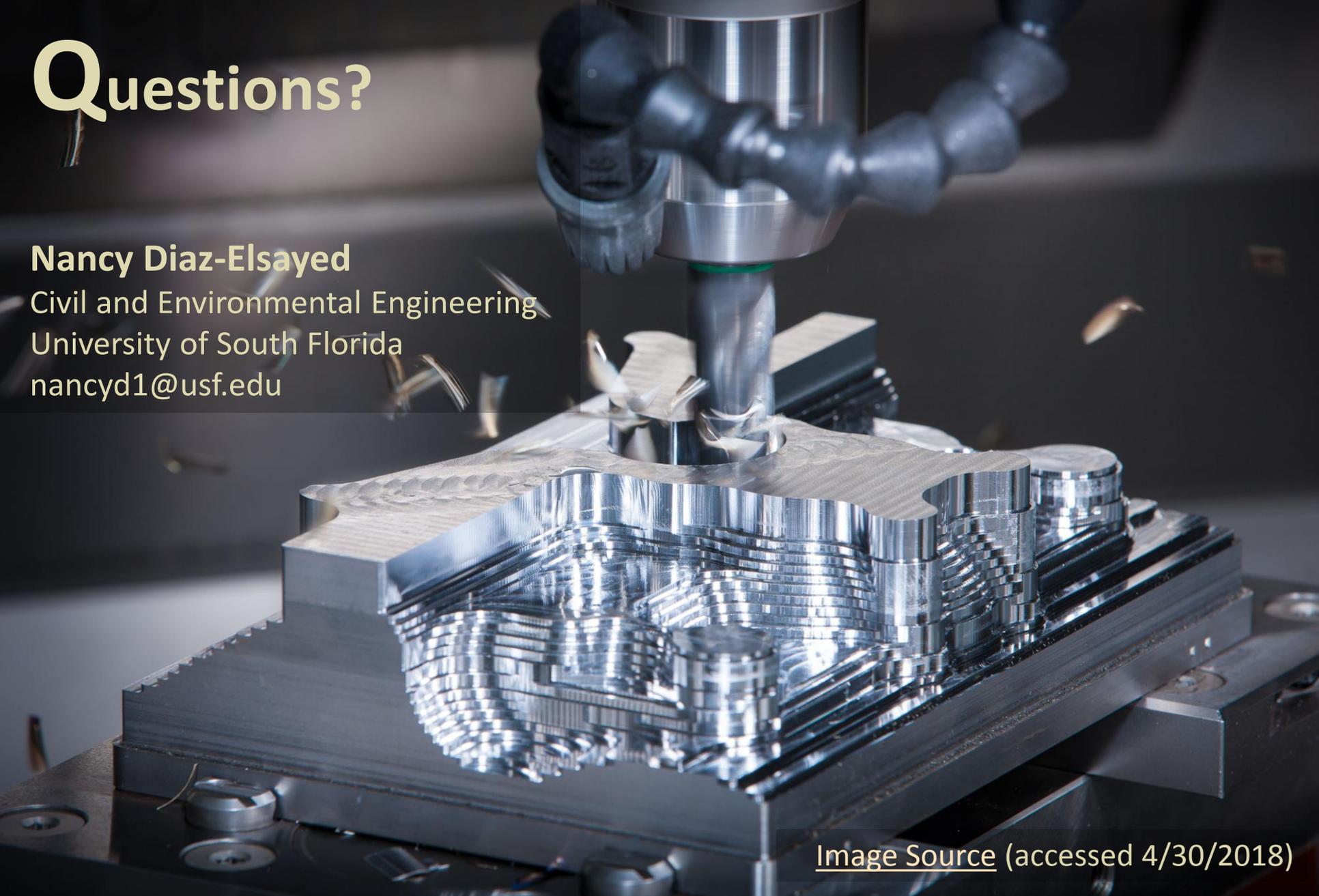


Image Source (accessed 4/30/2018)