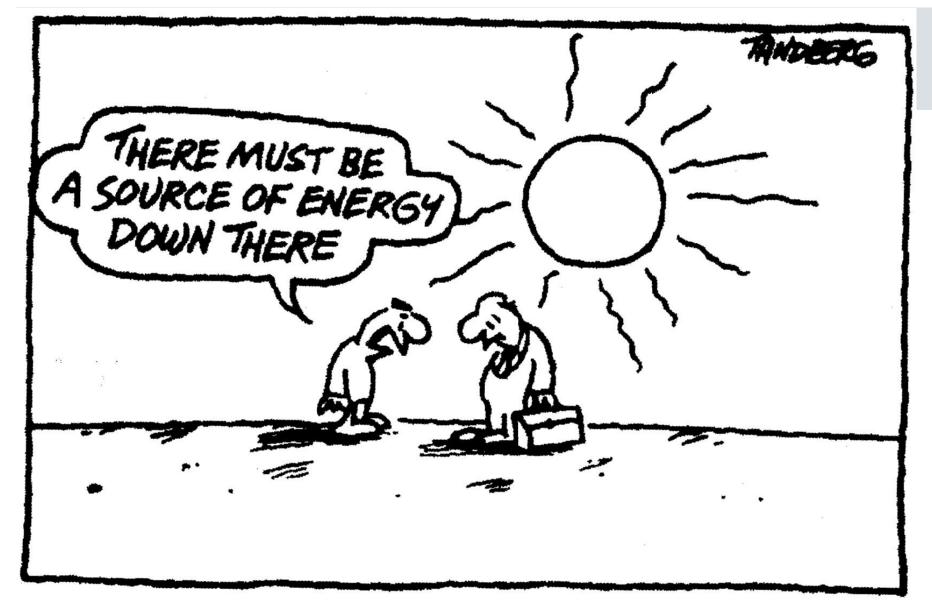
Circa: sometime in 1800s...the moment when they thought of digging for oil...





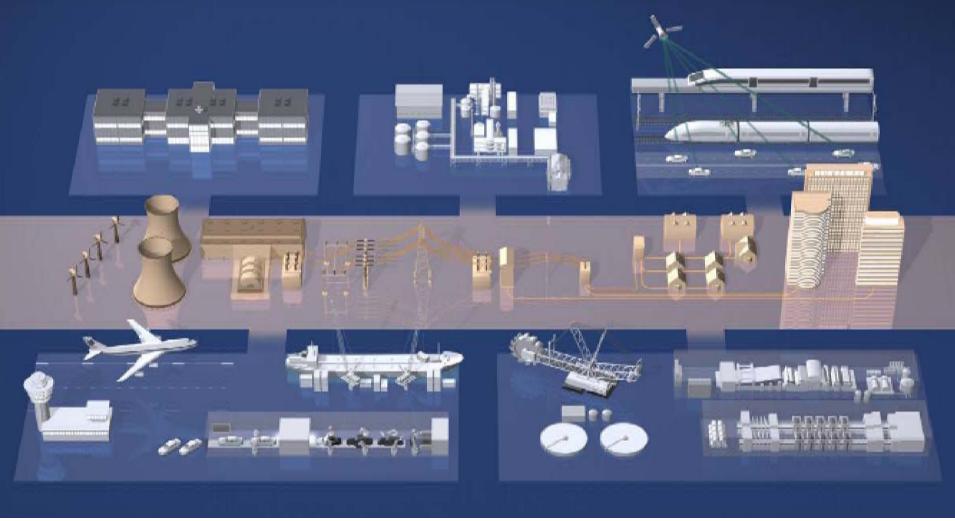


Agenda

- Introduction
- Marketplace Drivers
- Evolution to a Smart Grid
- Smart Grid
- Picture of the Future



Electrical Energy has been the backbone of our society





Energy Portfolio

High Voltage

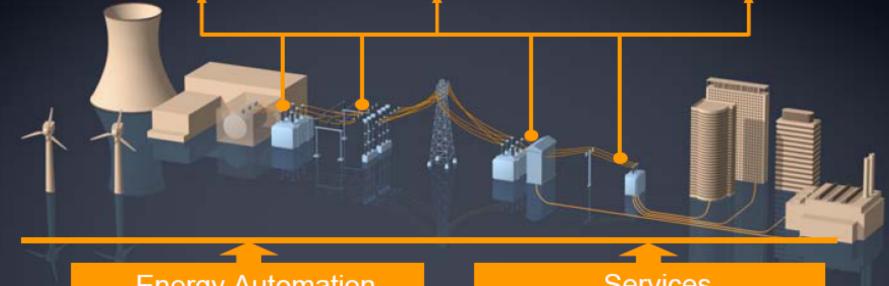
Turnkey projects, switchgears and components for power transmission > 52 kV (AC and DC)

Transformers

Power transformers, distribution transformers with oil or cast-resin insulation

Medium Voltage

Solutions, switchgears and components for power transmission ≤ 52 kV (AC and DC)



Energy Automation

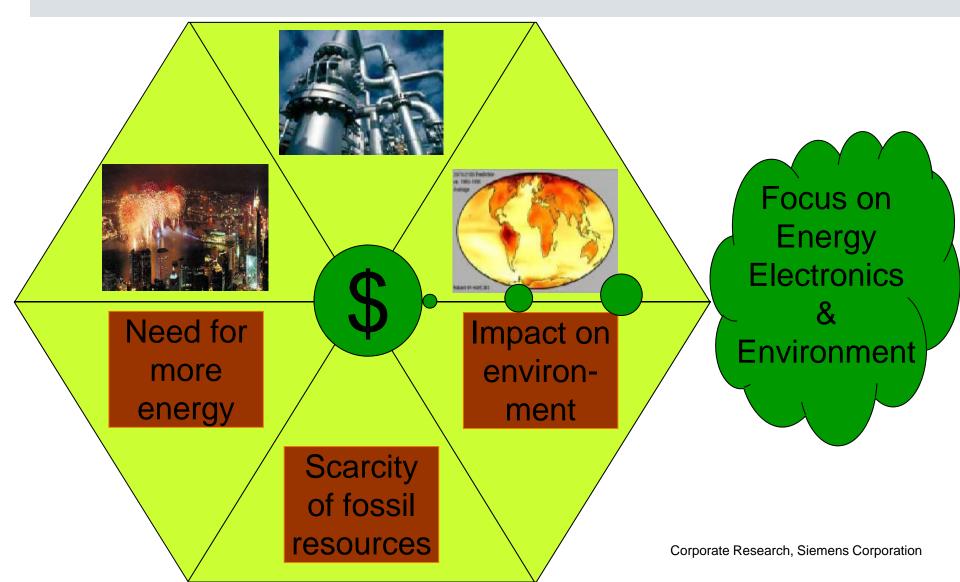
Network control systems, protection and substation automation, telecontrol systems, power quality.

Services

Network planning & consulting, asset maintenance and maintenance management for grids and networks, metering services.



Current Marketplace Drivers





From

Central generation and central control

Distributed generation and distributed control

Load flow by Kirchoff's law

Load flow by power electronics

Manual switching, trouble response

Automatic, anticipatory response

Periodic maintenance

Prioritized condition-based predictive maintenance



Central generation and central control



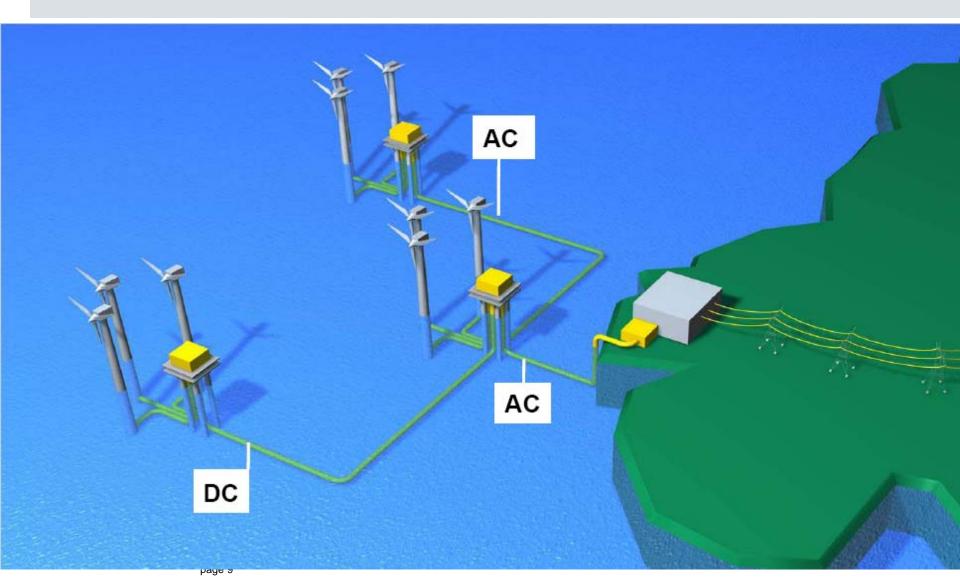
Distributed generation and distributed control



ens Corporation

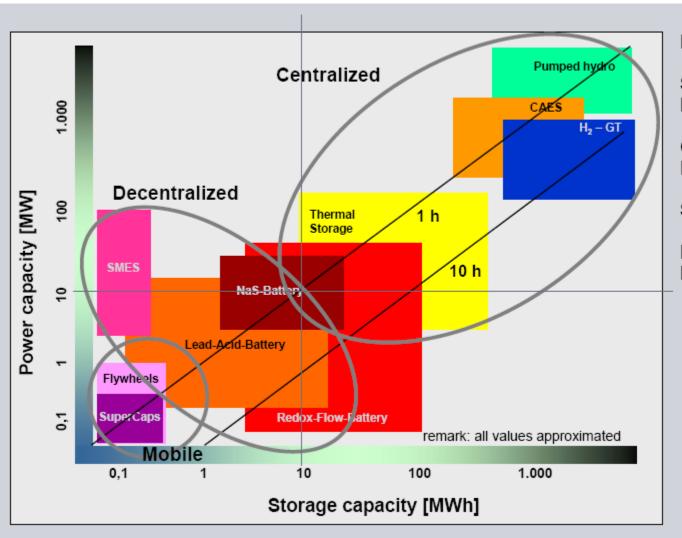


Evolution to a Smart Grid – penetration of renewables





Evolution to a Smart Grid – inclusion of energy storage



NaS-Sodium Sulphur

SMES-Super Conductive Magnetic Energy Storage

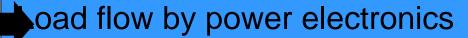
CAES-Compressed Air Energy Storage

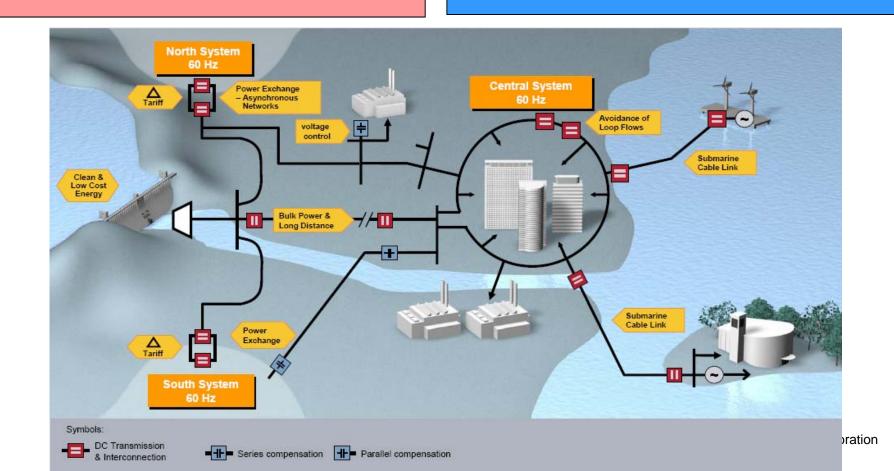
SuperCaps-Super Capacitor

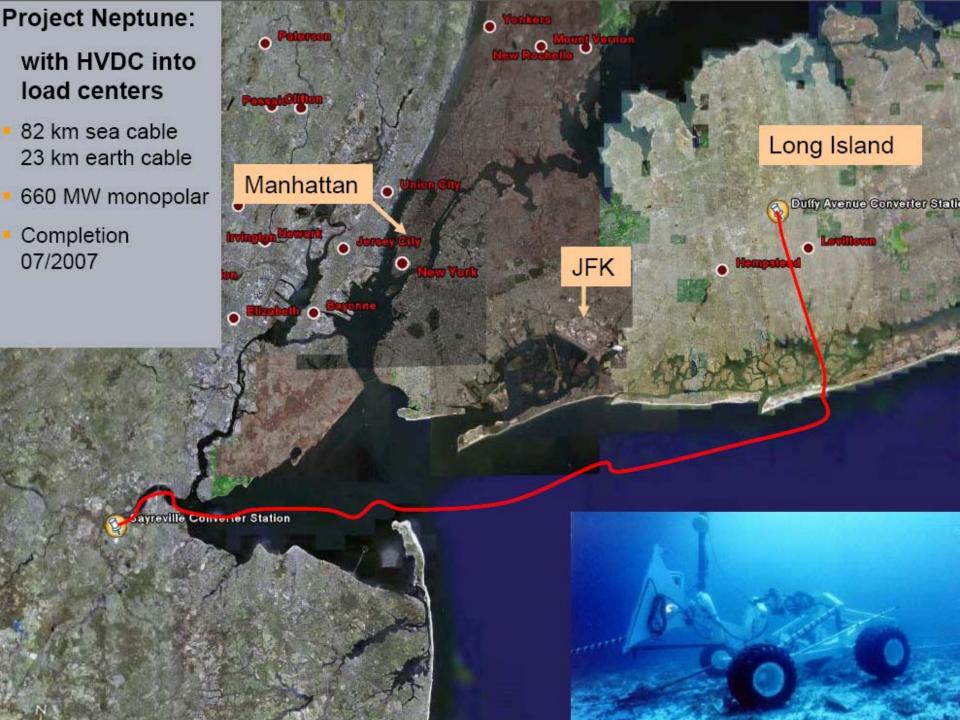
Primary Control: Batteries, Flywheels, SMES



Load flow by Kirchoff's law





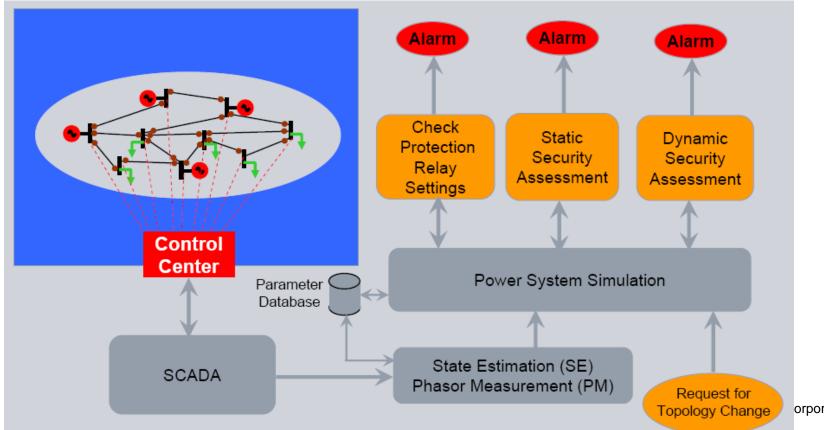




Manual switching, trouble response



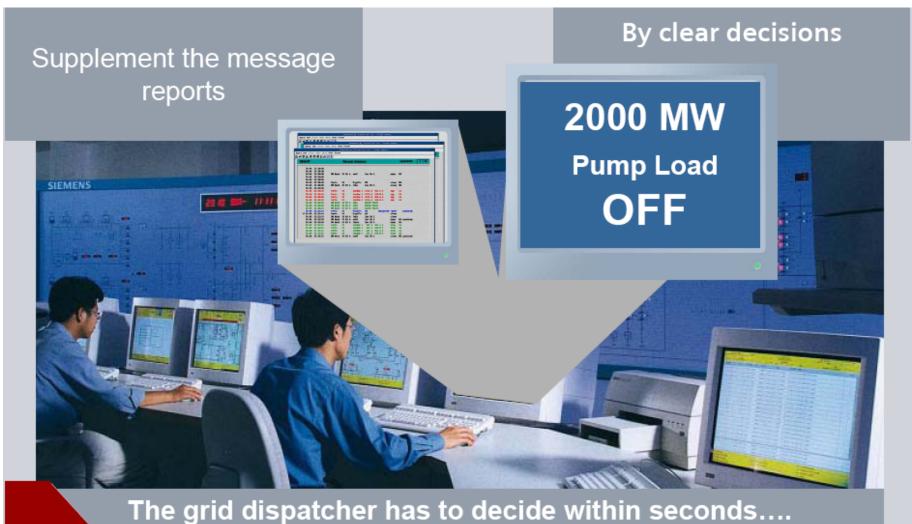
Automatic, anticipatory response



orporation



Evolution to a Smart Grid – built-in intelligence



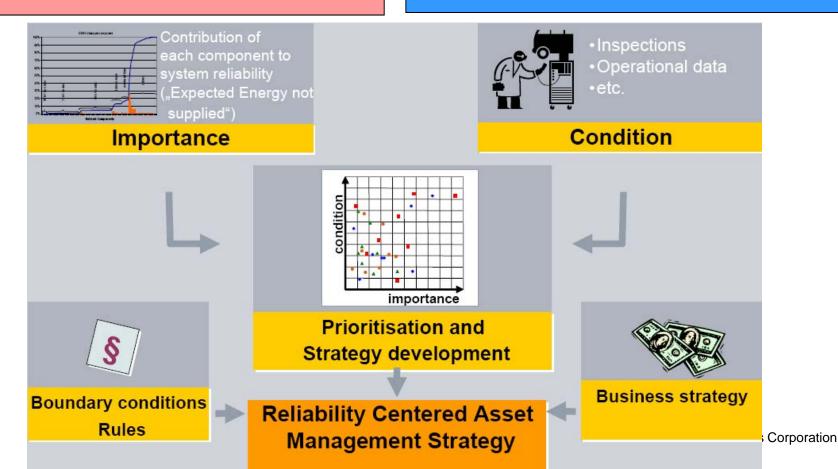
The grid dispatcher has to decide within seconds.... Incorrect decisions or inactivity may lead to Blackouts.

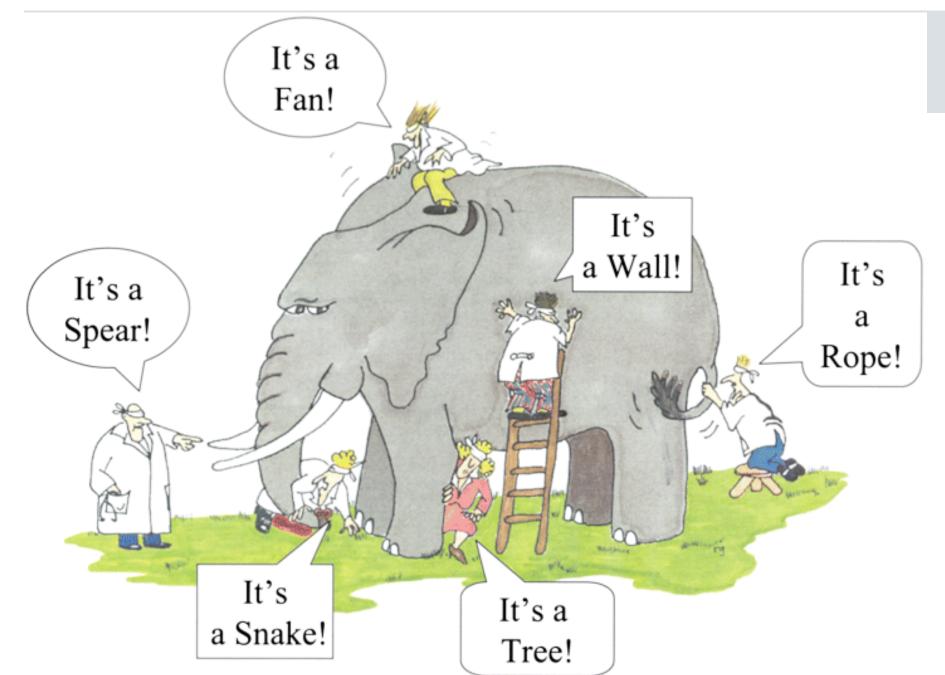


Periodic maintenance



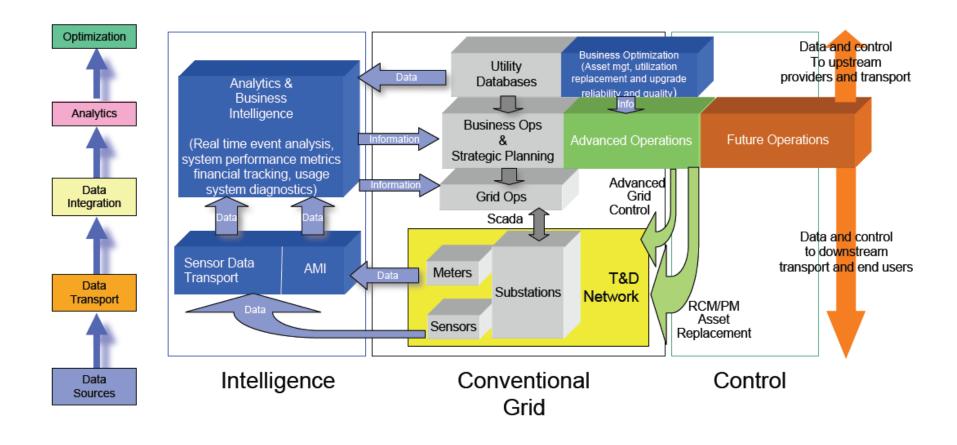
Prioritized condition-based predictive maintenance





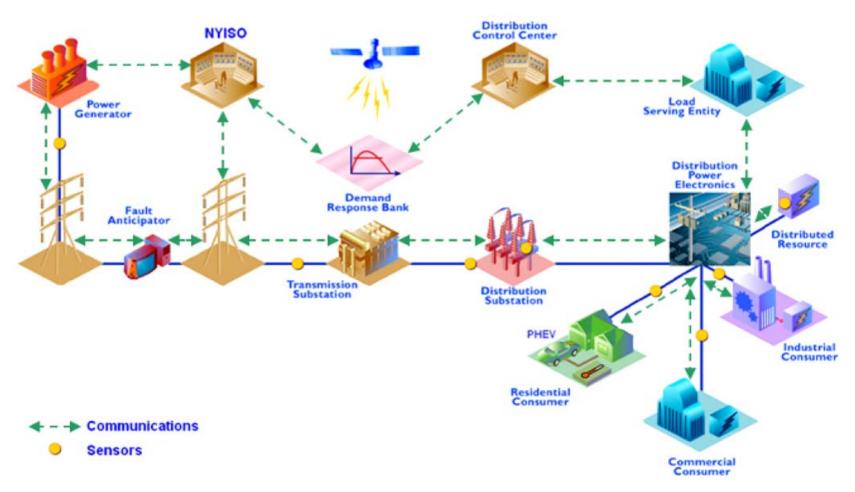


If one asks the **SMART** Grid - people...e.g. IBM



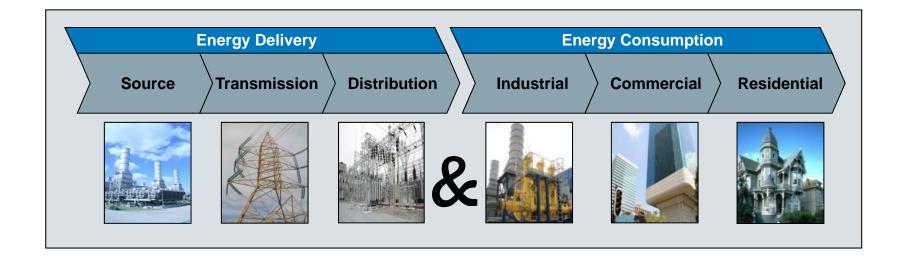


If one asks the Smart GRID - people...e.g. NYISO





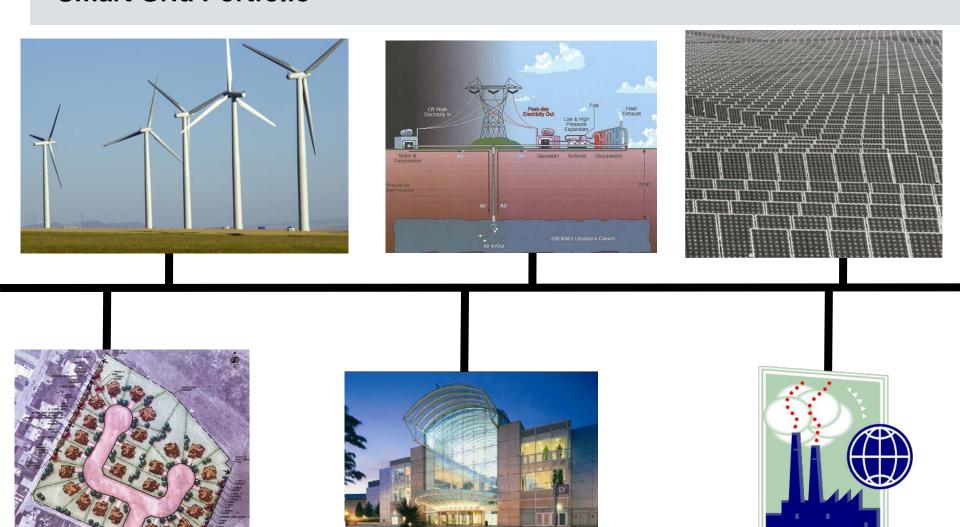
Scope of Smart Grid





Corporate Research, Siemens Corporation

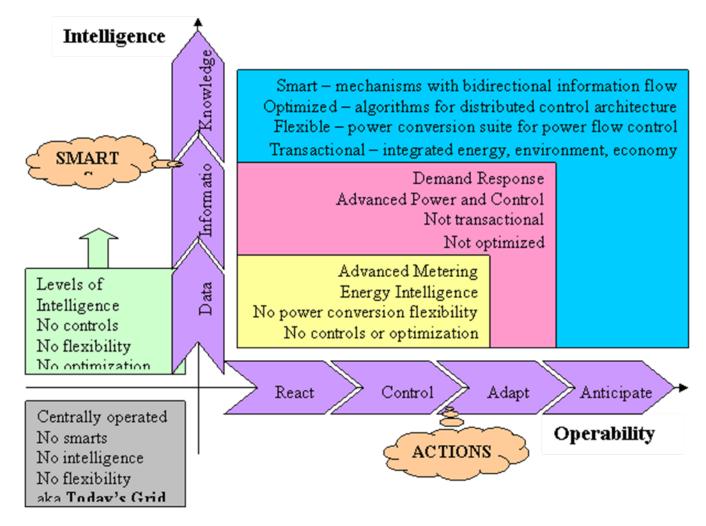
Smart Grid Portfolio



page 20



Intelligence v/s Operability





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Picture of the Future



SIEMENS



Green Energy and Power Systems

Thank you very much!

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