

# LICENSING OPPORTUNITY: INTEGRATED OPTICAL PHASE SHIFTER USING BURIED ELECTRODES

## DESCRIPTION

### Problem

Efficiently incorporating thermo-optic phase shifters into air-clad integrated photonics.

### Invention

We demonstrate the use of a buried heater layout for thermo-optic tuning of integrated photonic devices. Our method places heater electrodes underneath the photonic device layer, rather than the traditional approaches of placing electrodes on the sides of air-clad devices or on top of fully clad devices. This approach is particularly useful in applications requiring air-clad photonic elements and is compatible with all the high-temperature processing required for integrated photonic devices.

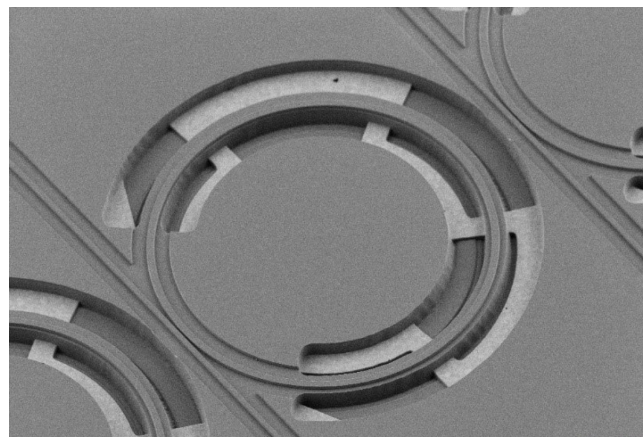
## BENEFITS

### Potential Commercial Applications

Applications in areas such as optical communications, optical sensors, integrated photonics, atomic clocks, and quantum computing.

### Competitive Advantage

Placing heaters underneath the photonic device layer allows for more flexibility in the device layout, easier integration into air-clad geometries, and more efficient heating.



Scanning electron microscopy image showing electrodes placed underneath an air clad microresonator.

Contact: [licensing@nist.gov](mailto:licensing@nist.gov)

**NIST** TECHNOLOGY PARTNERSHIPS  
OFFICE

NIST Technology Partnerships Office  
National Institute of Standards and Technology  
100 Bureau Drive, Gaithersburg, MD 20899-2200