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NIST-suggested Field Standards & Calibration Intervals

Changes to NIST Handbook 130, as adopted by the NCWM in July 2005, will allow the State director to establish a list of suitable standards along with appropriate calibration intervals. A sample list was prepared as a part of the frequently asked questions about the proposals and the changes that were adopted.

The list and calibration intervals are shown below:

Sample List of Documentary Standards That Can Be Used as Specifications and Tolerances for "Field Standards"

Specifications and Tolerances for "Field Standards"			
Standards	Device	Calibration Interval	
HB 105-1, Cast iron	Class III, IIIL, IV scales	6 month to 1 year	
HB 105-1, Stainless steel	Class III, IIIL, IV scales	5 year	
OIML R111, Class F1	Class II scales	1 year	
ASTM E 617-97, Class 2			
HB 105-2, glassware	Package testing	10 year	
HB 105-3, test measures	Gas pumps	1 year	
(hand-held and 5 gal			
truck/trailer mounted)			
HB 105-3, large provers	Meters	1 year	
HB 105-4, LPG provers	LPG meters	1 year	
HB 105-5, stopwatches	Taxi meters, timing devices,	1 year	
	parking meters, laundromats		
HB 105-6, thermometers	Temperature corrections,	5 year	
ASTM E1	refrigeration specs, package	Inspection required	
	checking	annually	
HB 105-7, small volume	Meters	6 months, extendable	
provers		to 1 year	
API document in	Master Meters for petroleum		
development*			
ASTM E 74, proving rings	Wheel load weighers, weight carts,	Rings: 5 years	
and load cells	large mass standards	Cells: 6 months if	
		used for wheel load	
		weighers; evaluate	
		with use for	
		substitution weighing	
HB 105-8, weight carts	Vehicle scales	6 months to 1 year;	
		recalibration for any	
		repair	
ASTM E100, hydrometers	Petroleum products; bulk oil	1 year	

Standards	Device	Calibration Interval
	meters	
GGG – standard;	Taxi meters, fabric, scale decks,	5 years; inspection
Length standards, tapes	firewood, lobster gauges	before use
Containers (HB 133)	Bulk mulch	
HB 44, Berry Baskets	Berry quantity	

Handbook 130 previously stated that field standards must be calibrated annually. A one-year calibration interval can be maintained for all standards if the jurisdiction chooses. However, the language now allows adjustment of field standard calibration intervals based on historical calibration data. Intervals could be increased for standards such as stainless steel weights, or decreased for standards such as weight carts or cast iron weights. State directors would also be able to reference documentary standards other than NIST documents when defining specifications for field standards.

There are some standards currently used in field testing that have no corresponding NIST standard that defines their specifications and tolerances. Recognizing the use of ASTM, OIML or other suitable documentary standards fill the void.