

Internet RobotTestMethods.nist.gov



RobotTestMethods@nist.gov





Call To Order Committee Update

- Reminder that electronic recording of ASTM meetings is prohibited.
- Meeting will run in accordance with the ASTM Antitrust Statement.

Antitrust Statement (also in meeting minutes)

ASTM International is a not-for-profit organization and developer of voluntary consensus standards. ASTM's leadership in international standards development is driven by the contributions of its members: more than 30,000 technical experts and business professionals representing 135 countries.

The purpose of antitrust laws is to preserve economic competition in the marketplace by prohibiting, among other things, unreasonable restraints of trade. In ASTM activities, it is important to recognize that participants often represent competitive interests. Antitrust laws require that all competition be open and unrestricted.

It is ASTM's policy, and the policy of each of its committees and subcommittees, to conduct all business and activity in full compliance with international, federal and state antitrust and competition laws. The ASTM Board of Directors has adopted an antitrust policy which is found in Section 19 of ASTM Regulations Governing Technical Committees. All members need to be aware of and compliant with this policy. The Regulations are accessible on the ASTM website (http://www.astm.org/COMMIT/Regs.pdf) and copies of the antitrust policy are available at the registration desk. For a complete list of standards, see: http://www.astm.org/COMMIT/SUBCOMMIT/E5409.htm



Ground Test Day Agenda Committee Update

10:00 am EST Introduction, Committee Overview, Events

11:00 am EST Maneuvering and Mobility

12:00 pm EST Dexterity and C-IED/EOD Tasks

1:00 pm EST Mapping, Sensing and Radio Comms

2:00 pm EST Open Discussion









Standard Test Methods for Response Robots

ASTM International Standards Committee on Homeland Security Applications; Response Robots (E54.09) | Website: RobotTestMethods.nist.gov



Previous Meeting Minutes Committee Update

Adam Jacoff, Test Director ent Systems Division, Engineering Laboratory ational Institute of Standards and Technology U.S. Department of Commerce RobotTestMethods@nist.gov

301-975-4235

http://www.nist.gov/el/isd/ms/robottestmethods.cfm http://www.nist.gov/el/isd/ms/robot-facility.cfm

roduction (2021A)

TELLIGENT SY	STEN	IS DIVISION		
andard Test Hethods r Response Robots		Standard Test Methods for Response Robots		
NIST's Robotics Test Facility		The U.S. National institute of Standards and Technology (MST) is developing a comprehensive set of standard test methods and associated performance		
Collaborating Facilities		metrics to quantify key capabilities of emergency response robots. These text methods address responder-defined requirements for robot mobility.		
Ground Systems		maticalition, senser, communications, coenter enficiency, lasitics		
Aerial Systems	+	and safety far remotely operated ground, aerial, and aquatic systems. The		
Acuatic Systems		objective is to facilitate quantitative comparisons of different robot models		
Past Events		based on statistically significant robot capabilities data, captured within the standard test methods, to puide purchasing decisions and understand		
tobot Competitions	+	deployment capabilities. The test methods also support operator proficiency		
Meetings	+	training and faster development and hardening of advanced mobile robot capabilities. The process used to develop these test methods relies heavily on PORT CAPITY		
		robot competitions to refine proposed test apparatuses and response robot evaluation exercises in responder training facilities to validate the test methods.		
		The resulting test methods are being standardized though the ASTM international Standards Committee on Homeland Security		
		Applications; Response Robots (ES4.09). This work has been predominantly sponsored by the Department of Homeland Securit		
	(DHS), Science and Technology Directorate, Office of Standards; with substantial support by the Department of Ju			
NIST'S Office of Law Enforcement Standards; Army Research Laboratory (RRMFARL); Joint Improvised Expl Organization (JIEDDO); and Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency (IDARFR). This work is conducted if				



ASTM E54.09 Aerial Test Methods Sensing and Radio Comms (2021A)

ASTM E54.09 Aerial Test Methods Use Case Examples (2021A)

ASTM E54.09 Aquatic Tests Introduction (v2021A)

ASTM E54.09 Ground Test Methods Introduction (2021A)

ASTM E54.09 Ground Test Methods Dexterity and Strength (2021A)

ASTM E54.09 Ground Test Methods Maneuvering and Mobility (2021A)

ASTM E54.09 Ground Test Methods Sensors and Radio Comms (2021A)









> Membership Committee Update

46 MEMBERS



Classifications	Official	Non Official	Total	
Producer	4	0	4	
😑 User	21	1	22	
 Consumer 	0	0	0	
😑 General Interest	9	9	18	
Unclassified	0	2	2	













Recent Ballot Activity Committee Update

Still Being Balloted:

E2853-2021 Human-System Interaction: Search Tasks: Random Mazes with Complex Terrain

Successfully Balloted:

E3310-2021 Mobility: Parallel Rail Obstacles E2802 2021 Mobility: Variable Hurdle Obstacles E3311-2021 Mobility: Variable Diagonal Rail Obstacles

E2854-2021 Radio Comms: Line-of-Sight Range E2855-2021 Radio Comms: Non-Line-of-Sight Range











Overdue Standards (5-8 Years Old) Committee Update

Need to be Updated and Re-Balloted:

E2991-17 Mobility: Traverse Gravel Terrain

E2992-17 Mobility: Traverse Sand Terrain

E2566-17 Sensing: Visual Acuity

E2592-16 Logistics: Packaging for US&R Task Force Equipment Caches E3132-17 Logistics: System Configuration Identification

E2521-16 Terminology for Evaluating Response Robot Capabilities











Validation Exercises Committee Update

Color Key: Ground Aerial Aquatic Multiple Standards

- 2021.10 Unmanned Tactical Applications Conference, Guardian Center, Georgia (3 day
- 2021.10 Law Enforcement Drone Association Conference, Bend, Oregon (3 days)
- 2020.09 DHS sUAS Assessement, Ft. Meyers, FL (5 days)
- 2021.08 FAA Safety Team Online Course (1 hour, quiz, certificate)
- 2021.08 AUVSI Xponential with DroneResponders Fly-In at Merceded Benz Stadium (3)
- 2021.08 Civil Air Patrol Advanced Training, Ft. Atterbury, Indiana (3 days)
- 2021.08 Eastern Regional Robot Rodeo, NAVEODTECHDIV, Indianhead, MD (3 days)
- 2021.06 RoboCupRescue Robot Competition Remote Video Trials (months)

2021.06 ASTM E54.09 Response Robots Meeting, Online Only











Validation Exercises Committee Update

Color Key: Ground Aerial Aquatic Multiple Standards

- 2020.08 DHS/DOJ sUAS Procurement Testing (\$35M), Montgomery County Police Facility, MD (1 days) 019 Host: Houston Fire Dept
- 2020.10 Air Force Large Ground Robot Procurement (\$70M), Tyndall AFB, FL (Weeks)
- 2020.08 DHS/DOJ sUAS Procurement Testing (\$35M), Montgomery County Police Facility, MD (5 days)
- 2020.09 Canadian Fire Training Facility Opening Exercise, Toronto Airport, Ontario, Canada (4 days)
- 2020.08 World Robot Summit Disaster Response Championship, Fukushima, Japan (4 days)
- <u>2020.06 RoboCupRescue International Championship, Bordeaux, France (5 days)</u>
- 2020.05 AUVSI Exponential Conference (netted aviary), Boston, MA (3 days)
- 2020.04 Fire Dept. International Conference (FDIC) Hands-On Training, Indianapolis, IN (3 days)
- 2020.03 UTAC UAS Conference, Guardian Center, Perry, GA (4 days)
- 2020.03 Public Safety UAS Conference Validation Exercise, Crozet, VA (5 days)

2020.02 ASTM E54.09 Response Robots Meeting, Atlanta, GA (3 days)





2018 Host: San Diego Fire Dept



2017 Host: Canadian CETA



Validation Exercises Committee Update

Color Key: Ground Aerial Aquatic Multiple Standards

- 2020.01 Ohio Fire Training Facility Opening, Ohio (2 days)
- 2020.01 FDIC Fire/Rescue East, Daytona, FL (2 days)
- 2020.01 Los Angeles Fire Dept. Training, Los Angeles, CA (3 days)
- 2019.12 FAA Requirements Workshop for Fire Depts and Emergency Services, NIST (1 day)
- 2019.11 Atlantic Future Forum, UK HMS Queen Elizabeth, Annapolis, MD (2 days)
- 2019.11 DHS Familiarization Exercise, Army Camp Shelby, MS (5 days)
- 2019.10 World Robot Summit, Fukushima, Japan (5 days)
- 2019.09 NATO Aerial and Ground Exercise, Base Borden, Ontario, Canada (3 days)
- 2019.07 Aerial Validation Exercise at NIST (3 days)
- 2019.06 RoboCupRescue International Championship, Sydney, Australia (5 days)

2019.06 ASTM E54.09 Response Robots Meeting and Exercise, Denve<u>r, CO (5 days)</u>





2019 Host: Houston Fire Dept



2018 Host: San Diego Fire Dept



2017 Host: Canadian CETA



Validation Exercises Committee Update

Color Key: Ground Aerial Aquatic Multiple Standards

- 2019.05 Western Regional Robot Rodeo, Sandia/Kirtland, Albuquerque, NM (5 days)
- 2019.05 Canadian Police College Training Exercise, London, ON Canada (7 days)
- 2019.04 Thermite RS2 firefighting robot capabilities evaluation (1 day)
- 2019.04 Army Tank Automotive Research and Development facility fabrication (remote)
- 2019.04 Fire Dept Training Conference (FDIC), Indianapolis, IN (3 days)
- 2019.04 Guardian Center Training, Perry, GA (2 days remote)
- 2019.04 Reveille Ranch Calibration, Texas Dept of Public Safety, Burnet, TX (2 days)
- 2019.04 InstantEye UAS capabilities evaluation, NIST (3 days)
 2019.03 ASTM F38 standard balloted referencing 6 of our aerial test methods
- 2019.03 Navy Explosive Ordinance Disposal Tech Division facility fabrication (remote)
- 2019.03 Virginia UAS Summit on Public Safety, Crozet, VA (3 days)

2020.02 ASTM E54.09 Response Robots Meeting and Exercise, Atlanta, CO (3 days)





2019 Host: Houston Fire Dept



2018 Host: San Diego Fire Dept



2017 Host: Canadian CETA





Eastern National Robot Rodeo

Example Use Cases

Lead Agency Navy NAVEODTECHDIV (2021.08)

Location:

Indianhead, MD

Outcomes:

- Implemented Maneuvering, Mobility, Dexterity tests to host a training rodeo.
- Set up new indoor facility plus three shipping container sequential scenario.
- No pictures/video allowed!









The Science Inside







Air Force Large Robot Purchase Example Use Cases

103 KG (226 LBS)

Lead Agency

Air Force Civil Engineer Center (AFCEC/CXAE) 2021.01

Primary Location:

Tyndall Air Force Base Panama Beach, FL USA

Outcomes:

- Implemented Maneuvering, Dexterity, Sensing, and Radio Comms tests to capture comparable data across a roster of large C-IED/EOD robots.
- \$70M total funding







NATO SCI-342 Research Task Group Example Use Cases

- Adopting and extending our tests to measure robot dexterity and remote operator proficiency necessary to perform explosive ordinance disposal (EOD) missions from remote standoff distances.
- Will replicate the modular dexterity tests in several collaborating NATO countries, including the NATO Center of Excellence for C-EOD Operations in Slovakia.
- Adam Jacoff leads the Subgroup 4 Evaluation (Testing & Metrics)
- The charter will be active 2020-2023







Canadian CETA and CERRA Training/Credentialing Example Use Cases

Lead Agencies;

CETA- Canadian Explosives Technicians Association CERRA- Canadian Emergency Responders Robotics Association

Primary Locations:

Pearson International Airport (Toronto Canada) Grimsby Regional Training Centre (Grimsby, Ontario, Canada)

CETA

CETA is the national association for police/military/government agencies tasked with response to explosives , chemical, biological, and radiological incidents in Canada. Current projects include EOD Standard training methods for both robots and bomb techs deployed in bomb suits.

CERRA

Spring 2020 established with focus on the public safety deployment of ground, air, water based robotics. Membership is open to any current or former public safety member or agency or any supporting government agency with an interest in response robots.









RoboCupRescue Robot League (2000-present) Example Use Cases

- We conduct annual international robotics research competitions, sometimes two a year.
- The RoboCupRescue Championships (shown below) use 20 ground robot tests set up in a large maze so they can be conducted individually as preliminaries then a comprehensive search mission for finals.
- These competition focus on autonomous be standards Test Methods for Response Robots
 robot test lanes. Typically more than 30 teans Methods for Homeland Security Applications; Response Robots (E54.09)
- Most teams fabricate the test methods at their facilities to refine designs and practice.



RoboCupRescue Championships

2020 Bordeux, France 2019 Sydney, Australia 2018 Montreal, Canada 2017 Nagoya, Japan 2016 Leipzig, Germany 2015 Hefei, China 2014 Joao Pessoa, Brazil 2013 Eindhoven, Netherland 2012 Mexico City, Mexico 2011 Istanbul, Turkey 2010 Singapore, Singapore 2009 Graz, Austria 2008 Suzhou, China 2007 Atlanta, USA 2006 Bremen, Germany 2005 Osaka, Japan 2004 Lisbon, Portugal 2003 Padua, Italy 2002 Fukuoka, Japan 2001 Seattle, USA 2000 AAAI Conf, Austin, TX





RoboCupRescue Robot League (Remote 2021) Example Use Cases



100'S OF SELF SCORED VIDEO SUBMISSIONS IN TESTS



SHOW AS MUCH DETAILOF THE TASK AS POSSIBLE

SHOW THE OPERATOR IN THE BACKGROUND WITH BACK TOWARD THE APPARATUS



SAVE SCREEN TO VIDEO OR ZOOM IN WITH CAMERA AS SHOWN HERE

SHOW EASILY

TIMESTAMP, PRINTED

TRIAL INFO, AND ALL

OPERATOR ACTIONS

READABLE

Shinobi

Hector-DR7



Linear Extract

OVERVIEW OF ROBOT & OPERATOR

ALL OPERATOR ACTIONS





New Test Facility in Germany Example Use Cases

<u>Host of the 2021</u> <u>RoboCupRescue</u> <u>German Open</u> <u>Robot Competition</u>



DEUTSCHES RETTUNGSROBOTIK ZENTRUM Dortmond, Germany Opened 2021.10













Test Facility in Brisbane, Australia Example Use Cases

Modular, fork-liftable, and stowable apparatuses set into a lane containment perimeter.





Military Training | Evaluation | Certification | Systems Assurance





CIED Detection & Training Lanes (Mounted / Dismounted Proving Centre 2, CSIRO Pullenvale

Threat Mitigation Proving Centre 3 , Helidon

Unmanned Systems and Sensor Integration Lab Test Lab 1, EPE HQ Spring Hill

CBRNe and CIED Sensors Assurance Lab Test Lab 2, EPE HQ Spring Hill

CBRNe and CIED Sensor Library Development Lab Test Lab 3 , EPE HQ Spring Hill











World Robot Summit (2018-2020) **Example Use Cases**

Standard Disaster Robotics Category, Fukushima Robot Test Field, Fukushima, Japan







ASIM

Intelligent Systems Division National Institute of Standards and Technology U.S. Department of Commerce

Science and Technology Directorate U.S. Department of Homeland Security

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