

# **Priority Action Report**

**Fire and Explosion Investigation** 

Crime Scene/Death Investigation Craig Beyler, Chair 30 January 2016







#### **Subcommittee Leadership**

| Position               | Name                   | Organization                         | Term | Email                    |
|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|------|--------------------------|
| Chair                  | Craig Beyler           | Jensen Hughes                        |      | cbeyler@jensenhughes.com |
| Vice<br>Chair          | Philip Crombie,<br>Jr. | Travelers                            | 3    | pcrombie@travelers.com   |
| Executive<br>Secretary | Gregory Gorbett        | University of<br>Eastern<br>Kentucky | 3    | greg.gorbett@eku.edu     |





#### **Subcommittee Members**



| #  | Name                   | Organization   | Term          | Email                        |
|----|------------------------|--|---------------|------------------------------|
| 1  | Charles "Randy" Watson | SEA, Ltd.  | 2 Years       | cwatson@sealimited.com       |
| 2  | John Lentini           | Scientific Fire Analysis, LLC                          | 2 Years       | johnlentini@yahoo.com        |
| 3  | Mark Goodson           | Goodson Engineering                                    | 3 Years       | mark@goodsonengineering.com  |
| 4  | Elayne Pope            | Office of the Chief Medical<br>Examiner in Norfolk, VA | 2 Years       | ebone50@hotmail.com          |
| 5  | Chad Wissinger         | Ohio Division of State Fire<br>Marshal Forensic Lab    | 3 Years       | cwissinger@com.state.oh.us   |
| 6  | David McCollam         | Federal Bureau of Investigation                        | 2 Years       | david.mccollam@ic.fbi.gov    |
| 7  | Melvin Robin           | Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco,<br>Firearms & Explosives   | 3 Years       | MELVIN.ROBIN@ATF.GOV         |
| 8  | John Golder            | Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco,<br>Firearms & Explosives   | 3 Years       | john.golder@atf.gov          |
| 9  | Steven Carman          | Carman & Associates Fire<br>Investigation, Inc.        | 2 Years       | steve@carmanfire.com         |
| 10 | Mark Johnson           | University of Central Florida,<br>Dept of Statistics   | 2 Years       | Mark.Johnson@ucf.edu         |
| 11 | Chris Connealy         | Texas State Fire Marshall                              | 3 Years (new) | chris.connealy@tdi.texas.gov |
| 12 | David Sheppard         | ATF Fire Lab   | 3 Years (new) | david.sheppard@atf.gov       |
| 13 | Steve Campolo          | Leviton  | 3 Years (new) | scampolo@Leviton.com         |
| 14 | Scott Davis            | Gexcon   | 3 Years (new) | sgdavis@gexcon.com           |
| 15 | Michael Truebenbach    | Federal Bureau of Investigation                        | 3 Years (new) | mike.truebenbach@ic.fbi.gov  |



#### **Discipline Description**



The OSAC Subcommittee on **Fire and Explosion Investigation** focuses on standards and guidelines related to the investigation, analyses and interpretation of fire and explosion incidents. The subcommittee will work closely with OSAC Subcommittee on Fire Debris and Explosives (Chemistry/Instrumental Analysis SAC).







## **Summary of Priority Actions**

| Priority | Priority Action  |
|----------|--|
| High     | Candidate Registry Documents: NFPA 921, 1033<br>ASTM E860, E678, E620, E1459, E1188, E1020 |
| High     | Compentencies  |
| High     | Documentation, report writing  |
| High     | Comparative analysis of relevant standards   |
| High     | Research agenda  |







#### Standards/Guidelines Development Priority 1 Registry Candidates

Document Titles: NFPA 921, 1033 ASTM E860, E678, E620, E1459, E1188, E1020

Scope: Fire and Explosion Investigation, Professional Qualifications

Objective/rationale: Define a scientifically based investigation methodology for fire and explosions, establish qualifications required by investigators

Issues/Concerns: RA-100 status





### Standards/Guidelines Development Priority 1 Document



| Title  | Organization | OSAC Process    |
|--|--------------|-----------------|
| Guide for Fire and Explosion Investigations, 921, 2014   | NFPA         | Guide RA-100    |
| <b>Standard</b> for Professional Qualifications for Fire Investigator, 1033, 2014  | NFPA         | Standard RA-100 |
| <b>Standard</b> Practice for Examining and Preparing Items that<br>Are or May Become Involved in Criminal or Civil Litigation, E<br>860, 2007 (2013) | ASTM         | Standard RA-100 |
| <b>Standard</b> Practice for Evaluation of Scientific or Technical Data, E 678, 2007   | ASTM         | Standard RA-100 |
| <b>Standard</b> Practice for Reporting Opinions of Scientific or Technical experts, E620, 2011   | ASTM         | Standard RA-100 |
| Standard <b>Guide</b> for Physical Evidence Labeling and Related Documentation, E1459, 2013  | ASTM         | Standard RA-100 |
| <b>Standard</b> Practice for Collection and Preservation of<br>Information and Physical Items by a Technical Investigator,<br>E1188, 2011            | ASTM         | Standard RA-100 |
| <b>Standard</b> Practice for Reporting Opinions of Technical Experts, E1020, 2013  | ASTM         | Standard RA-100 |



#### Priority 1: Registry Candidates Task Group/Subcommittee Action Plan



| Planned Actions             | OSAC Process<br>Stage (e.g.,<br>SDO 100) | Assignee        | Estimated<br>Completion Date |
|-----------------------------|--|-----------------|------------------------------|
| SAC Approval                | RA 400                                   | Crime Scene SAC | 1 April 2016                 |
| Subcommittee Adjudication   | RA 700                                   | F&E Subcomm.    | 1 July 2016                  |
| SAC Approval For Registry   | RA 1100                                  | Crime Scene SAC | 1 September 2016             |
| Guidelines Registry Posting | RA 1500                                  | QIC             | 1 October 2016               |
| Standards Registry Posting  | RA-2100                                  | FSSB/QIC        | 1 December 2016              |







#### Standards/Guidelines Development Priority 2 Action: Competencies

Task Group Title: Competencies

Scope: Evaluation of investigator competencies required Objective/rationale: Enhance investigator competency Issues/Concerns:

- Evaluate existing training/competency requirements
- Develop proposals for training and competencies
- Proposals are expected to be to NFPA 1033, Standard for Professional Qualifications for Fire Investigator, whose 2020 edition revision cycle begins in 2017.

Task Group Name: Competencies Task Group Chair Name: John Lentini Task Group Chair Contact Information: johnlentini@yahoo.com







#### Standards/Guidelines Development Priority 3 Action: Documentation

Task Group Title: Documentation

Scope: Documentation of the investigation, report preparation Objective/rationale: Enhance quality of investigation reports Issues/Concerns:

- Review current guidelines on documentation and content
- Develop documentation, report preparation requirements
- Develop model investigation reports
- Develop proposals as needed for NFPA 921 and 1033 for 2020 edition.

Task Group Name: Report Writing Task Group Chair Name: Dixon Robin Task Group Chair Contact Information: MELVIN.ROBIN@ATF.GOV







#### Standards/Guidelines Development Priority 4 Action: Comparative analysis of relevant standards

Document Title: Comparative Analysis

Scope: NFPA 921, 1033, 1730, 1037

Objective/rationale: Gap analysis, areas for enhancement

Issues/Concerns:

- Identifying gaps that may exist in current processes, methodology, competencies required, and research in NFPA 921, NFPA 1033, NFPA 1730, NFPA 1037.
- Develop proposals to relevant document where basis exists
- Provide input to research agenda where gaps cannot be filled with existing science

National Institute of Standards and Technology U.S. Department of Commerce Task Group Name: Comparative analysis Task Group Chair Name: Greg Gorbett Task Group Chair Contact Information: greg.gorbett@eku.edu





#### Standards/Guidelines Development Priority 5 Action: Research Agenda

Task Group Title: Research Agenda

Scope: Review scientific research, guide future research

Objective/rationale: Develop a F&E Research Agenda

Issues/Concerns:

- Review state-of-the-art of fire and explosion investigation science and review related fire and explosion scientific literature
- Develop a research agenda addressing needs in methodologies and processes for fire and explosion investigations.

National Institute of Standards and Technology U.S. Department of Commerce Task Group Name: Research Agenda Task Group Chair Name: Phil Crombie Task Group Chair Contact Information: pcrombie@travelers.com



#### Standards/Guidelines Development Registry Process Status



| Title  | Organization | OSAC Process    |
|--|--------------|-----------------|
| Guide for Fire and Explosion Investigations, 921, 2014   | NFPA         | Guide RA-100    |
| <b>Standard</b> for Professional Qualifications for Fire Investigator, 1033, 2014  | NFPA         | Standard RA-100 |
| <b>Standard</b> Practice for Examining and Preparing Items that<br>Are or May Become Involved in Criminal or Civil Litigation, E<br>860, 2007 (2013) | ASTM         | Standard RA-100 |
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| <b>Standard</b> Practice for Reporting Opinions of Technical Experts, E1020, 2013  | ASTM         | Standard RA-100 |





# Standards/Guidelines Reviewed For Technical Merit

| Title  | Developing<br>Organization | Status*    | OSAC Process<br>Stage (e.g., RA<br>100) |
|--|----------------------------|------------|---|
| NFPA 1037 Professional Qualifications for Fire Marshal, 2012 edition   | NFPA                       | Evaluating | R-000                                   |
| NFPA 1730 Organization and Deployment of<br>Fire Prevention Inspection and Code<br>Enforcement, Plan Review, Investigation, and<br>Public Education Operations, 2016 edition | NFPA                       | Evaluating | R-000                                   |
|  |                            |            |   |
|  |                            |            |   |
|  |                            |            |   |
|  |                            |            |   |





#### **Research Gaps Identified**



- Potential for reducing bias in fire and explosion investigations
- Validation of origin and cause determination protocols

Research Needs Assessment forms completed for the above. A more comprehensive Research Agenda is under development







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#### National Institute of Standards and Technology U.S. Department of Commerce

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