

Data Dictionary for NIST Photovoltaic Array and Weather  
Station Datasets, v1.0

Last update: July 27, 2017

Part 1. PV Array Datasets

The Saved Data Values from Each Array

| Variable Name    | Units | Description   | One-Minute Average/Min/Max | Canopy (C)/Ground (G)/Roof (R) |
|------------------|-------|---|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| AmbTemp_C        | C     | Outdoor ambient temperature   | Average                    | C/G/R                          |
| Battery_A        | A     | Current to DAS battery, neg. = discharging  | Average                    | C/G/R                          |
| Battery_V        | V     | Charge voltage of DAS battery   | Min                        | C/G/R                          |
| ChgSource        | -     | Charging regulator power source<br>0 = none<br>1 = solar terminals<br>2 = continuous terminals  | Min                        | C/G/R                          |
| ChgState         | -     | State of charging regulator;<br>-1 = regulator fault<br>0 = no charge<br>1 = current limited charging<br>2 = cycle charging<br>3 = float charging<br>4 = battery test | Min                        | C/G/R                          |
| CkBatt           | -     | Status of DAS battery;<br>0 = normal<br>1 = check battery   | Max                        | C/G/R                          |
| CR1000Temp_C     | C     | Temperature of the data logger front terminal panel   | Average                    | C/G/R                          |
| DoorOpen         | -     | Door sensor for DAS enclosure;<br>-1 = open, 0 =closed  | Min                        | C/G/R                          |
| DPCBFaults       | -     | Inverter digital power control board fault code   | Max                        | R                              |
| GeneralFaults1   | -     | Inverter general fault code, group 1  | Max                        | R                              |
| GeneralFaults2   | -     | Inverter general fault code, group 2  | Max                        | R                              |
| HardwareFaults   | -     | Inverter hardware fault code  | Max                        | R                              |
| InvDriveFault    | -     | Inverter drive fault code   | Max                        | C/G                            |
| InverterFaults   | -     | Inverter fault code   | Max                        | R                              |
| InvEtoday_kWh    | kWh   | AC total real energy from current day, meas. by inverter  | Max                        | R                              |
| InvEtot_kWh      | kWh   | AC total accumulated real energy, meas. by inverter   | Max                        | C/G/R                          |
| InvEtot_kWh      | kWh   | AC total accumulated real energy, meas. by inverter   | Max                        | R                              |
| InvYesterday_kWh | kWh   | AC total real energy from previous day, meas. by inverter   | Max                        | R                              |
| InvFreq          | Hz    | AC frequency, meas. by inverter   | Average                    | C/G/R                          |
| InvGndImped_kOhm | kΩ    | Inverter ground impedance   | Average                    | R                              |

|                      |      |   |         |       |
|----------------------|------|---|---------|-------|
| InvGridFault         | -    | Inverter grid fault code  | Max     | C/G   |
| InvIa                | A    | Line current, phase A, meas. by inverter                                  | Average | C/G/R |
| InvIabcAvg           | A    | Average AC line current, meas. by inverter                                | Average | R     |
| InvIb                | A    | Line current, phase B, meas. by inverter                                  | Average | C/G/R |
| InvIc                | A    | Line current, phase C, meas. by inverter                                  | Average | C/G/R |
| InvIDCin             | A    | Inverter DC input current, meas. by inverter                              | Average | C/G/R |
| InvIGnd              | A    | Inverter DC ground current  | Average | R     |
| InvINeutral          | A    | AC neutral current, meas. by inverter                                     | Average | R     |
| InvIUnbal            | %    | AC line current unbalance, meas. by inverter                              | Average | R     |
| InvMainFault         | -    | Inverter main fault code  | Max     | C/G   |
| InvOpState           | -    | Inverter operating status/state   | Average | R     |
| InvOpStatus          | -    | Inverter operating status/state   | Average | C/G   |
| InvPAC_kW            | kW   | AC real power, meas. by inverter  | Average | C/G/R |
| InvPDC_kW            | kW   | Inverter DC input power, meas. by inverter                                | Average | C/G/R |
| InvPF                | -    | AC power factor, meas. by inverter  | Average | R     |
| InvPVMStatus         | -    | Inverter PV monitoring status code  | Max     | C/G   |
| InvSystemFault       | -    | Inverter system fault code  | Max     | C/G   |
| InvSystemWarn        | -    | Inverter system warning code  | Max     | C/G   |
| InvTempFault         | -    | Inverter temperature fault code   | Max     | C/G   |
| InvTempHeatsink_C    | C    | Inverter heatsink temperature   | Average | R     |
| InvTempInternalAir_C | C    | Ambient temperature inside inverter general enclosure                     | Average | R     |
| InvTempInverterAir_C | C    | Ambient temperature inside inverter enclosure                             | Average | R     |
| InvVa                | V    | Line voltage, phase A, meas. by inverter                                  | Average | C/G/R |
| InvVA_kVA            | kVA  | AC apparent power, meas. by inverter                                      | Average | R     |
| InvVabcAvg           | V    | Average AC line voltage, meas. by inverter                                | Average | R     |
| InvVAR_kVAR          | kVAR | AC reactive power, meas. by inverter                                      | Average | R     |
| InvVb                | V    | Line voltage, phase B, meas. by inverter                                  | Average | C/G/R |
| InvVc                | V    | Line voltage, phase C, meas. by inverter                                  | Average | C/G/R |
| InvVDCin             | V    | Inverter DC input voltage on load side of DC contactor, meas. by inverter | Average | C/G/R |
| InvVDVoltage_V       | V    | Array DC voltage on DC busbars, measured using voltage divider            | Average | C/G/R |
| InvVoltageFault      | -    | Inverter voltage fault code   | Max     | C/G   |
| InvVPVin             | V    | Array DC voltage on line (PV) side of DC contactor, meas. by inverter     | Average | C/G/R |

|                  |       |   |         |       |
|------------------|-------|---|---------|-------|
| InvVUnbal        | %     | AC line voltage unbalance, meas. by inverter  | Average | R     |
| Load_A           | A     | Current supplied to load (DAS) from charging regulator  | Average | C/G/R |
| NumActiveFaults  | -     | Inverter number of active faults  | Max     | R     |
| PwrMtrEdel_kVARh | kVARh | AC total accumulated reactive energy to (used by) inverter, meas. by AC meter                         | Max     | C/G/R |
| PwrMtrEdel_kWh   | kWh   | AC total accumulated real energy to (used by) inverter, meas. by AC meter                             | Max     | C/G/R |
| PwrMtrErec_kVARh | kVARh | AC total accumulated reactive energy from (generated by) inverter, meas. by AC meter                  | Max     | C/G/R |
| PwrMtrErec_kWh   | kWh   | AC total accumulated real energy from (generated by) inverter, meas. by AC meter                      | Max     | C/G/R |
| PwrMtrFreq       | Hz    | AC frequency, meas. by AC meter   | Average | C/G/R |
| PwrMtrFreqMax    | Hz    | Max. AC frequency, meas. by AC meter  | Max     | C/G/R |
| PwrMtrFreqMin    | Hz    | Min. AC frequency, meas. by AC meter  | Min     | C/G/R |
| PwrMtrIa         | A     | Line current, phase A, meas. by AC meter  | Average | C/G/R |
| PwrMtrIb         | A     | Line current, phase B, meas. by AC meter  | Average | C/G/R |
| PwrMtrIc         | A     | Line current, phase C, meas. by AC meter  | Average | C/G/R |
| PwrMtrP_kVA      | kVA   | AC apparent power, meas. by AC meter  | Average | C/G/R |
| PwrMtrP_kVAR     | kVAR  | AC reactive power, meas. by AC meter  | Average | C/G/R |
| PwrMtrP_kW       | kW    | AC real power, meas. by AC meter  | Average | C/G/R |
| PwrMtrPF         | -     | AC power factor, meas. by AC meter  | Average | C/G/R |
| PwrMtrPhaseRev   | Hz    | AC phase reversal, meas. by AC meter  | Average | C/G/R |
| PwrMtrVa         | V     | Line voltage, phase A, meas. by AC meter  | Average | C/G/R |
| PwrMtrVaTHDMax   | %     | AC max. total harmonic distortion in phase A, meas. by AC meter                                       | Max     | C/G/R |
| PwrMtrVb         | V     | Line voltage, phase B, meas. by AC meter  | Average | C/G/R |
| PwrMtrVbTHDMax   | %     | AC max. total harmonic distortion in phase B, meas. by AC meter                                       | Max     | C/G/R |
| PwrMtrVc         | V     | Line voltage, phase C, meas. by AC meter  | Average | C/G/R |
| PwrMtrVcTHDMax   | %     | AC max. total harmonic distortion in phase C, meas. by AC meter                                       | Max     | C/G/R |
| Pyra1_mV         | mV    | Millivolt output from pyranometer;<br>Canopy: POA, west-tilted<br>Ground: GHI<br>Roof: GHI, southwest | Average | C/G/R |
| Pyra2_mV         | mV    | Millivolt output from pyranometer;<br>Canopy: GHI<br>Ground: POA<br>Roof: GHI, southeast              | Average | C/G/R |

|              |                  |  |         |       |
|--------------|------------------|--|---------|-------|
| Pyra3_mV     | mV               | Millivolt output from pyranometer;<br>Canopy: POA, east-tilted<br>Roof: POA, southeast   | Average | C/R   |
| Pyra4_mV     | mV               | Millivolt output from pyranometer;<br>Roof: GHI, northwest   | Average | R     |
| Pyra5_mV     | mV               | Millivolt output from pyranometer;<br>Roof: GHI, northeast   | Average | R     |
| Pyra6_mV     | mV               | Millivolt output from pyranometer;<br>Roof: GHI, center of older horiz. array  | Average | R     |
| Pyra7_mV     | mV               | Millivolt output from pyranometer;<br>Roof: GHI, northwest of older horiz. array   | Average | R     |
| Pyra8_mV     | mV               | Millivolt output from pyranometer;<br>Roof: GHI, northeast of older horiz. array   | Average | R     |
| Qloss_Ah     | A·h              | Charge deficit of DAS battery  | Max     | C/G/R |
| RefCell1_Wm2 | W/m <sup>2</sup> | Irradiance from flat-plate silicon sensor;<br>Canopy: POA, west-tilted<br>Ground: POA<br>Roof: POA, southeast  | Average | C/G/R |
| RefCell2_Wm2 | W/m <sup>2</sup> | Irradiance from flat-plate silicon sensor;<br>Canopy: POA, east-tilted<br>Roof: GHI, center of older horiz. array, east, cleaned   | Average | C/R   |
| RefCell3_Wm2 | W/m <sup>2</sup> | Irradiance from flat-plate silicon sensor;<br>Roof: GHI, center of older horiz. array, west, uncleaned   | Average | R     |
| RTD_C(1)     | C                | Temperature of module backsheet;<br>Canopy: east-tilted southwest module<br>Ground: center shed, northwest module<br>Roof: south sub-array, south-center module                | Average | C/G/R |
| RTD_C(10)    | C                | Ambient temperature inside inverter  | Average | C/G/  |
| RTD_C(2)     | C                | Temperature of module backsheet;<br>Canopy: east-tilted southeast module<br>Ground: center shed, center module of west half<br>Roof: center-east sub array, center-east module | Average | C/G/R |
| RTD_C(3)     | C                | Temperature of module backsheet;<br>Canopy: west-tilted center-east module<br>Ground: center shed, center-bottom module<br>Roof: center-east sub array, center module, center  | Average | C/G/R |

|                   |                  |  |         |       |
|-------------------|------------------|--|---------|-------|
| RTD_C(4)          | C                | Temperature of module backsheet;<br>Canopy: east-tilted center-west module,<br>center<br>Ground: center shed, center module, center<br>Roof: center-east sub array, center<br>module, northwest                | Average | C/G/R |
| RTD_C(5)          | C                | Temperature of module backsheet;<br>Canopy: east-tilted center-west module,<br>southwest<br>Ground: center shed, center module,<br>southwest<br>Roof: center-east sub array, center<br>module, south-center    | Average | C/G/R |
| RTD_C(6)          | C                | Temperature of module backsheet;<br>Canopy: east-tilted center-west module,<br>center-east<br>Ground: center shed, center module,<br>center-east<br>Roof: center-east sub array, center<br>module, center-east | Average | C/G/R |
| RTD_C(7)          | C                | Temperature of module backsheet;<br>Canopy: east-tilted center-west module,<br>north-center<br>Ground: center shed, center module, north-<br>center<br>Roof: northwest sub-array, northwest<br>module          | Average | C/G/R |
| RTD_C(8)          | C                | Temperature of module backsheet;<br>Canopy: east-tilted center-east module<br>Ground: center shed, center-top module   | Average | C/G/  |
| RTD_C(9)          | C                | Temperature of module backsheet;<br>Canopy: east-tilted northwest module<br>Ground: north shed, center module  | Average | C/G/  |
| SEWSAmbientTemp_C | C                | Outdoor ambient temperature from<br>integrator's sensor  | Average | C/G/R |
| SEWSModuleTemp_C  | C                | Module temperature from integrator's<br>sensor   | Average | C/G/R |
| SEWSPOAIrrad_Wm2  | W/m <sup>2</sup> | POA irradiance from integrator's domed<br>diffused silicon-cell pyranometer  | Average | C/G/R |
| ShuntCurrent_A(1) | A                | Output circuit current from combiner box 1   | Average | C/G/R |
| ShuntCurrent_A(2) | A                | Output circuit current from combiner box 2   | Average | C/G/R |
| ShuntCurrent_A(3) | A                | Output circuit current from combiner box 3   | Average | C/G/R |
| ShuntCurrent_A(4) | A                | Output circuit current from combiner box 4   | Average | C/G/R |
| ShuntCurrent_A(5) | A                | Output circuit current from combiner box 5   | Average | C/G   |
| ShuntCurrent_A(6) | A                | Output circuit current from combiner box 6   | Average | C/G   |
| ShuntCurrent_A(7) | A                | Output circuit current from combiner box 7   | Average | C/G   |

|                      |     |  |     |       |
|----------------------|-----|--|-----|-------|
| ShuntEtot_kWh_Avg(1) | kWh | Output circuit total accumulated energy from combiner box 1, meas. using shunts and voltage divider* | -   | C/G/R |
| ShuntEtot_kWh_Avg(2) | kWh | Output circuit total accumulated energy from combiner box 2, meas. using shunts and voltage divider* | -   | C/G/R |
| ShuntEtot_kWh_Avg(3) | kWh | Output circuit total accumulated energy from combiner box 3, meas. using shunts and voltage divider* | -   | C/G/R |
| ShuntEtot_kWh_Avg(4) | kWh | Output circuit total accumulated energy from combiner box 4, meas. using shunts and voltage divider* | -   | C/G/R |
| ShuntEtot_kWh_Avg(5) | kWh | Output circuit total accumulated energy from combiner box 5, meas. using shunts and voltage divider* | -   | C/G   |
| ShuntEtot_kWh_Avg(6) | kWh | Output circuit total accumulated energy from combiner box 6, meas. using shunts and voltage divider* | -   | C/G   |
| ShuntEtot_kWh_Avg(7) | kWh | Output circuit total accumulated energy from combiner box 7, meas. using shunts and voltage divider* | -   | C/G   |
| ShuntPDC_kW_Avg(1)   | kW  | Output circuit power from combiner box 1, meas. using shunts and voltage divider*                    | -   | C/G/R |
| ShuntPDC_kW_Avg(2)   | kW  | Output circuit power from combiner box 2, meas. using shunts and voltage divider*                    | -   | C/G/R |
| ShuntPDC_kW_Avg(3)   | kW  | Output circuit power from combiner box 3, meas. using shunts and voltage divider*                    | -   | C/G/R |
| ShuntPDC_kW_Avg(4)   | kW  | Output circuit power from combiner box 4, meas. using shunts and voltage divider*                    | -   | C/G/R |
| ShuntPDC_kW_Avg(5)   | kW  | Output circuit power from combiner box 5, meas. using shunts and voltage divider*                    | -   | C/G   |
| ShuntPDC_kW_Avg(6)   | kW  | Output circuit power from combiner box 6, meas. using shunts and voltage divider*                    | -   | C/G   |
| ShuntPDC_kW_Avg(7)   | kW  | Output circuit power from combiner box 7, meas. using shunts and voltage divider*                    | -   | C/G   |
| TemperatureFaults    | -   | Inverter temperature fault code  | Max | R     |
| TIMESTAMP            | LST | Date and time  | Max | C/G/R |
| Warnings             | -   | Inverter system warning code   | Max | R     |
| WindDir_deg          | °   | Wind direction, clockwise from north   | -   | C/G/R |
| WindDirAve_deg       | °   | Unit vector mean wind direction*   | -   | C/G/R |
| WindDirStdDev_deg    | °   | Standard deviation of the wind direction*  | -   | C/G/R |

|                 |     |  |         |       |
|-----------------|-----|--|---------|-------|
| WindHeatStateID | -   | 1 = heating disabled<br>2 = enabled, not heating<br>3 = 50 % heating<br>4 = 100 % heating<br>5 = error | Average | C/G/R |
| WindRef_V       | V   | Internal reference voltage in wind sensor  | Min     | C/G/R |
| WindSpeed_ms    | m/s | Wind speed   | Max     | C/G/R |
| WindSpeedAve_ms | m/s | Mean horizontal wind speed*  | -       | C/G/R |
| WindValid       | -   | Wind sensor data validity<br>-1 = wind data is valid<br>0 = wind data is invalid                       | Average | C/G/R |

Note: All measurements are sampled every 1 s except the RTDs, which are sampled every 10 seconds. All measurements are saved every 1 s, except those marked with a “\*”.

\* Calculated from saved 1 s samples; only the 1 min aggregate data are saved

Part 2. Weather Station Dataset

**The Saved Data Values from the Weather Station**

| Variable Name   | Units                | Description   | One-Minute Aggregation | Top (T)/ Lower (L) Data Logger |
|-----------------|----------------------|---|------------------------|--------------------------------|
| AirMass         | -                    | Absolute air mass   | Average                | T/L                            |
| AirPres_kPa     | kPa                  | Atmospheric pressure  | Average                | T                              |
| AirTemp_C       | C                    | Outdoor ambient temperature 5.59 m above roof   | Average                | T                              |
| AM25TRefTemp_C  | C                    | Thermocouple UTR reference temperature  | Average                | L                              |
| AmbTemp_C       | C                    | Outdoor ambient temperature 1.07 m above roof   | Average                | L                              |
| AmbVent_rpm     | rev/min              | Mean ambient temperature ventilator fan speed   | Average*               | L                              |
| Battery_A       | A                    | Current to UPS battery, neg. = discharging  | Average                | T/L                            |
| Battery_V       | V                    | Charge voltage of UPS battery   | Min                    | T/L                            |
| ChgSource       | -                    | Charging regulator power source<br>0 = none<br>1 = solar terminals<br>2 = continuous terminals  | Min                    | T/L                            |
| ChgState        | -                    | State of charging regulator;<br>-1 = regulator fault<br>0 = no charge<br>1 = current limited charging<br>2 = cycle charging<br>3 = float charging<br>4 = battery test | Min                    | T/L                            |
| CkBatt          | -                    | Status of UPS battery;<br>0 = normal<br>1 = check battery   | Max                    | T/L                            |
| CR1000Temp_C    | C                    | Temperature of the data logger front terminal panel   | Average                | T/L                            |
| Declination_deg | °                    | Earth's declination angle   | Average                | T/L                            |
| DoorOpen        | -                    | Door sensor for DAS enclosure;<br>-1 = open, 0 = closed   | Min                    | T                              |
| Hail_hitssqcm   | hits/cm <sup>2</sup> | Hail count  | Sum                    | T                              |
| Load_A          | A                    | Current supplied to load (UPS) from charging regulator  | Average                | T/L                            |
| PwrStripState   | -                    | State of remote power strip, bit field  | Min                    | L                              |
| Pyra1_mV        | mV                   | Millivolt output from thermopile pyranometer, south table position  | Average                | T                              |
| Pyra1temp_C     | C                    | Thermopile pyranometer case temperature, south table position   | Average                | T                              |

|              |                  |  |         |     |
|--------------|------------------|--|---------|-----|
| Pyra2_mV     | mV               | Millivolt output from thermopile pyranometer, north table position                               | Average | L   |
| Pyra2temp_C  | C                | Thermopile pyranometer case temperature, north table position                                    | Average | L   |
| Pyrad1_mV    | mV               | Millivolt output from diffuse-measuring pyranometer, east tracker position (when pointing south) | Average | T   |
| Pyrad2_mV    | mV               | Millivolt output from diffuse-measuring pyranometer, west tracker position (when pointing south) | Average | L   |
| PyraS1_Wm2   | W/m <sup>2</sup> | Millivolt output from domed-diffused silicon-cell pyranometer                                    | Average | L   |
| Pyrg1_mV     | mV               | Millivolt output from pyrgeometer  | Average | T   |
| Pyrg1temp_C  | C                | Pyrgeometer case temperature   | Average | T   |
| Pyrh1_mV     | mV               | Millivolt output from pyrhelimeter, east tracker position (when pointing south)                  | Average | T   |
| Pyrh1temp_C  | C                | Pyrhelimeter case temperature, east tracker position (when pointing south)                       | Average | T   |
| Pyrh2_mV     | mV               | Millivolt output from pyrhelimeter, west tracker position (when pointing south)                  | Average | L   |
| Qloss_Ah     | A·h              | Charge deficit of UPS battery  | Max     | T/L |
| Rain_mm      | mm               | Rain accumulation, piezoelectric sensor  | Sum     | T   |
| RainTB_mm    | mm               | Rain and precipitation liquid equivalent accumulation, tipping bucket gauge                      | Sum     | T   |
| RefCell1_Wm2 | W/m <sup>2</sup> | Irradiance from flat-plate silicon sensor, 0° tilt   | Average | T   |
| RefCell2_Wm2 | W/m <sup>2</sup> | Irradiance from flat-plate silicon sensor, 10° tilt, 180° azimuth CW from north                  | Average | T   |
| RefCell3_Wm2 | W/m <sup>2</sup> | Irradiance from flat-plate silicon sensor, 5° tilt, 270° azimuth CW from north                   | Average | T   |
| RefCell4_Wm2 | W/m <sup>2</sup> | Irradiance from flat-plate silicon sensor, 5° tilt, 90° azimuth CW from north                    | Average | T   |
| RefCell5_Wm2 | W/m <sup>2</sup> | Irradiance from flat-plate silicon sensor, 20° tilt, 180° azimuth CW from north                  | Average | T   |
| RefCell6_Wm2 | W/m <sup>2</sup> | Irradiance from flat-plate silicon sensor, 18.4° tilt, 180° azimuth CW from north                | Average | T   |
| RelayState   | -                | State of latching relay, bit field   | Min     | T/L |
| RelHumid     | %                | Relative humidity  | Average | T   |
| RTD_C(1)     | C                | Temperature of module backsheet: 10° tilted module, center                                       | Average | L   |
| RTD_C(10)    | C                | Temperature of module backsheet: 5° east tilted module, southwest                                | Average | L   |
| RTD_C(11)    | C                | Temperature of module backsheet: 5° east tilted module, center-east                              | Average | L   |

|                      |    |  |             |     |
|----------------------|----|--|-------------|-----|
| RTD_C(12)            | C  | Temperature of module backsheet: 5° east tilted module, north-center   | Average     | L   |
| RTD_C(13)            | C  | Temperature of module backsheet: 20° tilted module, center   | Average     | L   |
| RTD_C(14)            | C  | Temperature of module backsheet: 20° tilted module, northeast  | Average     | L   |
| RTD_C(15)            | C  | Temperature of module backsheet: 20° tilted module, center-west  | Average     | L   |
| RTD_C(16)            | C  | Temperature of module backsheet: 20° tilted module, south-center   | Average     | L   |
| RTD_C(2)             | C  | Temperature of module backsheet: 10° tilted module, northwest  | Average     | L   |
| RTD_C(3)             | C  | Temperature of module backsheet: 10° tilted module, south-center   | Average     | L   |
| RTD_C(4)             | C  | Temperature of module backsheet: 10° tilted module, center-east  | Average     | L   |
| RTD_C(5)             | C  | Temperature of module backsheet: 5° west tilted module, center   | Average     | L   |
| RTD_C(6)             | C  | Temperature of module backsheet: 5° west tilted module, northeast  | Average     | L   |
| RTD_C(7)             | C  | Temperature of module backsheet: 5° west tilted module, center-west  | Average     | L   |
| RTD_C(8)             | C  | Temperature of module backsheet: 5° west tilted module, south-center   | Average     | L   |
| RTD_C(9)             | C  | Temperature of module backsheet: 5° east tilted module, center   | Average     | L   |
| SixInOneHeatStateID  | -  | Weather transmitter heating state:<br>1 = heating disabled<br>2 = enabled, not heating<br>3 = 50 % heating<br>4 = 100 % heating<br>5 = error | Average     | T   |
| SixInOneRef_V        | V  | Internal reference voltage in weather transmitter  | Min         | T   |
| SnowDepth_cm         | cm | Snow depth   | Average     | L   |
| SolarAzFromSouth_deg | °  | Solar azimuth, CW from south   | Average     | T/L |
| SolarTime_hr         | h  | Solar time   | Max, Median | T/L |
| SolarZenith_deg      | °  | Solar zenith angle   | Average     | T/L |
| TC_C(1)              | C  | Temperature of module backsheet: 0° tilted module, center  | Average     | L   |
| TC_C(2)              | C  | Temperature of module backsheet: 0° tilted module, southeast   | Average     | L   |
| TC_C(3)              | C  | Temperature of module backsheet: 0° tilted module, north-center  | Average     | L   |

|                   |         |   |            |     |
|-------------------|---------|---|------------|-----|
| TC_C(4)           | C       | Temperature of module backsheet: 0° tilted module, between center and southeast                 | Average    | L   |
| TC_C(5)           | C       | Temperature of module backsheet: 18.4° tilted module, center                                    | Average    | L   |
| TC_C(6)           | C       | Temperature of module backsheet: 18.4° tilted module, northwest                                 | Average    | L   |
| TC_C(7)           | C       | Temperature of module backsheet: 18.4° tilted module, south-center                              | Average    | L   |
| TC_C(8)           | C       | Temperature of module backsheet: 18.4° tilted module, center-east                               | Average    | L   |
| TIMESTAMP         | LST     | Date and time   | Max        | T/L |
| TrackerFlags      | -       | Tracker status, bit field   | Max        | L   |
| TrackerState      | -       | Tracker state   | Min        | L   |
| UVA_mV            | mV      | Millivolt output from UV-A radiometer converter box   | Average    | T   |
| UVB_mV            | mV      | Millivolt output from UV-B radiometer converter box   | Average    | T   |
| UVBtemp_C         | C       | UV-B radiometer optical system temperature  | Average    | T   |
| UVT_mV            | mV      | Millivolt output from UV total radiometer   | Average    | L   |
| Vent2_rpm         | rev/min | Mean GHI ventilator fan speed, south table position   | Average*   | T   |
| Vent4_rpm         | rev/min | Mean GHI ventilator fan speed, north table position   | Average*   | L   |
| WindDir_deg       | °       | Wind direction 5.72 m above roof, clockwise from north  | -          | T   |
| WindDir1_deg      | °       | Wind direction 2.51 m above roof, clockwise from north  | -          | L   |
| WindDir1Ave_deg   | °       | Unit vector mean wind direction 2.51 m above roof   | Average*   | L   |
| WindDirAve_deg    | °       | Unit vector mean wind direction 5.72 m above roof   | Average*   | T   |
| WindDirStdDev_deg | °       | Standard deviation of the wind direction;<br>Top: 5.72 m above roof<br>Lower: 2.51 m above roof | Std. Dev.* | T/L |
| WindSpeed_ms      | m/s     | Wind speed 5.72 m above roof  | Max        | T   |
| WindSpeed1_ms     | m/s     | Wind speed 2.51 m above roof  | Max        | L   |
| WindSpeed1Ave_ms  | m/s     | Mean horizontal wind speed 2.51 m above roof  | Average*   | L   |
| WindSpeedAve_ms   | m/s     | Mean horizontal wind speed 5.72 m above roof  | Average*   | T   |

|           |   |   |         |   |
|-----------|---|---|---------|---|
| WindValid | - | Wind sensor 5.72 m above roof data<br>validity<br>-1 = wind data is valid<br>0 = wind data is invalid | Average | T |
|-----------|---|---|---------|---|

Note: All measurements are sampled every 1 s except the RTDs and thermocouples, which are sampled every 10 s. All measurements are saved every 1 s, except those marked with a “\*”.

\* Calculated from saved 1 s samples; only the 1 min aggregate data are saved