NATIONAL INITIATIVE FOR CYBERSECURITY EDUCATION



Building a Career Pathways System for Cybersecurity

March 15, 2017

HE PUWER AND PROM **OF PATHWAYS**

Hans Meeder, President & Founder



The NC3T vision



Every learner with a dream and a plan.

Every community with a capable, ready workforce.

the weekly blog www.Pathwayssherpa.com

The Pathways Sherpa

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I'm Hans Meeder, your Pathways Sherpa. I am here to guide and help you succeed on your



journey to develop the most effective college and career pathways programs and systems.

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The Two Most Frequently Asked Questions About Pathways

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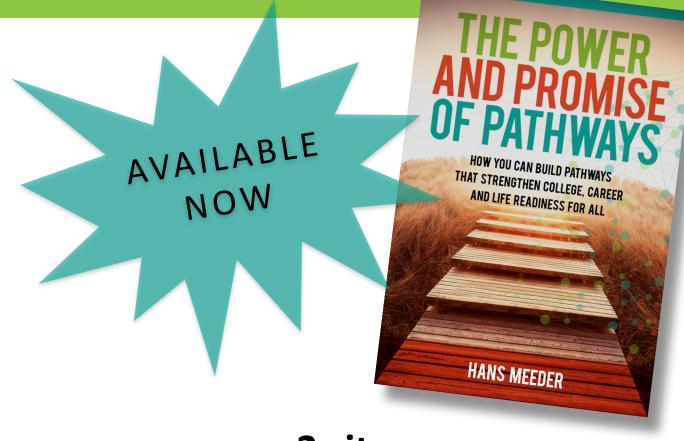




NC3T advances its mission for college and career transitions by concentrating its efforts in the following areas:

- Keynotes and Workshops NC3T expert speakers and professional development consultants are available to keynote events or lead workshops on several topics related to pathways and partnerships.
- Pathways System Design Through its coaching services, NC3T helps school districts, communities, regions, and states design and build high quality Pathway Programs and Comprehensive Pathway Systems.
 We can help you develop your vision, build needed community relationships, and implement your plans.
- Employer Engagement Tools and Training There is a great need for businesses and schools to connect; NC3T's resources, workshops, and coaching can help.

Pathwa



2 sites: <u>powerandpromiseofpathways.com</u> & <u>Amazon.com</u>

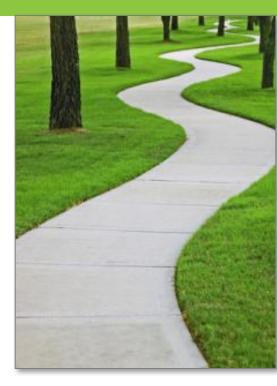
NC3T Publications



Today's Agenda

- Why and what of pathways
- Key components of pathway program
- Advisory board management
- A systems approach

Part 1. The Why and What of pathways?



Definitions



"A career pathway is the occupational experience of an individual as he or she enters a career field, hold jobs within that career field, gains knowledge, skills and work experience, and advances to jobs with higher levels of responsibility and earnings."

Definitions

A **Pathways Program** is a program of <u>interconnected academic and elective classes</u> revolving around a <u>career or subject theme</u>.

It is integrated with <u>experiential learning</u> (work-based) and <u>close connections</u> between secondary and postsecondary education, training, and apprenticeship.

The program is designed to support the development of Career and Life Readiness for the learner, so that the individual can successfully enter and advance in a career path.

Definitions



A Pathways System is the coordinated interaction of key components – <u>career</u> development, pathway programs, dynamic teaching and learning, employer and community engagement, and <u>cross-sector</u> partnerships.

The Pathways System is designed to develop a high level of <u>career and life readiness</u> among youths and adults in schools, colleges, workforce programs and the across the broader community, resulting in enhanced workforce competitiveness and community prosperity.

Why pathways?

The Skills Gap: Too Few Skilled Workers and Slow Growth



Why pathways?

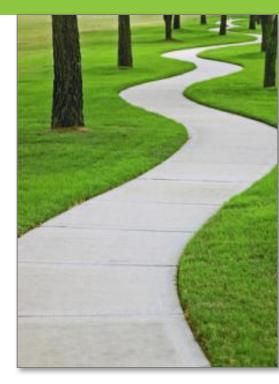
- academic achievement
- rigorous academic course taking
- high school graduation rates
- postsecondary retentioncompletion
- career readiness skills
- long-term earnings



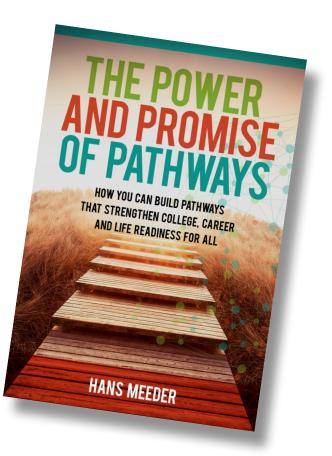
Connection & Relevance Matters



Part 2. Key Components of Pathways



Pathway Programs 12 Components to Consider



12 Components of a Pathway Program

PATHWAY PROGRAM – STRUCTURE

- 1. Pathway program interconnected sequence
- 2.Student access
- 3.Student cohort scheduling

PATHWAY PROGRAM – LEADERSHIP

4.Pathway program advisory committee

5.Pathway program instructional team

PATHWAY PROGRAM - ALIGNMENT

- 6. Alignment with workforce needs and Opportunities
- 7. Alignment with standards

- 8. Alignment across courses.
- 9. Alignment with industry-based credentials, certifications, and technical skills assessments

PATHWAY PROGRAM -CONNECTIONS

- 10. Work-based learning, community-based experience, and student leadership
- 11. Seamless connections with postsecondary institutions and regional career and technical centers
- 12. Articulation, dual enrollment and early college agreements

Sample Academy & Pathway Structure

(Each school will have some, but NOT all, academies and pathways)

Arts & Communications

- Audio and Video Tech & Film
- Printing Tech & Graphic
- Communications Tech
- Performing Arts
- Journalism & Broadcasting
- Telecommunications

Business Finance & Information Technology

- Business Mgmt. & Administration
- Finance
- Information Technology
- Marketing

Health Sciences

- Health & Biomedical Science
- Allied Health Professions



Career Clusters & Pathways

Engineering & Industrial Technology

- Architecture and Construction
- Manufacturing
- Transportation, Distribution and Logistics

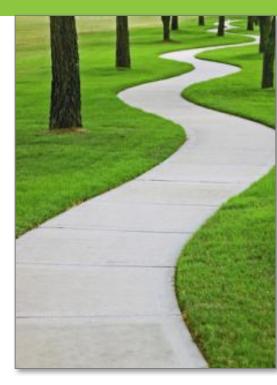
Agriculture & Natural Resources

- Agriculture & Food Systems
- Environmental Resources

Human Services

- Education & Training
- Government & Public Administration
- Hospitality & Tourism
- Human Services
- Law, Public Safety, Corrections & Security

Part 3. A Systems Approach



Pathways Systems Framework



The unifying goal of all partners is to develop individuals who are career and life ready. Partners develop and communicate a shared definition.



Career & Life Readiness INTEGRATED DEFINITION



- applied knowledge
- relational skills and personal attributes
- executive and communications skills
- career navigation skills
- post-sec transition knowledge
 & skills
- financial literacy
- civic engagement

By forming a pathways partnership, multiple stakeholders provide strategic guidance, advocacy, and perspective for the pathways system.



Career Development

Pathway partners implement career development (with postsecondary planning) across all all grade levels, with clear roles and responsibilities of stakeholders.



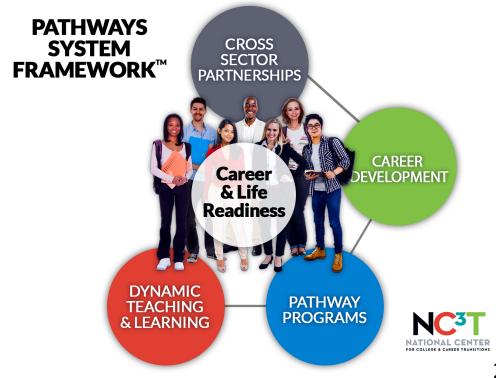
Pathways Programs

Pathway Programs (sequenced courses, themedbased, experiential learning, connected to postsecondary and credentials) address a variety of career opportunities in the region or state.



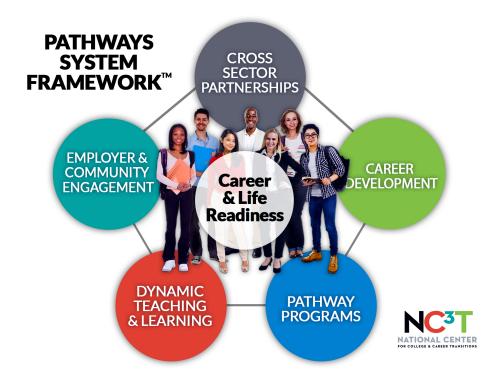
Dynamic Teaching & Learning

Teachers and school leaders implement evidenced-based instructional practices to deeply engage students in learning and application.



Employer & Community Engagement

The Pathway Partners engage business and community members to connect with students and teachers in meaningful ways.





Poll Question – Our Approach to Pathways

Q&A/Sharing

What do you want to know about pathways? What are your biggest successes? What are your challenges?



Part 4. Advisory Boards That Matter



Research Summary – Education and Employers



Students Benefit from Employer Engagement

- 1.Making learning more enjoyable and interesting
- 2.Increasing motivation to do well at school
- 3.Doing better in exams
- 4. Going into better paying jobs
- 5.Becoming more employable, getting
 - access to better opportunities
- 6.Making better career decisions
- 7. Increasing aspirations
- 8. Enhancing social mobility

Source: "What is to be gained through partnership? Exploring the value of education-employer relationships. Education and Employers Task Force, October 2010, EdComs

Thinking Return on Investment

ROI-360

Our philosophy is that – for all these stakeholders to get and stay engaged in improving education – there needs to be sense of ROI-360.

360 degrees of Return on Investment.

What is the benefit for each stakeholder?



What Do Stakeholders Need?

Students? Parents? Educators? Employers? Citizens and civic organizations?



Why an Advisory Board?

Help you focus on the right outcomes Bring training expertise to the table Secure resources for your program Provide students – and staff – with new opportunities Connect you with the larger community



Advocacy

Poll Question

Building Your Board

What To Look For In a Member

Knowledge Experience

Network

Resources

Interpersonal skills

Time

Passion

Responsibility

Fills one of three key roles;

Strategic thinker, Manager, Doer



How to Find Members

Use your existing connections Follow up with past students Identify established professional networks Build on your program's existing relationships



Making "The Ask"

- Detail the value and importance of your work
- Written description of the board role
- Visit at their place of work
- Make the offer, specifying benefits and responsibilities
- Ideally, go with your board chair or other board leader



Managing a Productive Board

- Tie it back to the big picture
- Set clear expectations
- Build in lead time
- Establish standards
- Offer continuous education
- Be accountable
- Focus on ROI



Questions about employer engagement?

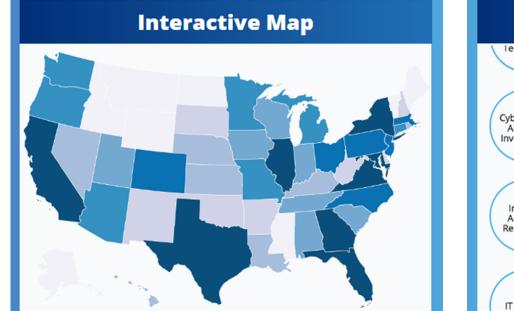
Type questions directly into chat box.

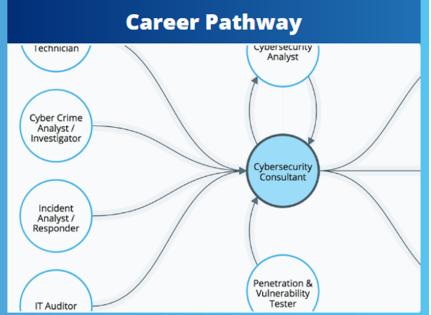






Deciphering the Cybersecurity Job Market with CyberSeek.org



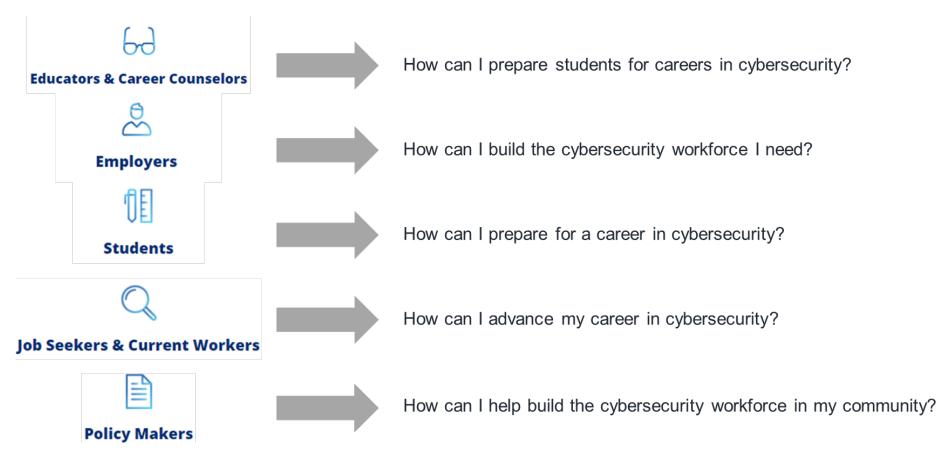








Cybersecurity Pathways Help to Solve Critical Workforce Challenges







Mapping the Cybersecurity Career Pathway

The cybersecurity career pathway in CyberSeek was informed by three key sources:







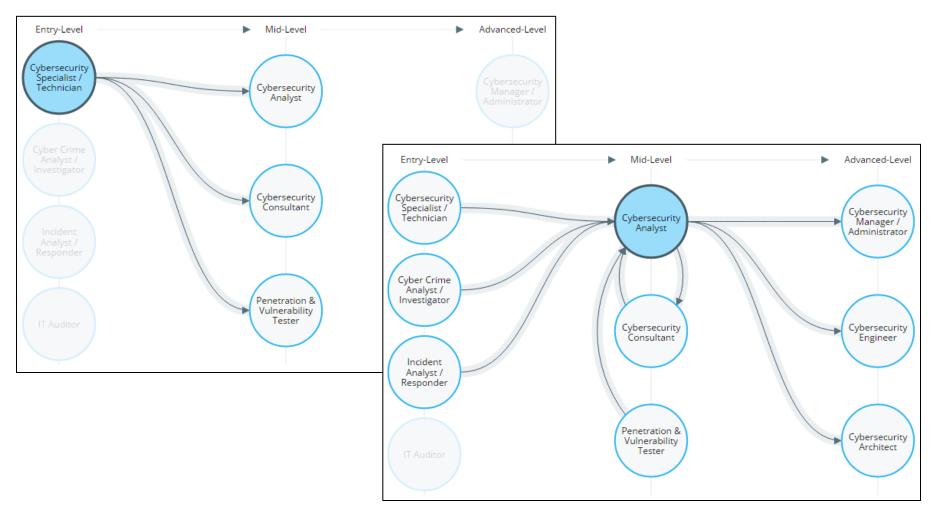
What Jobs Live in the Cybersecurity Ecosystem?







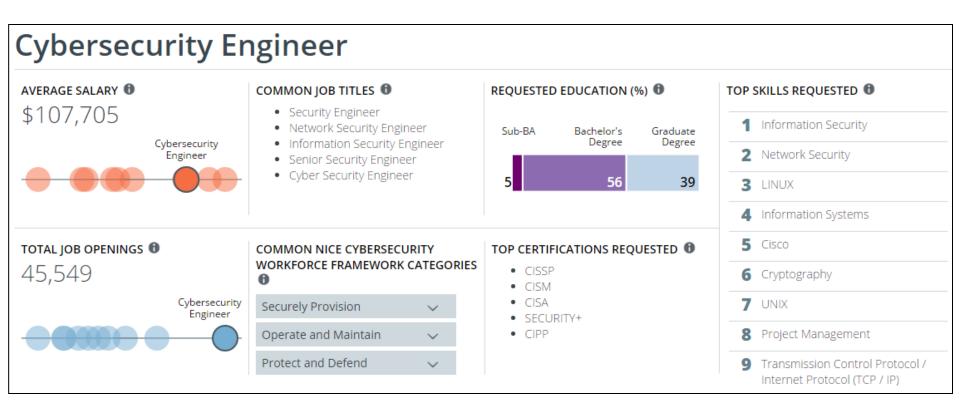
Cybersecurity Engineers Must Come from Somewhere







Workers Can't Prepare for a Job They Don't Know







Workers Can't Prepare for a Job They Don't Know



NICE KNOWLEDGE, SKILLS, AND ABILITIES 🚯

- · Skill in recognizing vulnerabilities in security systems.
- Knowledge of authentication, authorization, and access control methods.
- Knowledge of cyber defense and vulnerability assessment tools, including
 open source tools, and their capabilities.
- Knowledge of computer algorithms.
- Knowledge of encryption algorithms (e.g., Internet Protocol Security [IPSEC], Advanced Encryption Standard [AES], Generic Routing Encapsulation [GRE], Internet Key Exchange [IKE], Message Digest Algorithm [MD5], Secure Hash Algorithm [SHA], Triple Data Encryption Standard [3DES]).
- Knowledge of cryptography and cryptographic key management concepts.

NICE FRAMEWORK TASKS 🚯

- Develop content for cyber defense tools.
- Characterize and analyze network traffic to identify anomalous activity and potential threats to network resources.
- Coordinate with enterprise-wide cyber defense staff to validate network alerts.
- Analyze and report organizational security posture trends.
- Analyze and report system security posture trends.
- Ensure cybersecurity-enabled products or other compensating security control technologies reduce identified risk to an acceptable level.
- Assess adequate access controls based on principles of least privilege and need-to-know.





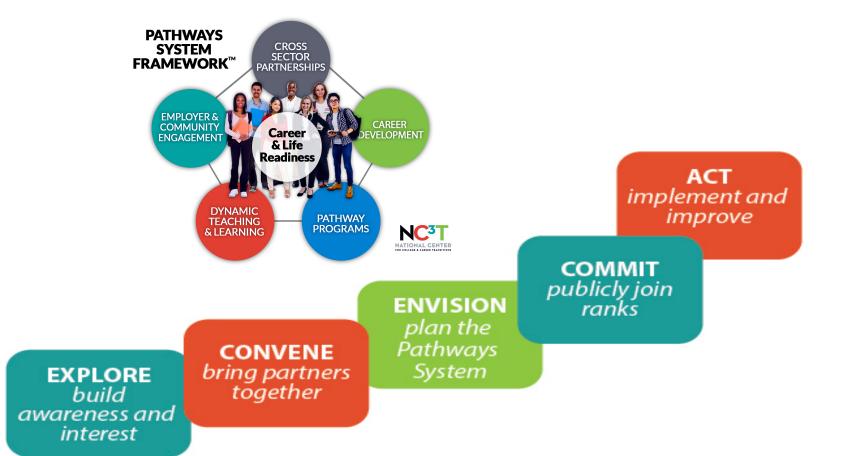
Questions?



Re-Cap: Developing the pathways system



pathways system development cycle



getting started

- pathways system exploration group
- ✓ pathways system framework
- ✓ initial core message elevator speech
- ✓ create "asset analysis"
- ✓ study best practices
- ✓ pathways partnership team



getting started

✓ immediate action and short-term "wins"!

✓ local pathways plans (5 year timeframe)

Begin 5-7 year implementation
 Get technical assistance and to accelerate the work.







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www.pathwayssherpa.com

HOW YOU CAN BUILD PATHWAYS THAT STRENGTHEN COLLEGE, CAREER AND LIFE READINESS FOR ALL

Thank You for Joining Us!

Upcoming Webinar: "Rethinking Credentials for Cybersecurity Careers"

When: Wednesday, April 19, 2017 at 2:00pm EST

Register: <u>https://nist-nice.adobeconnect.com/webinar-apr2017/event/registration.html</u>



nist.gov/nice/webinars