Quantum Economic Development Consortium (QED-C)

NIST VCAT Meeting October 16, 2018 Joe Broz, SRI

The Birth and Development of an Industry



First Transistor, 1947 William Shockley, John Bardeen, and Walter Brattain



Quantum Economic Development Consortium (QED-C)

.... Will help accelerate the Quantum Industry by fostering a robust Supply Chain.

- <u>Definition of a Consortium</u>: an agreement, combination, or group of companies formed to undertake an enterprise beyond the resources of any one member
- <u>SRI has been contracted</u> to establish a Quantum Economic Development Consortium for the emerging Quantum Industry

The "QED-C"

Quantum Enabling Device Development Continuum



SRI International

The Purpose of the QED-C is:

- 1. To support enabling technology R&D: e.g. quantum device components, instrumentation, and performance standards
- 2. To facilitate industry coordination and interaction with government agencies
- To provide the government with a collective industry voice in guiding R&D investment priorities and quantum workforce issues

The Objectives of the QED-C

- Determine workforce needs essential to the development of quantum technologies;
- Provide efficient public-private sector coordination;
- Identify technology solutions for filling gaps in research or infrastructure;
- Highlight use cases and grand challenges to accelerate development efforts; and
- Foster sharing of intellectual property, efficient supply chains, technology forecasting and quantum literacy.

The Value Proposition of the QED-C: *Output / Input >>* 1

- Competitive Benefits: The US Quantum Industry is nascent and fragmented (along transition, technical, organizational, sector and funding dimensions), and is ≤, or ≪, Near-Peer: EU, UK, China... The QED-C will help foster industry collaboration and coordination.
- Close Enabling Technology Gaps: The QED-C will help build a stronger supply chain for research and industrial productivity.
- The QED-C offers efficiency over "standard" RFP processes:
 - Coordinated public/ private funding, and coordinated funding among multiple Federal agencies
 - Encourages non-traditional industry partners
- It's not about spending more... The QED-C will spend smarter!
- The US Quantum Industry will benefit from performance and evaluation standards... The QED-C will facilitate SDO participation.

Proposed Membership

The QED-C is primarily "<u>by and for US Industry</u>" (at all sizes and stages) to support US Economic Growth.

- Includes Members that would self-identify as "members of the quantum industry community", or "participating in the emerging quantum industry".
- Also includes equipment suppliers, instrumentation OEM's, materials companies, service providers, End-Users, etc.

QED-C will also engage:

- Academic Community
- Standards Development Organizations
- Professional Societies
- Investment Community
- International Partnerships

Proposed QED-C Deliverables

<u>Years 1 &2</u>:

- Workforce Requirements Analysis and Actions
- Gap Identification and Needed Enabling Technology and Infrastructure
- Needs Assessments for Instruments and Tools
- Input to USG for R&D Programs

<u>Year 2+</u>

Cost-Shared Funding of Enabling Technology R&D Programs in the Consortium

Potential Out-Year Activities:

- Facilitate Quantum Standards and Metrics
- Use Cases and Studies of Q-Advantage
- Q-Community Representation
- Scientific and Market Forecasts



DRAFT Proposed Phased QED-C Organizational Structure



Governing Board

- Board Composition (3-2-2)
 - Large Industrial members at highest dues levels (3)
 - Representatives of medium and small-size companies (2)
 - Federal Partners (2)
 - (Possibly) non-voting state or regional economic development representatives
 - Others as approved by GB

Simple IP Policy:

IP Ownership

"Ownership follows Invention" rule so that Development Partners:

- Retain full ownership rights to the IP that the Development Partner conceives pursuant to a QED-C Development Agreement using QED-C Funding
- Retain full ownership rights to its own background IP, if any

Consortium and IP Owner Rights:

- <u>USG License</u>: Grant to the USG a non-exclusive, nontransferable, paid-up, worldwide perpetual license to use the Consortium IP for any Government purpose
- <u>Evaluation License</u>: Grant to each QED-C Member a non-exclusive, royalty-free, non-transferable license for the duration of Member's membership to use the Consortium IP (<u>without</u> the right to sublicense) for the limited purposes of further evaluation and R&D
- <u>Commercial License</u>: On request, grant to any QED-C Member a non-exclusive, transferable worldwide license (<u>with</u> the right to sublicense) on commercially reasonable, nondiscriminatory ("RAND") terms
- <u>Third-Party Licenses</u>: On terms negotiated by the Development Partner.

Proposed Phased-Dues Structure

- Phased-in dues structure
- In-kind commitments possible for governance and technical programs
- Cost-share anticipated for leveraged USG R&D

Year 2+ Deliverables:

- Cost-shared funding of enabling technology R&D programs in the Consortium + year 1 and 2 + out-year deliverables
- Use cases and studies of Q-Advantage
- Quantum standards and metrics
- Q-Community representation/unified voice
- Scientific and market forecasts



* Companies joining early (years 1 and 2) could receive credit in year 3.

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Companies with signed LOI's (as of 10/10/18)

- AO Sense
- AT&T
- Boeing
- BraKet
- Cold Quanta
- Corning
- Entanglement Institute
- GE Global Research
- Google
- Harris
- IBM
- Intel

- IonQ
- Janis Research
- Keysight
- KLA-Tencor
- Montana Instruments
- Psi Quantum
- QC Ware
- Quantum Circuits, Inc.
- Raytheon/ Raytheon-BBN
- Rigetti
- SRI
- Toptica
- Zyvex

Next Steps

- 25 Signed Letters of Intent (LOI), plus waiting on several additional
- Initiating Year 1 Tasks (@NIST Boulder Meeting– October 29th & 30th, 2018):
 - Form Governing Board and Technical Advisory Council
 - Form TAC Sub-committees (e.g. Workforce, Enabling Technologies, End Use, R&D Thrusts, Standards, etc.)
 - Participation Agreements (PA)
 - Determine final Governance, IP Rules, Dues, Membership
 - Executive Search to Hire Director
 - Prepare for Funding (Vehicles, RFP's, Proposal Selection, etc.)
 - Set Timetable for Initial Operating Years
 - Kick-Off Workforce Analysis and R&D Initiatives